

"Caching-In" for SharePoint Performance Sean P. McDonough



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### Caching-In for SharePoint Performance



Sean McDonough Chief SharePoint Evangelist Idera

### Session Overview

- Caching 101
- Understanding each of SharePoint's platform caching options
- How to leverage and control caching
- Scenarios quiz
- Q & A

# Why I caching

First company of this size using MOSS 2007 for luternet presence



Formerly the architect for a Fortune 25 company's publicly facing SharePoint presence



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Highly trafficked environment with about 75,000 page views per hour (peak) in 2009

Averaging (at peak) 1,000 requests/second into IIS

with about 75,000 page views per hour (peak) in 2009

ak) 1,000 requests/second into IIS



Supported initially with just 2 web front ends (WFEs). Eventually moved to 4 WFEs for growth.

... and finally

I'm sick and tired of hearing some people complain that "SharePoint doesn't scale"!!!

## So, what is caching?

# Websters New World Dictionary



Third College Edition

CABLE

etc. caused by living for some time in a confined space or an iso-

lated area, esp. in winter ca-ble (kå'bəl) n. [ME & OFr < LL capulum, a cable, rope < L capere, to take hold: see HAVE 1 a thick, heavy rope, now often of wire strands 2 the strong, heavy chain attached to a ship's anchor: anchor cables were formerly of rope 3 CABLE LENGTH 4 a bundle of insulated wires through which an electric current can be passed: telegraph or telephone cables are often laid under the ground or on the ocean floor \$5 a cablegram 6 CABLE TV -vt. -bled, -bling 1 to fasten or furnish with a cable or cables 2 to transmit by undersea cable 3 to send a cablegram to - wi. to send a cablegram

Ca-ble (kā'bəl), George Washington 1844-1925; U.S. novelist.

acable car a car drawn by a moving cable, as across a canyon, up a steeply inclined street,

cable-cast (kā'bəl kast') vt. -cast', -cast'ing to transmit directly to receivers by means of coaxial cable -n, a program that is cablecast ca'ble castler n.

\*calble-gram (gram') n. a message sent by undersea cable calble-laid (kā'bəl laid') adj. made of three or four plain-laid ropes twisted together from right to left

cable length a unit of nautical measure equal to 720 feet (120 fathoms or 219 m) or, in British usage, 600 feet (100 fathoms or 183 m) or 607.6 feet (10 of a nautical mile or 185 m)

\*cable railway a street railway on which the cars are pulled by a continuously moving underground cable

cable stitch a type of raised stitch used in knitting: it resembles ropes twisted together

\*cable TV a television system in which a high antenna and one or more dish antennas receive signals from distant and local stations. electronic satellite relays, etc. and transmit them by direct cable to the receivers of persons subscribing to the system

cab-man (kab'mən) n., pl. -men (-mən) CABDRIVER

ca-bob (ke bab') n. KEBAB cablo-chon (kab'ə shan'; Fr ka bö shōn') n. [Fr < caboche, head] 1 any precious stone cut in convex shape, polished but not faceted:

see GEM, illus. 2 the style of cutting such a stone
ca-bomba (ka bām'ba) n. | ModL < Sp | any of a genus (Cabomba) of waterlilies (family Cabombaceae), esp. a species (C. caroliniana) with submerged, needlelike leaves and rounded, floating ones: used

in aquariums, garden pools, etc. \*ca-boodle (ka bood'a l) n. [ca-, colloq. intens. prefix (< ? Ger ge-)

+ BOODLE [Colloq.] lot; group [the whole caboodle] ca-boose (ka bōōs') n. [MDu kabuys, kambuis (< ?), ship's galley ] 1 [Brit.] Naut. a ship's kitchen; galley \$2 the trainmen's car on a

freight train, usually at the rear Cab-ot (kab'at) 1 John (It. name Giovanni Caboto) c. 1450-c. 1498: It, explorer in the service of England: discovered coast of North America (1497) 2 Sebastian c. 1476-1557; Eng. cartographer & explorer; son of John

cable tage (kab's tij, -täzh') n. [Fr < caboter, to sail along the coast < MFr cabo, cape < Sp < L caput, HEAD ] 1 coastal navigation and trade, esp. between ports within a country 2 air transport within a country 3 the right to engage in cabotage, csp. as granted to foreign carriers

ca-bretta (ko bret's) adj. [ Sp cabra, goat ( L capra, fem. of caper: see CAPRIOLE) + It fem. dim. suffix -etta [ designating or of a soft leather made from a special kind of sheepskin

ca-brilla (ke bril'ə, -brê'yə) n. Sp, prawn, dim. of cabra, goat: see prec.] any of various edible, percoid fishes (family Serranidae) found off Florida, the West Indies, etc.

Ca.brini (ka bre'ne), Saint Frances Xavier (called Mother Cabrini) 1850-1917; U.S. nun, born in Italy; first U.S. citizen canonized; her

day is Dec. 29 cab-ri-ole (kab're ol') n. Fr. see fol. 1 a leg of a table, chair, etc. that curves outward and then tapers inward down to the foot, often clawlike and grasping a ball 2 Ballet a leap in which one leg is

thrown upward and then both legs are beaten together cab-rio-let (kab're a la') n. [Fr, dim. of cabriole, a leap, caper < It capriola, CAPRIOLE | 1 a light

two-wheeled carriage, usually with a hood that folds, drawn by one horse 2 a former style of automobile like a convertible

cab-stand (kab'stand') n. a place where cabs are stationed

cac- (kak) combining form calca or ca-ca (kä'kä') n. [Slang] excrement; feces:



CABRIOLES

cacao butter cocoa BUTTER cacao butter cocco hunt, chase < VL \*captiare, to CATCH | cooked in a cassen olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. /chicker

ciatorej cachia lot (kash'ə lät', -lō') n. [Fr < Sp cachalote = colloq. h.

cachie, head ] SPERM WHALE cache, conceal < VL \*coacticare, slare cache (hash) n. | Fr < cacher, constrain < cache (hash) p. of cacher, c collect, compress < L contage, constrain < contage of the collect, compress < L contage, constrain < contage of the collect see contage | 1 a place in production of the collect see contage | 2 a safe place for the contage | 2 a safe place | 2 a saf are midden, as by explorers or trappers 2 a safe place for higher storing things 3 anything stored or hidden in such a place storing things. cached, cach'ing to hide or store in a cache —SYM, HIDS:
cache-pot (kash'pät, -pō') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see prec, poyr'] a decorative pot, jar, etc., used esp. for holding potted by

plants Also cache pot plants Also cache pot cache-sexe (kash'seks') n. Fr < cacher, to hide (see CACHE) sexe, sex a small cloth or band worn, as by an otherwise in

sere, sex a small close of dancer, to conceal the genitals ca-chet (ka sha', kash'a) n. [Fr < cacher: see CACHE] 1 a stamp on an official letter or document: see also LETTER UR CACHE (la stamp on an official letter or document: see also LETTER UR CACHE) 2 any sign of official approval 3 a) a mark or sign showing thing is genuine, authentic, or of superior quality h) distinctiprestige 4 Philately a commemorative design on an envelope the marks some historical or philatelic event 5 a little, round walenclosing a bad-tasting medicine -vt. Philately to print a cache

(an envelope) ca-chexila (ka kek'sē a) n. [ModL < Gr kachexia, bad habit of his kakos, bad + hexis, habit < echein, to have < IE base seal hold fast, conquer > SCHEME ] a generally weakened, emaclacondition of the body, esp. as associated with a chronic illness Alca chex'y (-se) -ca chec'tic (-kek'tik) or ca chex'ic (-kek'tik)

cach in nate (kak'e nat') vi. -nat|ed, -nat'ing | < L cachinnatus, | of cachinnare; ult. of echoic orig. to laugh loudly or too much

ca-chou (ka shoo') n. [Fr < Port cachu < Malayalam kūccu, skin i Tamil kacu | 1 CATECHU 2 a lozenge for sweetening the breath ca-chu-cha (ka chōo'cha) n. [Sp.] 1 an Andalusian dance in st time, like the bolero 2 music for this

ca-cique (ka sēk') n. | Sp < Arawak word meaning "prince," "lott" 1 a) in Spanish America, an Indian chief b) in Spanish America and Spain, a local political boss 2 any of various tropical America blackbirds (family Icteridae) with conical bills —ca-ciqu'ism n. cack-handed (kak'han'did) adj. 1 [Brit. Colloq.] left-handed 2

chunsy: awkward cack||e (kak'al) vl. -led, -ling [ME cakelen; akin to Du kokhole, LowG kakkeln < IE base \*kak\*: of echoic orig.] 1 to make the shrill, broken vocal sounds of a hen 2 to laugh or challer was similar sounds -vt. to utter in a cackling manner -n. 1 the acsound of cackling 2 cackling laughter 3 idle or silly chatter -cil the cackle [Brit. Colloq.] to stop talking and settle down to series

CACM Central American Common Market caclo- (kak'ō, ə) [ < Gr kakos, bad, evil ] combining form had por

harsh /cacography/ caclo delmon or caclo daemon (kak'ō de'man) n. Gr hate

daimon: see prec. & DENON | an evil spirit or devil caclo-dyl (kak'ō dil, kak'a-) n. [< Gr kukōdēs, bad-smellie kakos, bad + -ōdēs (< IE base \*od , to smell > ODOR, (2008) - dil and ball to devil a markelii (2008) - dil and ball (2008) - dil Chem. 1 the radical As(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> composed of arsenic and metry compounds are poisonous and foul-smelling 2 a poisonous of less liquid As<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, with an offensive odor; it is a polymer of the radical control of the control of

radical —caco-dyl'|lc (-dil'ik) adj.
calco-ethes (kak'o é'thèz') n. [L < Gr kahoèthès < kakos tal
èthos, habit: see erritacal a hankering (to do something); me
ca-cog-ra-phy (ka käg're le) n. [CACO-4 -GRAPHy] 1 bad habi
writing 2 incorrect spelling — caco-graphic (kak'o graf'ik) o' cac
o-graph'ical adi.

o-graph'i-cal adj.
wcaclo-mis'tle (kak'ə mis'al) n. [AmSp cacomixtle | Natural Constitution λα²komisλί < λα²ko, half + mis λί, cougar ] 1 a slender, long a racconlike carnivore (Bassuriscus astulus) of the SW U.S. Mexico 2 its für Alexandra raccondiscus astulus) of the SW U.S.

Mexico 2 its fur Also cac'o-mix'le (-mis'əl, -mik'səl) meato e us tur Also cac o-mix[e] (-mix[s], mix[s]).

ca-cophony (ks kär]s ne) n. pl. -nies [] prob. vin Fr cacophono.

ML cacophonia < 6r kakophonia < kakophonas, harsh-solidina kakos, bad, evil + phone, voice: see prinos ] harsh, siring sudissipning — cacophono. dissonance—ca-coph'o-nous (nos) adj.—ca-coph'o-nous (nos) adj.—ca-coph

of thistle, cardoon any desert plants of the cactus family, last the New World, with fleshy stems, reduced or spinelike leaves often shown flowers. often showy flowers —adj. designating a family (Cactace dicov)ledonous plants (order Caryophyllales), including the pear, seguano, and careary pear, saguaro, and cereus

pear, saguaro, and cereus  $\operatorname{cacum-n}(\operatorname{pear}, \operatorname{accum})$  and  $\operatorname{cacum-n}(\operatorname{pear}, \operatorname{accum-n})$  by  $(< \operatorname{L} \operatorname{cacum-n}(\operatorname{pear}, \operatorname{pear}))$  nounced with the tip of the tongue turned backward and upon against or toward the hard palate -n, a cacuminal sound  $\operatorname{cad}(\operatorname{kad}) n$ .  $|< \operatorname{CADDIR} \& \operatorname{CADER}|^2 1$  a man or boy whose behavior of gentlemants, Word originally applied to servants, then the substantial sound  $\operatorname{cacum-n}($ 

of a person; corpse, as for dissection —SYN. BODY —caand rate ad (are én', are in) n. [prec. + -INE<sup>3</sup> ] a colorless, putridad et ind promaine, NH<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, produced by the action and the state of the color of the colo

prorganical state of the state "dayer ous (see as) sup. LL cadaverosus of or like a cadaver, and glastly, or gaunt and haggard—ca-daverously adv.—in dayer ous ness n.

""" ous ness n.

""" ous ness n.

""" ous ness n.

""" out ness n.

""" o

All Alided) M(anufacturing) a computer system used in combining design techniques and manufacturing prinaction of complex wiring diagrams, the design of complex wiring diagrams, the design of machine parts, etc. nated machine parts, etc.

addice (kad'is) n. 1 CADDIS' 2 CADDIS' caddie (kad is/n. Scot form of Fr cadet: see CADRT 1 orig., an eaddie (kad fe) n. Scot form of Fr cadet: see CADRT 1 orig., an addle [kader in 1960] torid of Pr codel: see CAPET 1 orig., an small by 2 a person who attends a golfer, carrying the clubs, raind bo) balls, etc. 3 a small, two-wheeled cart, as for carrying

ming the batts, and a smart, two-wheeled cart, as for carrying it has -vi. -dled, -dving to act as a caddie (ad'is) n. ME & OFr cadas, floss silk; confused with Fr cad dis (ad'is) n. at Capre (2 where made) 1 a coarse woolen are capred varn 2 a waysted with the capred varn 2 a waysted with the capred varn 2 a waysted with the capred varn 2 a waysted varn 2 a wa ral worsted yarn 2 a worsted ribbon

dis or cad dice (kad'is) n. CADDIS WORM addls or Caucata (August in CADDIS WORM
addls fly any of an order (Trichoptera) of small, mothlike insects
and a soft body, long antennae and legs, and two pairs of hairy,
as some wings ranous wings

addish (kad'ish) adj. like or characteristic of a cad; ungentlemanly cad dishly adv. -cad dish ness n.

caddis worm | < OFr cadas, floss silk (with reference to the case) | he wormlike larva of the caddis fly that usually lives in fresh water m an elongated case made of twigs, grains of sand, etc. cemented ther with silk that it secretes: commonly used as bait by anglers caddo (kad'o) n., pl. -does, -dos, or -do | Louisiana Fr Cadaus, settened < Sp Cadojodacho < Caddo kaduhda ču?, name of a ajor group of the Caddo confederacy 1 a member of any of a group of North American Indian peoples formerly living in Louisians, Arkansas, and E Texas, now living mainly in Oklahoma 2 the dom language of these peoples

Cad doan (-an) n. | coined (1891) by J. W. Powell < prec. + -AN | a family of North American Indian languages, including Caddo, Pawand Arikara

caddyl (kad'ē) n., pl. -dies [ < earlier CATTY2 < Malay kātī, weight convelent to a little more than a pound | 1 a small container used for tea 2 any of various devices for holding or storing certain es, as phonograph records

(addy' (sail'e) n. vi. CADDIE (add adj. [LME, a pet ] untended by its mother and brought

aby a human being, often as a pet [a cade lamb] tade [kād] n. Fr < Prov < LL catanus, prob. < Gaul | a bushy Mediterranean juniper (Juniperus oxycedrus) whose tarlike oil dis-Eled from the wood is used in the treatment of skin disorders

"cade (kād) [ < (CAVAL)CADE ] suffix procession, parade [motorcade] tadelle (ka del') a. [Fr < Prov cadello < L catella, fem. of catellus, u-spy, whelp < IE base \*kat-, to bear young > ON hathna, young the larva or adult of a small, shiny, black beetle (Tenebroides nicus) harmful to grain

a dence (kad"ns) n. ME < OFr < OIt cadenza or ML cadentia < Luigns, prp. of cadere, to fall: see CASE! 1 fall of the voice in eiking 2 inflection or modulation in tone 3 any rhythmic flow 4 measured movement, as in dancing or marching, or the rel of such movement 5 Music a series of notes or chords at the adof a phrase, section, or composition which indicates a partial or conclusion Also ca'dency ('n sē) —ca'denced ('nst) or ca den'tial adj.

tent (at) adj. 1 orig., falling 2 having cadence denza (ka den'za) n. It: see CADENCE I an elaborate, often consist musical passage played unaccompanied by the solo amount in the cond of the first or the ment in a concerto, usually near the end of the first or the dat ka det') n. Fr. younger son < Gascon candet, captain, chief

capdel < LL capitellum, dim. of L caput, HEAD ] 1 [Now a younger son or brother 2 [Historical] a younger son who Rentleman volunteer in the army to offset his lack of mony 3 a student in training at an armed forces academy 4 a ent at a military school \$5 any trainee, as a practice teacher or Dischess associate &6 [Old Slang] a pimp—cause state (so det') n. [prec. + ETTE] a member of the division of sources for gris twelve to fourteen years of age In full

i) vt., vi. cadged, cadg'ing | < ? | to beg or get by begging;

cadger n. Ar qādi a minor Muslim magistrate

te (sa') h. Ar qādi i a minor Muslim magistrate sad'l sk') n. [Colleq.] something that is the most luxuriss as quality of its kind is de yak', E kad'l ak'), Sieur Antoine de la Mothe (ân la de yak', E kad'l ak'), Sieur Antoine de la Mothe (ân la dir'), c. 1558-1730; Fr. explorer in America dir', kâ' diz) 1 scaport in SW Spain, on the Atlantic; popularies, CA dis. Artificial 2 city in N. Negros, in the

name Cá diz (kä'theth') 2 city in N Negros, in the pop. 130,000

d me'an) adj. of or like Cadmus

ment occurring as a sulfide or carbonate in zinc ores; it is used in some low-melting alloys, electroplating, rechargeable batteries, etc.: highly toxic dust or fumes: symbol, Cd; at, wt., 112.40; at, no., 48; sp. gr., 8.642; melt. pt., 321.1°C; boil. pt., 767°C -cad'mic (-mik)

cadmium sulfide a toxic pigment, CdS, varying from lemon yellow (cadmium yellow) to yellowish orange (cadmium orange) and used

in paints, photocells, semiconductors, etc.

Cad-mus (kad'məs) | Gr Kadmos | a Phoenician prince and founder of Thebes: he kills a dragon and sows its teeth, from which many armed men rise, fighting each other, until only five are left to help him build the city

Cadre (ka'dre', dre'; also, kā'-) n. [Fr, a frame < It quadro < L quadrum, a square: see quadraxre.] 1 basic structure or framework 2 an operational unit, as of staff officers or other key personnel, around which an expanded organization can be built 3 a small. unified group organized to instruct or lead a larger group; nucleus 4 a member of a political, esp. Communist, cadre

ca-du-cejus (ka doo'se as, -dyoo'-) n., pl. -ceji' (-se i') L, ? via Etr < Gr(Doric) haryheion, for Gr keryheion <

kēryx, herald < IE base \*kar-, to praise > OHG hruom, Ger ruhm 1 1 the staff of an ancient herald; esp., the winged staff with two serpents coiled about it, carried by Mercury 2 an emblematic staff like this with either one or two serpents, used as a symbol of the medical profession -

ca-du-city (ka dob'sa të, -dyob'-) n. [Fr caducité < LL caducitis < L caducitis per 1 the quality or state of being perishable 2 senility

ca-du-cous (-kas) adj. L caducus, falling < cadere, to fall: see CASE! | Bot. falling off early, as some leaves

cae-cilian (se sil'e an, -sil'yan) n. | < | ModL < L caecilia, kind of lizard < | caecus: see CECUM | any of an order (Gymnophiona) of legless tropical amphibians resembling worms

cae-cum (se'kom) n., pl. -ca (-ka) CECUM

Caed-mon (kad'man) fl. late 7th cent. A.D.; first Eng. poet whose

name is known Cae-lijan (se'le an, sel'yan) after L Caelius Mons, Caelian hill, named after the Tuscan Caeles Vibenna | see Seven Hills of ROME

Cae-lum (se'lom) a small S constellation between Columba and Eridanus

Caen (kän) chief city of Basse-Normandie, NW France; pop. 117,000 Caer-nar-von-shire (kär när'van shir', -shar) former county of NW Wales, now part of Gwynedd: also Caer-nar'von

caes al pinija (sez'al pin'ē a, sēs'-) adj. designating a family (Caesalpiniaceae) of leguminous trees and shrubs, including the Kentucky coffee tree

Cae-sar (sc'zer) n. after fol. 1 the title of the emperor of Rome from Augustus to Hadrian, or of the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 2 any of the Roman emperors 3 [often c-] any emperor or dietator

Cae-sar (se'zer), (Gaius) Julius | L Caesar, said to be < caesus, pp of caedere, to cut down (see -CIDE), but prob. of Etr orig. ] c. 100-44 B.C.; Rom. general & statesman; dictator (49-44) of the Roman

Caes a rea (ses'a re'a, sez'-, se'za-) 1 seaport in ancient Palestine, on the Mediterranean, S of Haifa, Israel: Roman capital of Palestine 2 city in ancient Palestine, near Mt. Hermon: also Caesarea Philippi 3 ancient name of KAYSERI

Cae-sar-elan or Cae-sar-ilan (sa zer'e an) adi, of Julius Caesar or the Caesars -n. CAESAREAN SECTION

Caesarean section [from the ancient story (by assoc. of the name Caesar with L caedere: see (Gaius) Julius CAESAR) that Caesar or an ancestor had been born in this manner | [also C- s-] a surgical operation for delivering a baby by cutting through the mother's abdominal and uterine walls

Cae-sar-ism (se'zər iz'əm) n. [also c-] absolutism in government; autocracy - Cae'sar-ist adj., n.

\*Caesar salad [so named in honor of (Gaius) Julius CAESAR by Giacomo Junia, Italian-American chef in Chicago, who invented it c. 1903 a salad of greens, grated cheese, croutons, anchovies, etc. with a dressing of olive oil, lemon juice, garlic, and raw or coddled

cae-sijum (sē'zē am) n. cesium

caes pi tose (ses'pa tos') adj. CESPITOSE

cae sura (si zyoor'o, zhoor'e) n. pl. -ras or -rae (-é) | L. a cutting < pp. of caedere, to cut down: see -cide | 1 a break or pause in a ine of verse; in Greek and Latin verse, the caesura falls metrical foot; in English verse, it is usually about the middle of the line and is shown in scanning by the sign | 2 Music a break or



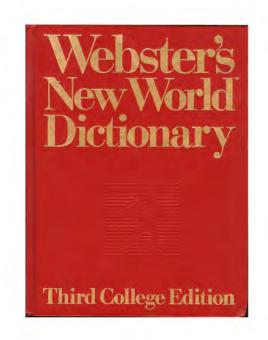
CADUCEUS

cacao butter cocoa BUTTER
cac·cia·to|re (kä'chə tôr'ē) adj. [It, lit., hunter < pp. of cacciare, to catch] cooked in a casserole, to hunt, chase < VL \*captiare, to care, wine, etc. [chicken coc. olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken coc. ciatore]
cach|a·lot (kash'ə lät', -lō') n. [Fr < Sp cachalote < colloq. Pon cachola, head | SPERM WHALE

cachola, head | SPERM WHALE

cache (kash) n. [Fr < cacher, conceal < VL \*coacticare, store

cache (kash) n. [Coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of coactus, pp. o collect, compress < L coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of coges collect: see COGENT 1 a place in which stores of food, supplies collect: see COGENT 2 a safe place for hid: are hidden, as by explorers or trappers 2 a safe place for hiding or storing things 3 anything stored or hidden in such a place we storing things to hide or store in a cache —SYN. HIDE! cached, cach'ing to hide or store in a cache -SYN. HIDE! cached, caching to finde of Book acher, to hide (see prec.) + pot cache-pot (kash'pät, -pō') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see prec.) + pot cacher, to holding notted) POT1 a decorative pot, jar, etc., used esp. for holding potted house plants Also cache pot cache-sexe (kash'seks') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see CACHE) + sexe, sex a small cloth or band worn, as by an otherwise nude dancer, to conceal the genitals ca-chet (ka shā', kash'ā) n. [Fr < cacher: see CACHE] 1 a seal or stamp on an official letter or document: see also LETTRE DE CACHET 2 any sign of official approval 3 a) a mark or sign showing some thing is genuine, authentic, or of superior quality b) distinction



Ok, so this is the dictionary I took to college ... and that was over 20 years ago.

Clearly a more up-to-date definition is needed

# Cache: what is it?

disk-based caching

in-memory cache

ICP

page output cache

Web Part

caching

post-cache substitution

HTCP

Cache: what is it?

virtual memory

browser cache

buffer

CARP

Office viewing service cache

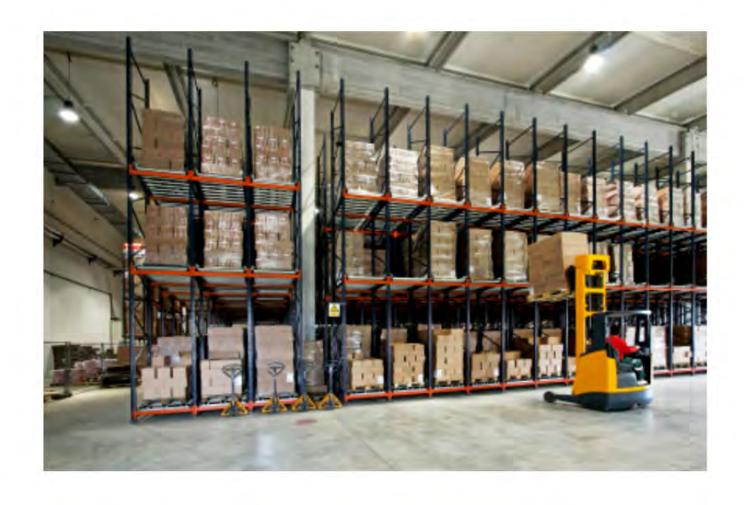
cacheability headers

BLOB cache

object cache

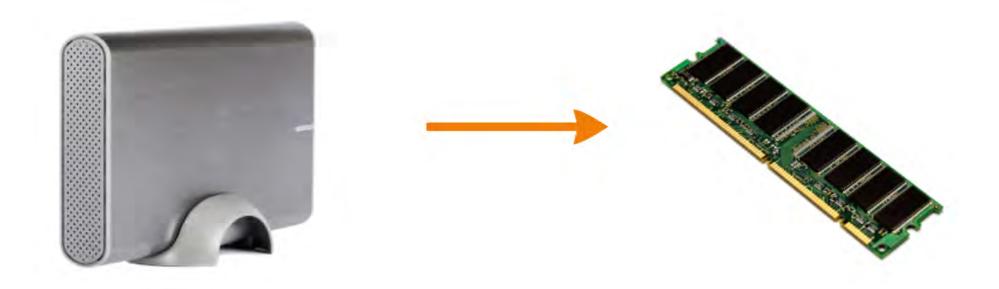
end object cache

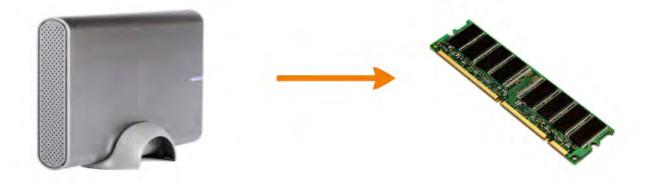
fragment caching



A temporary storage area where data that is computationally expensive or slow to fetch can be placed for faster access

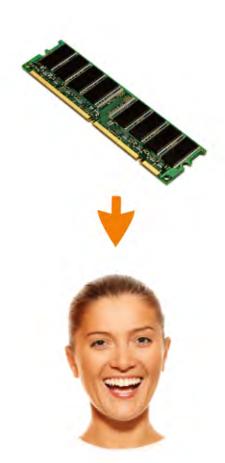
# Option 1: Place data on a faster medium





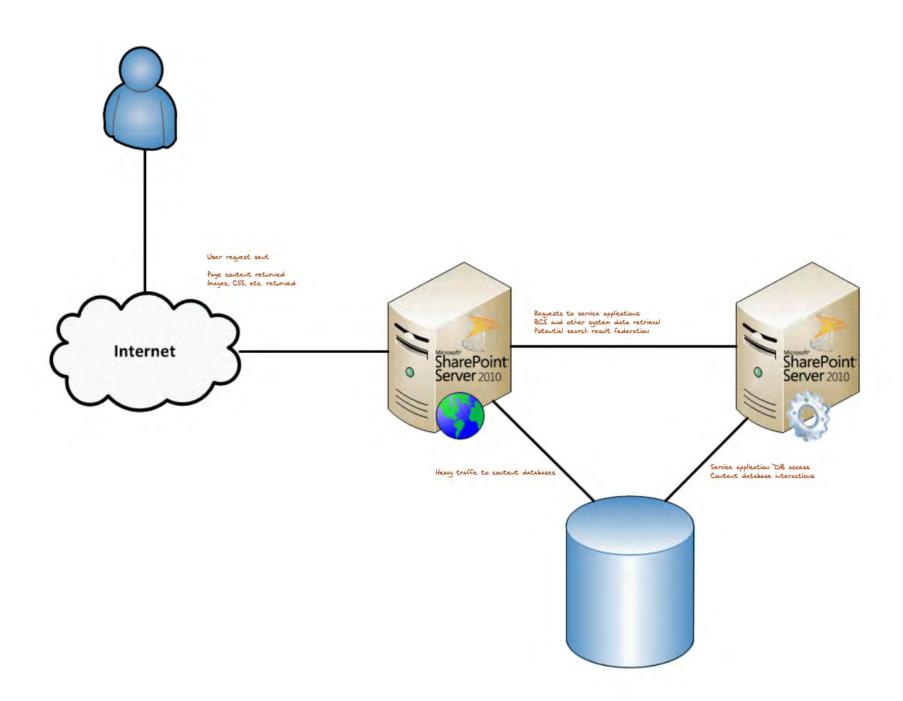
Option 2: place data closer to the point of usage

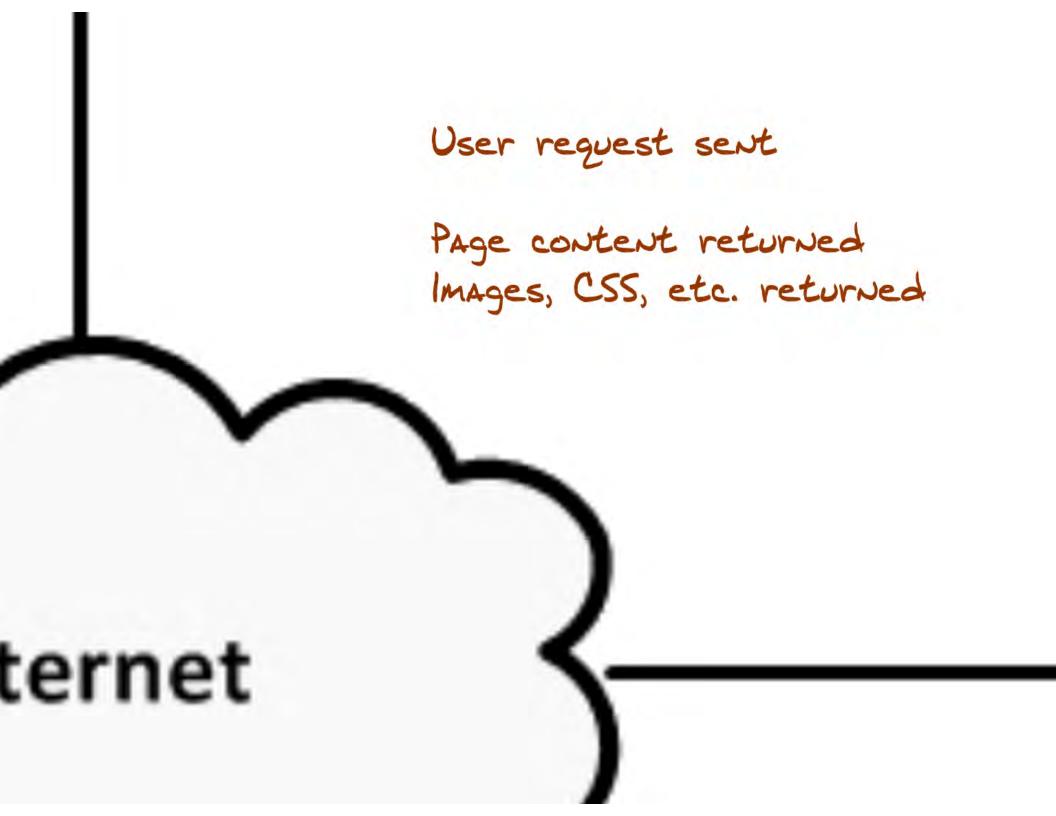


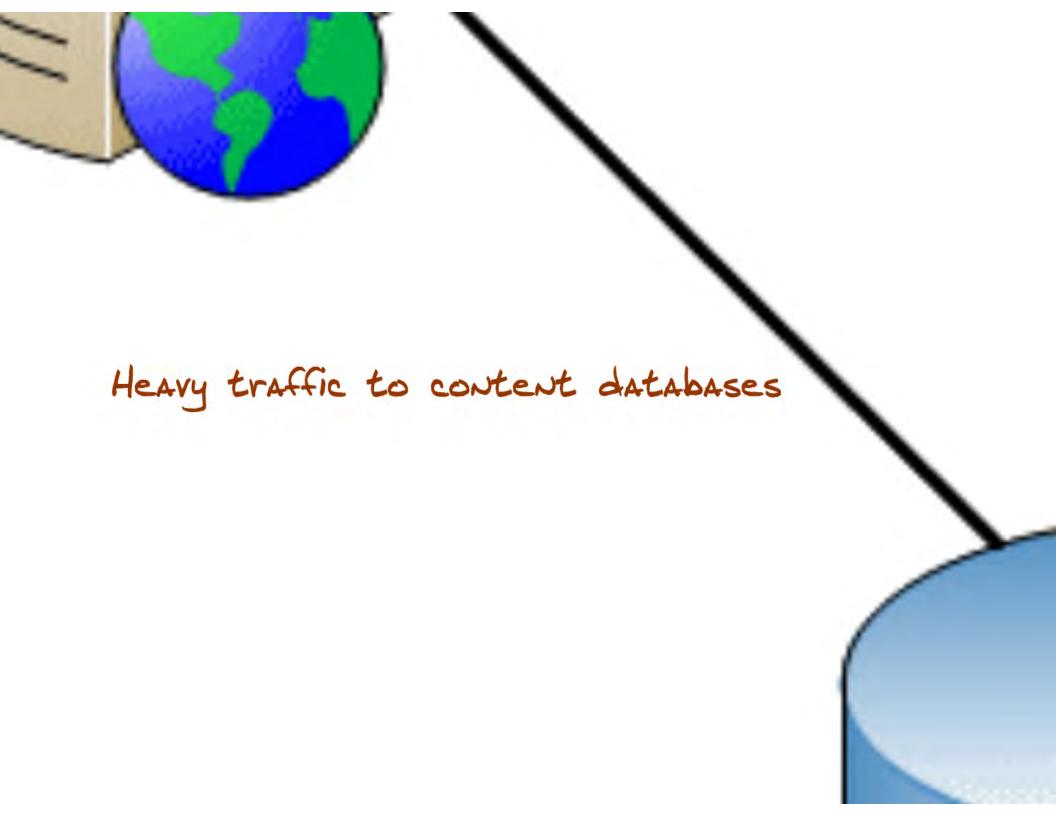


# 

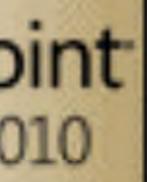
or at least "why for SharePoint?"

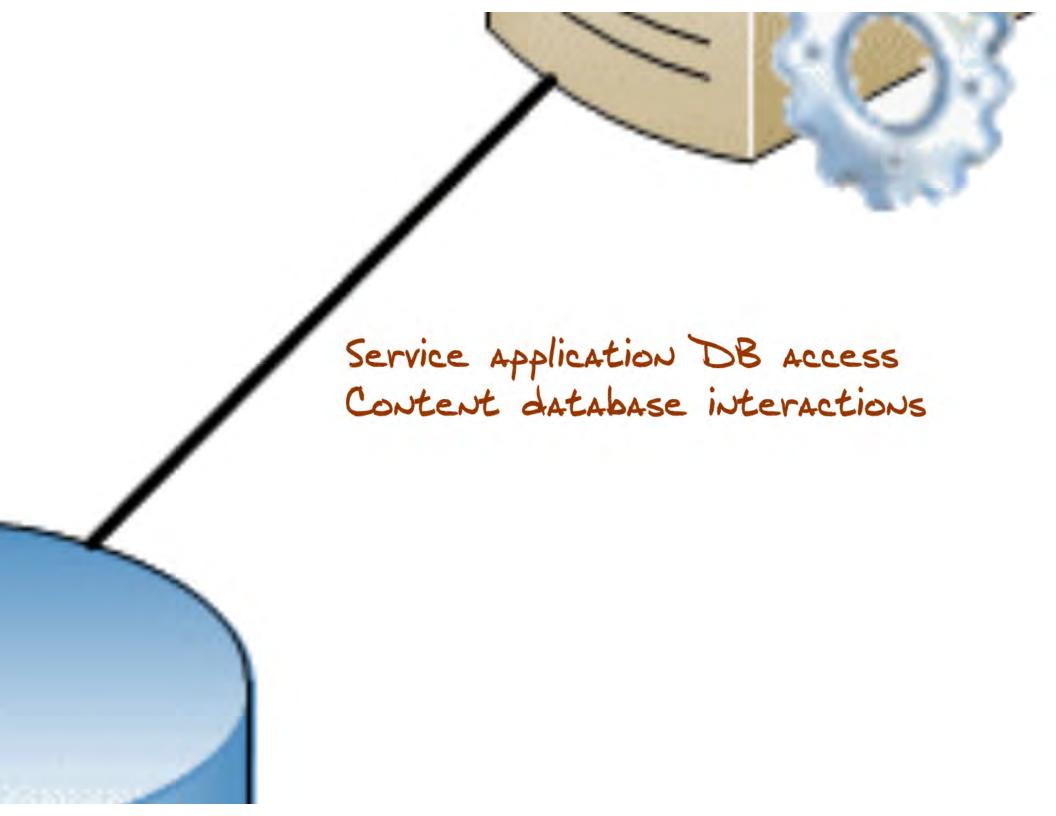


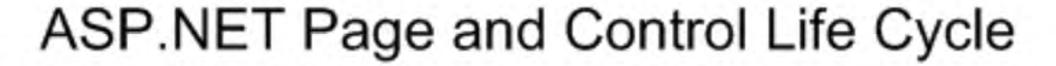




Requests to service applications BCS and other system data retrieval Potential search result federation







thanks, Justin Stenning!

### The ultimate goal of caching



Better performing, more scalable sites which yield a better user experience

# SharePoint caching: whatcha got?

- Object caching
- BLOB caching
- Page output caching
- Office web applications cache

Mentioned but not covered in depth: web part cache, ASP.NET cache, NaryByCustomHandler implementations, post-cache substitution, fragment caching, and other development topics/concerns

# Unless otherwise noted, we're talking about both of the following:

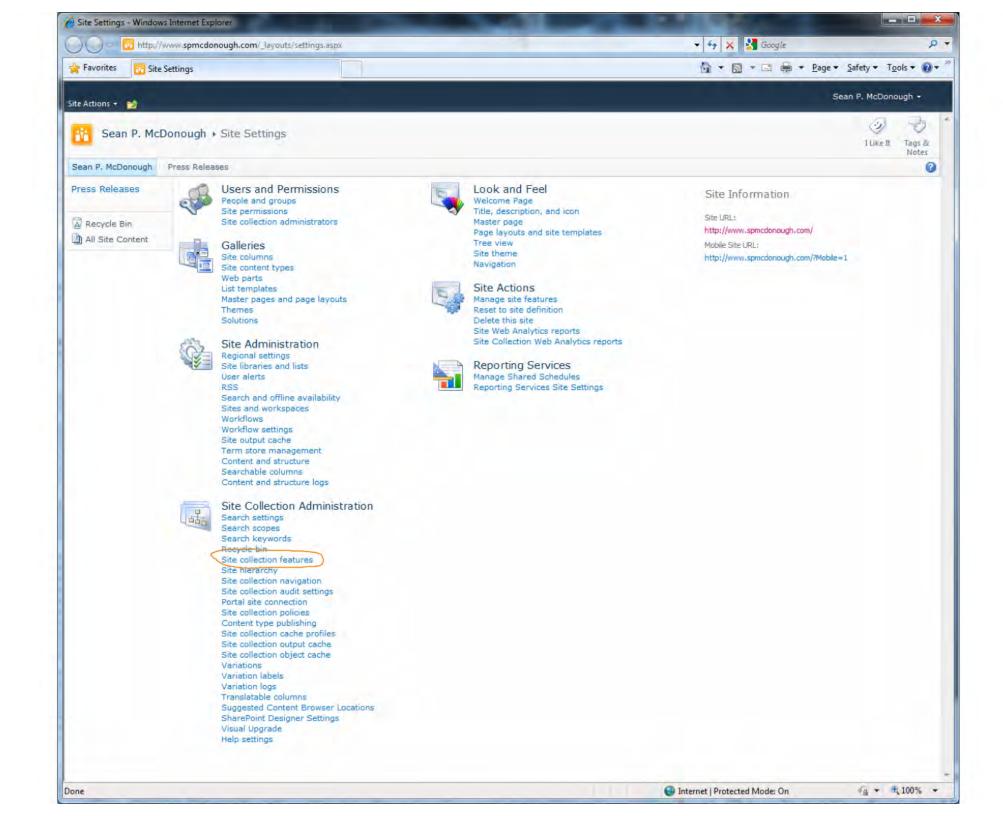




Short story time...



Where's the #\$6! "on" button?



## Content and structure logs



#### Site Collection Administration

Search settings

Search scopes

Search keywords

Recycle bin

Site collection features

Site hierarchy

Site collection navigation

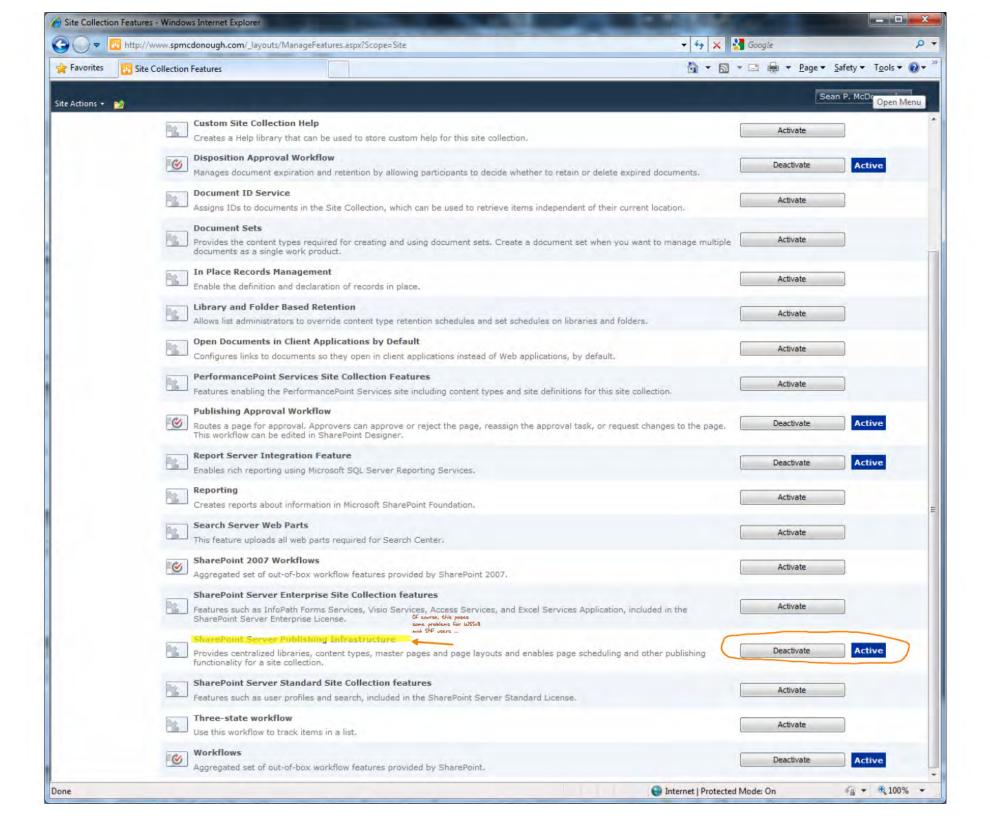
Site collection audit settings

Portal site connection

Site collection policies

Content type publishing

Site collection cache profiles





#### SharePoint 2007 Workflows

Aggregated set of out-of-box workflow features provide



#### SharePoint Server Enterprise Site Collection feat

Features such as InfoPath Forms Services, Visio Services
SharePoint Server Enterprise License.



#### SharePoint Server Publishing Infrastructure

Provides centralized libraries, content types, master pa functionality for a site collection.



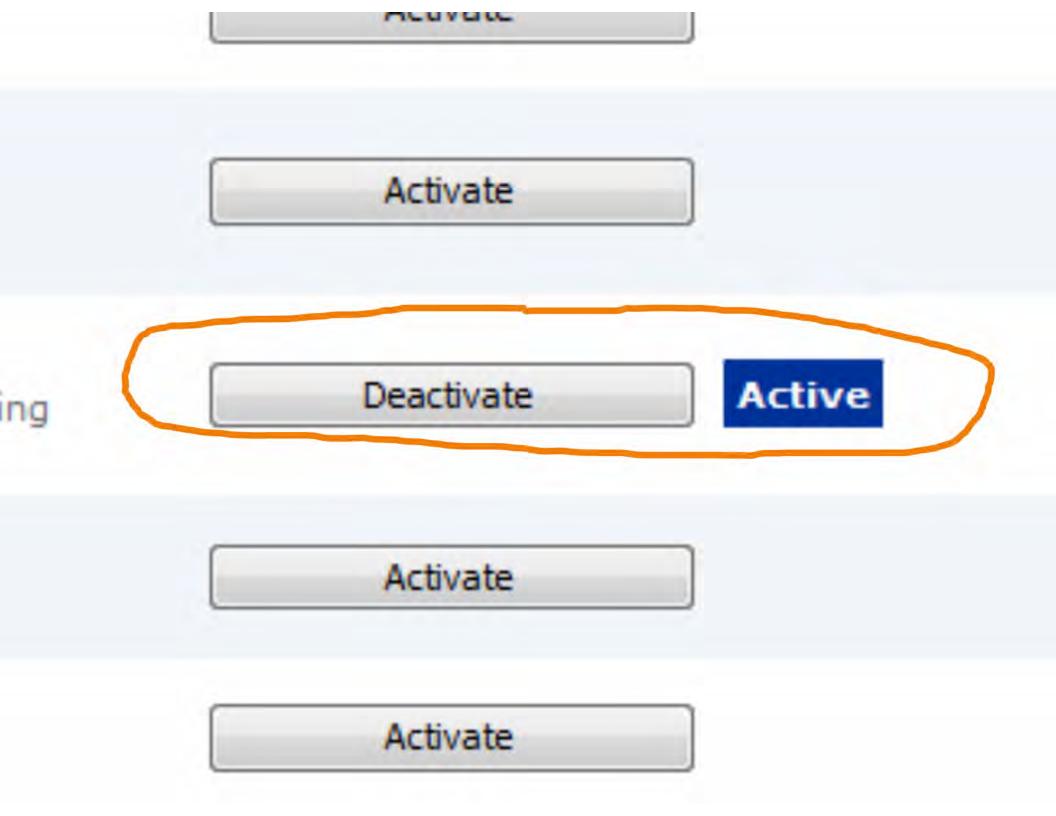
#### SharePoint Server Standard Site Collection featu

Features such as user profiles and search, included in t



#### Three-state workflow

Use this workflow to track items in a list.



## ise Site Collection features

ns Services, Visio Services, Access Services, Of course, this poses some problems for WSSv3

and SPF users ...

volkilon reaction provided by entire once

ng Infrastructure

content types, master pages and page layen.

d Site Collection features

and search, included in the SharePoint Ser



# So ... how does the plumbing work?

# This is a web.config file section

```
A control of the cont
The transport part of the part
```



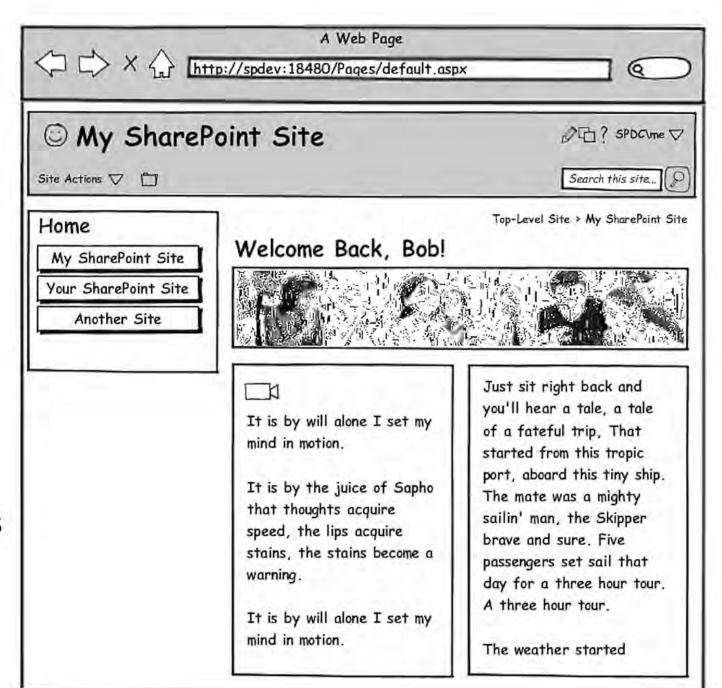
Yes, just a section.

Prezi choked when I tried to use an image of the whole web.config. It was really, really, REALLY big



```
<machineKey validationKey="D0580BED7E8B10F1281E63023A6B5A057D8DC770B53DA72E" decryptionKey="98A395174F2D3EC29D</pre>
</system.web>
<system.webServer>
    <security>
        <requestFiltering allowDoubleEscaping="true">
           <requestLimits maxAllowedContentLength="2147483647" />
        </requestFiltering>
    </security>
    <validation validateIntegratedModeConfiguration="false" />
    <modules runAllManagedModulesForAllRequests="true">
        <remove name="AnonymousIdentification" />
        <remove name="FileAuthorization" />
        <remove name="Profile" />
        <remove name="WebDAVModule" />
        <remove name="Session" />
        <add name="SPRequestModule" preCondition="integratedMode" type="Microsoft.SharePoint.ApplicationRuntime.SPRe</p>
        <add name="ScriptModule" preCondition="integratedMode" type="System.Web.Handlers.ScriptModule, System.Web.Ex</p>
        <add name="SharePoint14Module" preCondition="integratedMode" />
        <add name="StateServiceModule" type="Microsoft.Office.Server.Administration.StateModule, Microsoft.Office.Se</p>
        <add name="BSRedirectModule" type="Microsoft.ReportingServices.SharePoint.Soap.RSRedirectModule, RSSharePoint</p>
        <add name = "PublishingHttpModule" ) type = "Microsoft.SharePoint.Publishing.PublishingHttpModule, Microsoft.Share</p>
    </modules>
    <handlers>
        <remove name="OPTIONSVerbHandler" />
        <remove name="WebServiceHandlerFactory-Integrated" />
        <remove name="svc-Integrated" />
        <remove name="WebDAV" />
        <add name="svc-Integrated" path="*.svc" verb="*" type="System.ServiceModel.Activation.HttpHandler, System.Se</pre>
        <add name="OwssvrHandler" scriptProcessor="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web Server Extensi
        <add name="ScriptHandlerFactory" verb="*" path="*.asmx" preCondition="integratedMode" type="System.Web.Scrip</pre>
        <add name="ScriptHandlerFactoryAppServices" verb="*" path="* AppService.axd" preCondition="integratedMode" t</pre>
        <add name="ScriptResource" preCondition="integratedMode" verb="GET,HEAD" path="ScriptResource.axd" type="Sys</pre>
        <add name="JSONHandlerFactory" path="*.json" verb="*" type="System.Web.Script.Services.ScriptHandlerFactory,</pre>
        <add name="ReportViewerWebPart" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebPart.axd" type="Microsoft.ReportingSe</pre>
        <add name="ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl.axd" type="Microsoft.ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl" type="Microsoft.ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl" type="Microsoft.ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl" type="Microsoft.ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl" type="Microsoft.ReportViewerWebControl" ty
    </handlers>
</system.webServer>
<system.serviceModel>
    <serviceHostingEnvironment aspNetCompatibilityEnabled="true" />
```

## Caching in action



Consider this sample page as we discuss SharePoint's caching mechanisms...

## First up ...



# Object caching

# Object caching

Speeds access to frequently referenced structural, property, and result data



... and the Quick Launch

page layouts also get cached

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

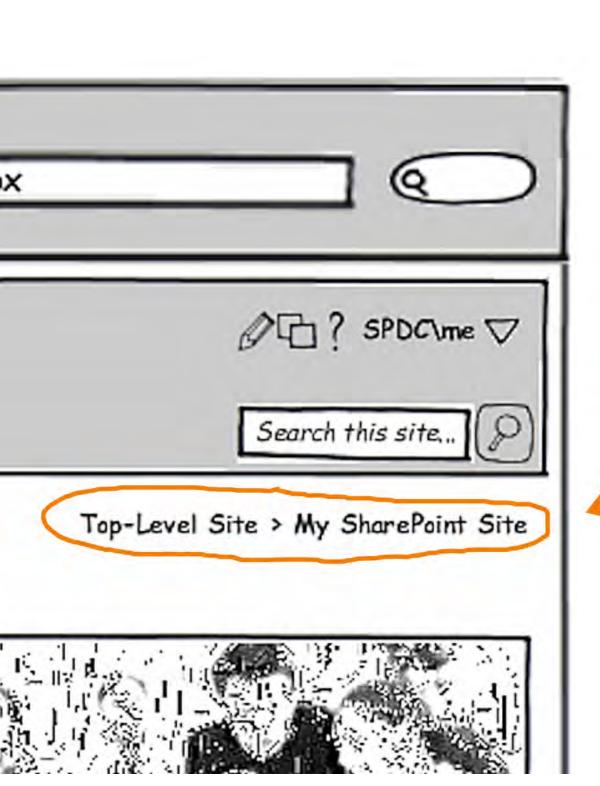
It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

you'll hear a tale, a tale
of a fateful trip, That
started from this tropic
port, aboard this tiny ship.
The mate was a mighty
sailin' man, the Skipper
brave and sure. Five
passengers set sail that
day for a three hour tour.
A three hour tour.

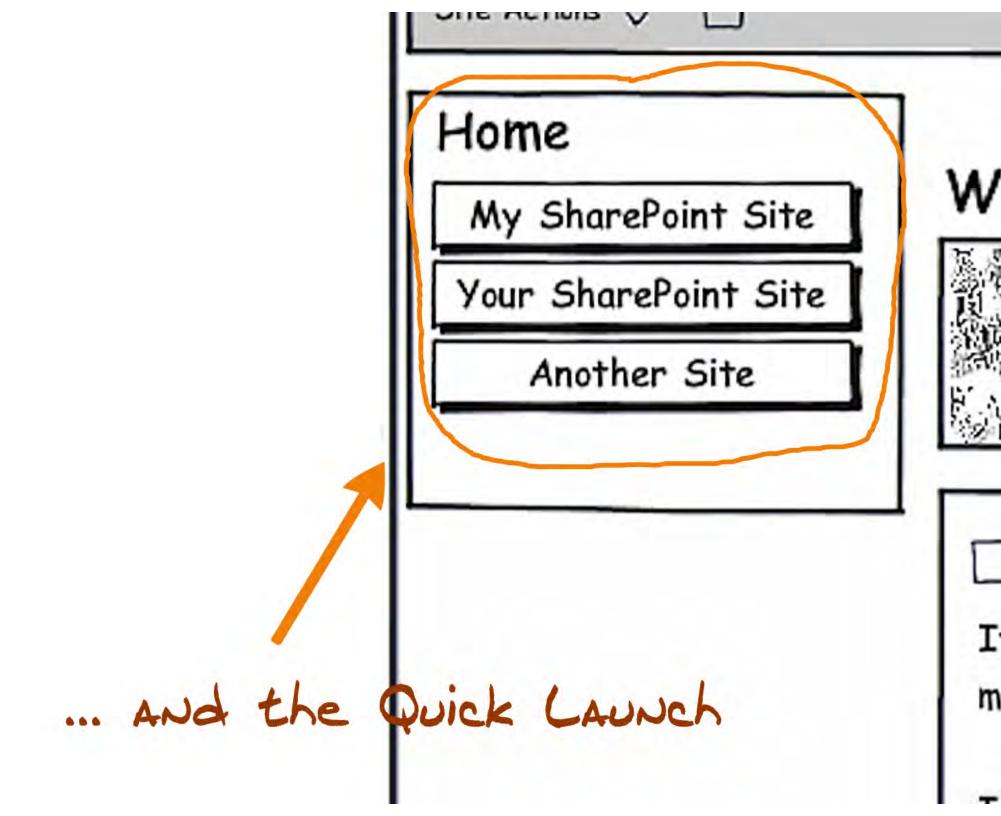
The weather started

Navigational das such as this breadcrumb ...

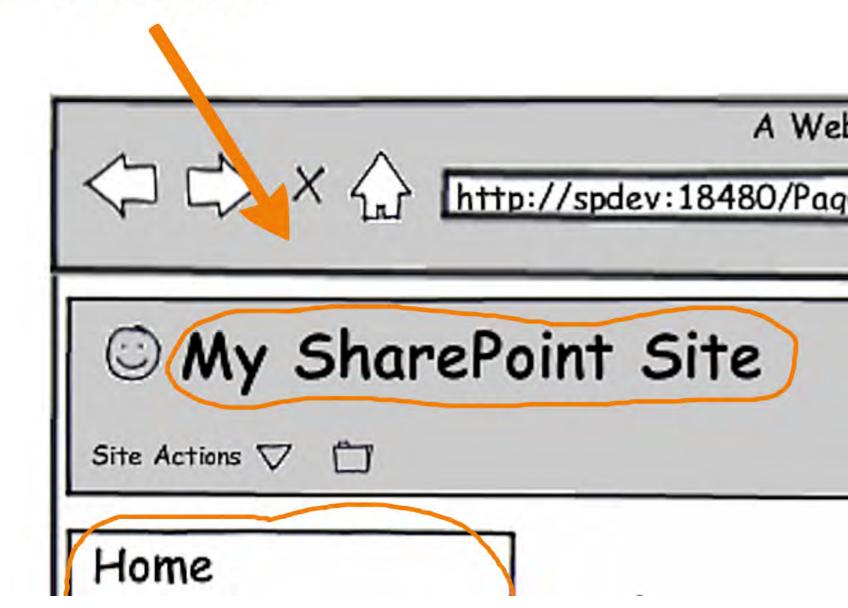
> If this happen be a Content Query Web f (CQWP), the could benefit significantly f object cachin



Navigational data such as this breadcrumb ...



#### Site properties like the title



Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

The weather started

If this happened to be a Content Query Web Part (CQWP), then it could benefit significantly from object caching. page layouts also get cached

spe

It min

# Object cache

Backed by memory



Turned on by default

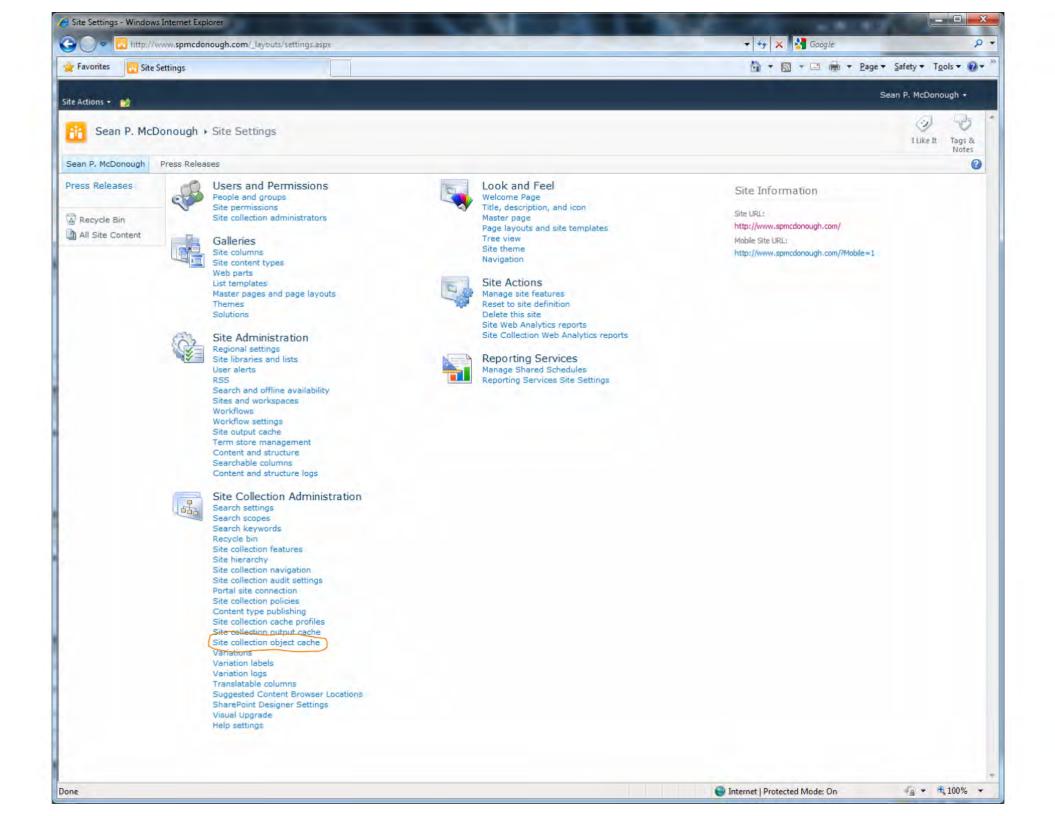


Default size or allocation

100MB per site collection

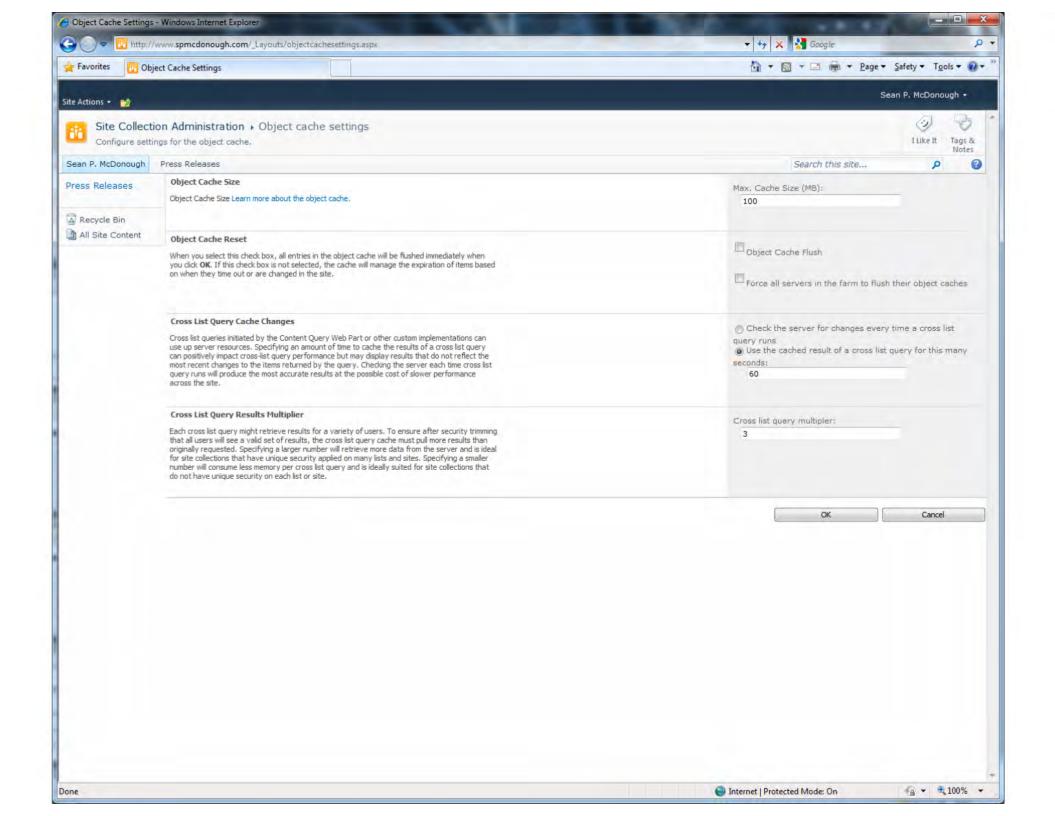
A New trick that comes with SharePoint 2010 ...

```
<Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-0000000000</pre>
    <Action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f5925</pre>
    <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78b</pre>
    <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d1636</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cc0</pre>
    <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5bf</pre>
  </MergedActions>
  <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.(
  <ObjectCache maxSize="100" />
  <outputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides='</pre>
  <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Serve</p>
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
  <securityPolicy>
    <trustLevel name="WSS_Medium" policyFile="C:\</pre>
    <trustLevel name="WSS Minimal" policyFile="C:</pre>
  </securityPolicy>
  <httpHandlers />
  <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
```



Site collection navigation Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs

Variation logs
Translatable columns
Suggested Content Browser Locations
SharePoint Designer Settings
Visual Upgrade
Help settings





## e Collection Administration > Object

figure settings for the object cache.

Donough

Press Releases

ases

Object Cache Size

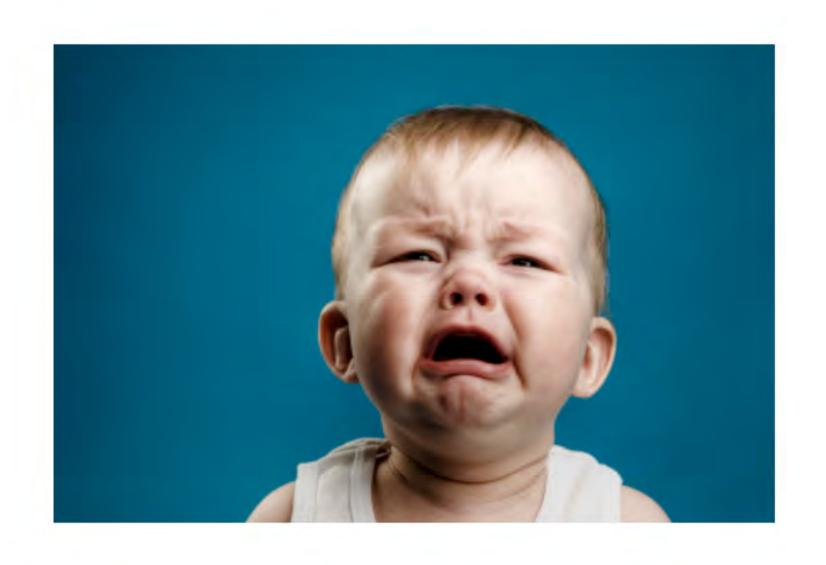
Object Cache Size Learn more about t

Bin

Search this site ....

Max. Cache Size (MB):

100



And now, for a painful story ...

## The take-away:

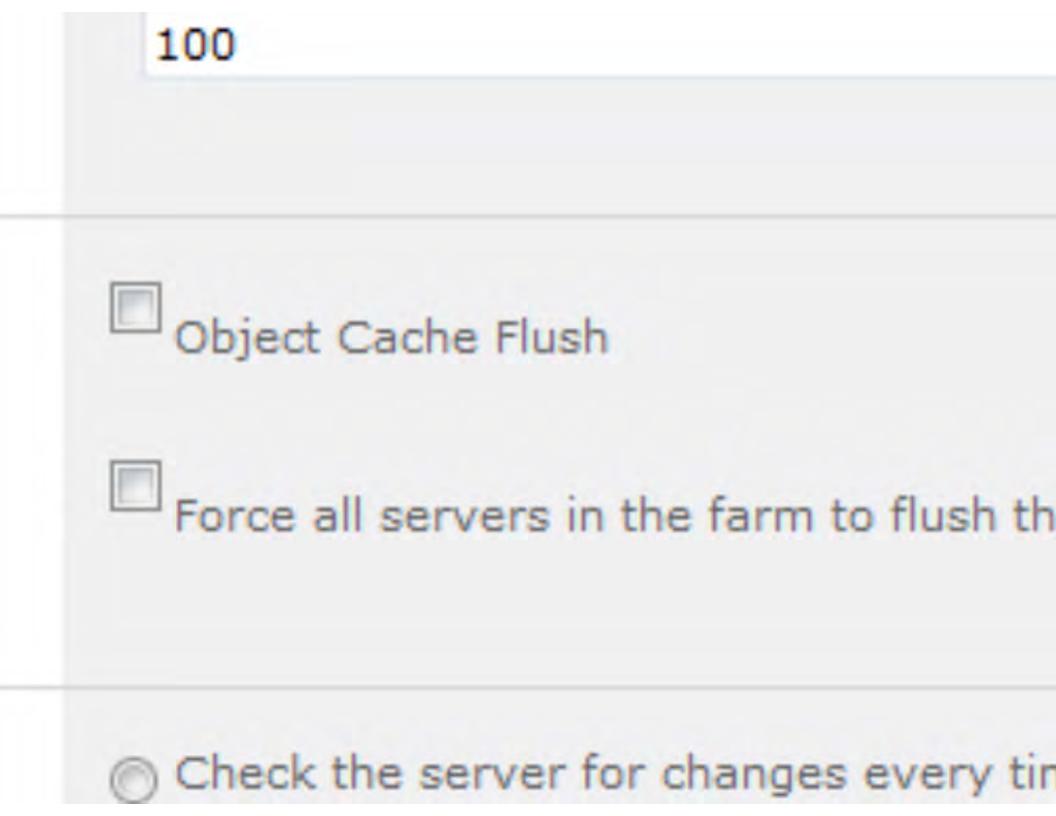
Don't dial-down the object cache allocation unless you know what you're doing and understand the implications of having too little memory allocated!

Object Cache Size Learn more about

CUCIIC DIEC

## Object Cache Reset

When you select this check box, all er you click **OK**. If this check box is not so on when they time out or are change



you click **OK**. If this check box is not selected on when they time out or are changed in the

## Cross List Query Cache Changes

Cross list queries initiated by the Content Q use up server resources. Specifying an amo can positively impact cross-list query performost recent changes to the items returned liquery runs will produce the most accurate reacross the site.

Force all servers in the farm to flush the

- O Check the server for changes every tim query runs
- O Use the cached result of a cross list que seconds:
  - 60

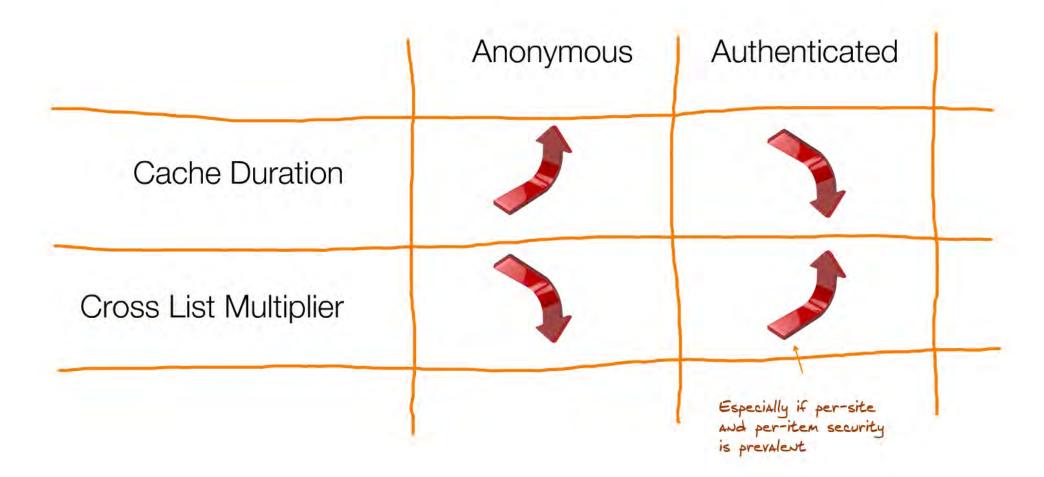
## Cross List Query Results Multiplier

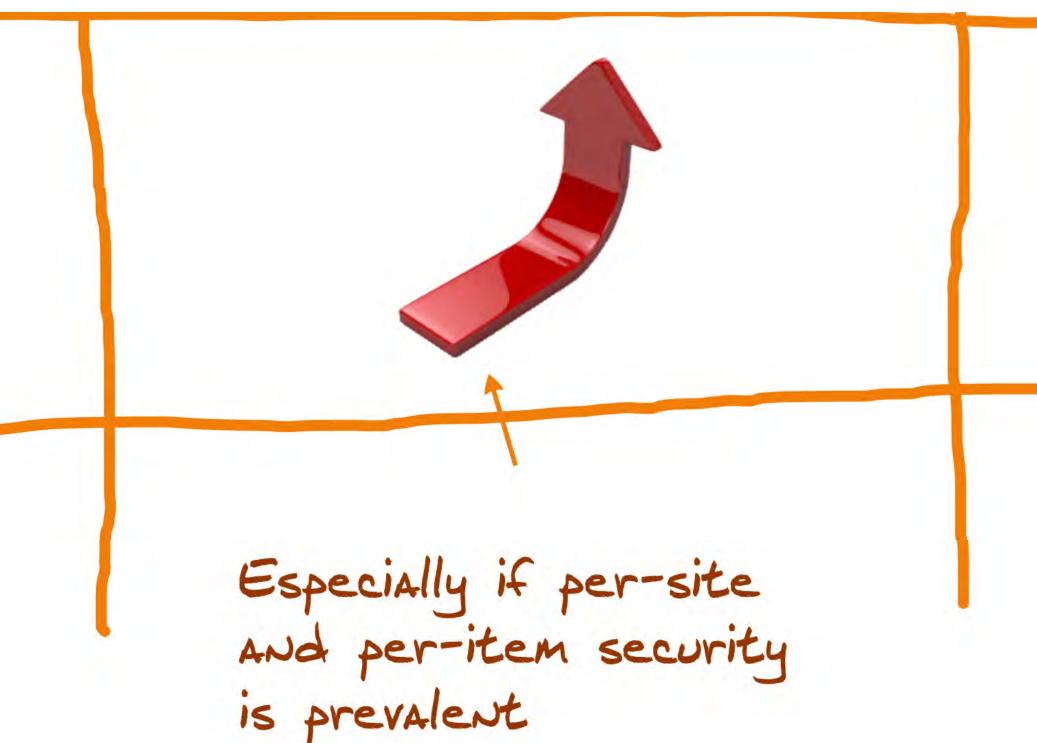
Each cross list query might retrieve results that all users will see a valid set of results, originally requested. Specifying a larger nur for site collections that have unique securit number will consume less memory per cross do not have unique security on each list or

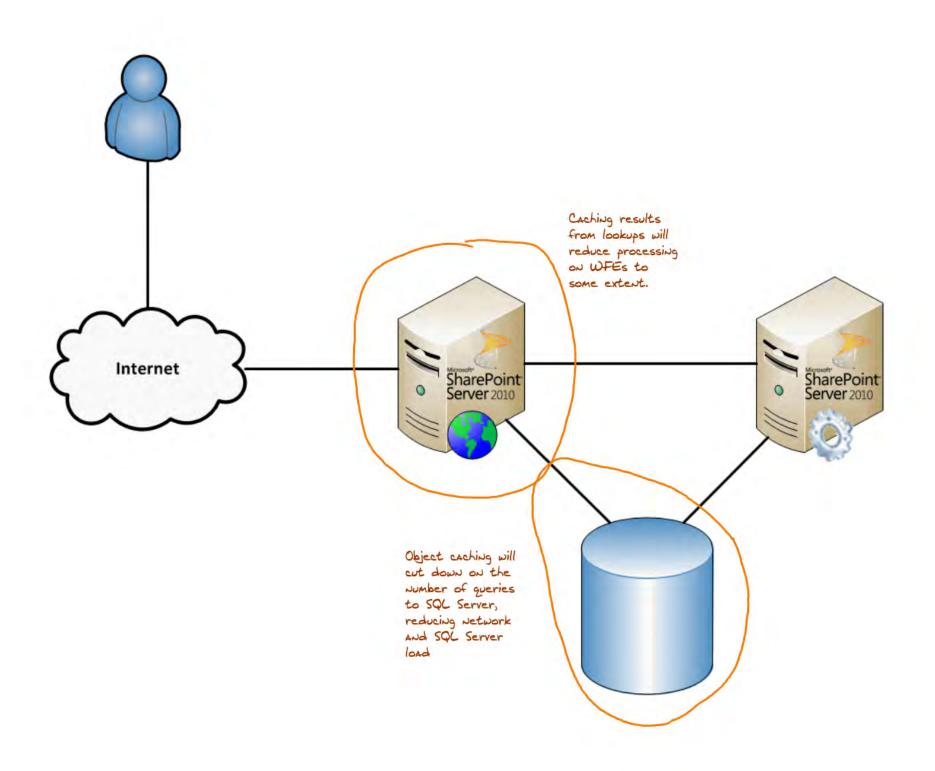
## Cross list query multipler:

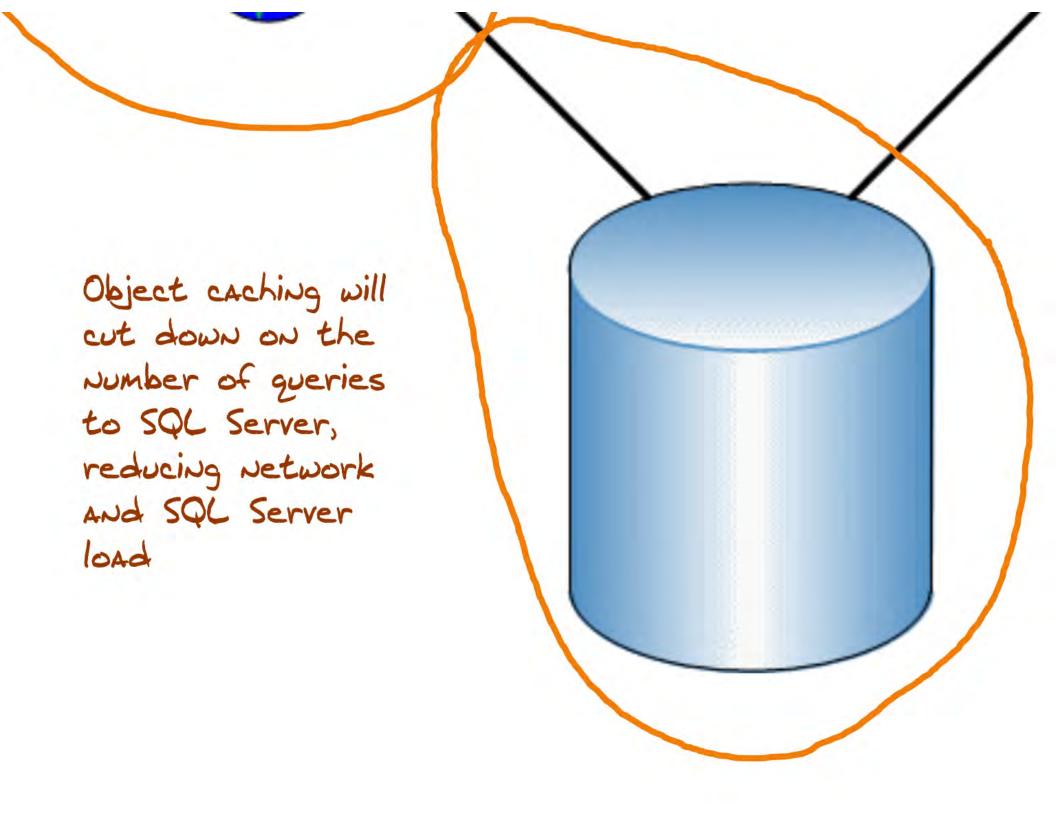
3

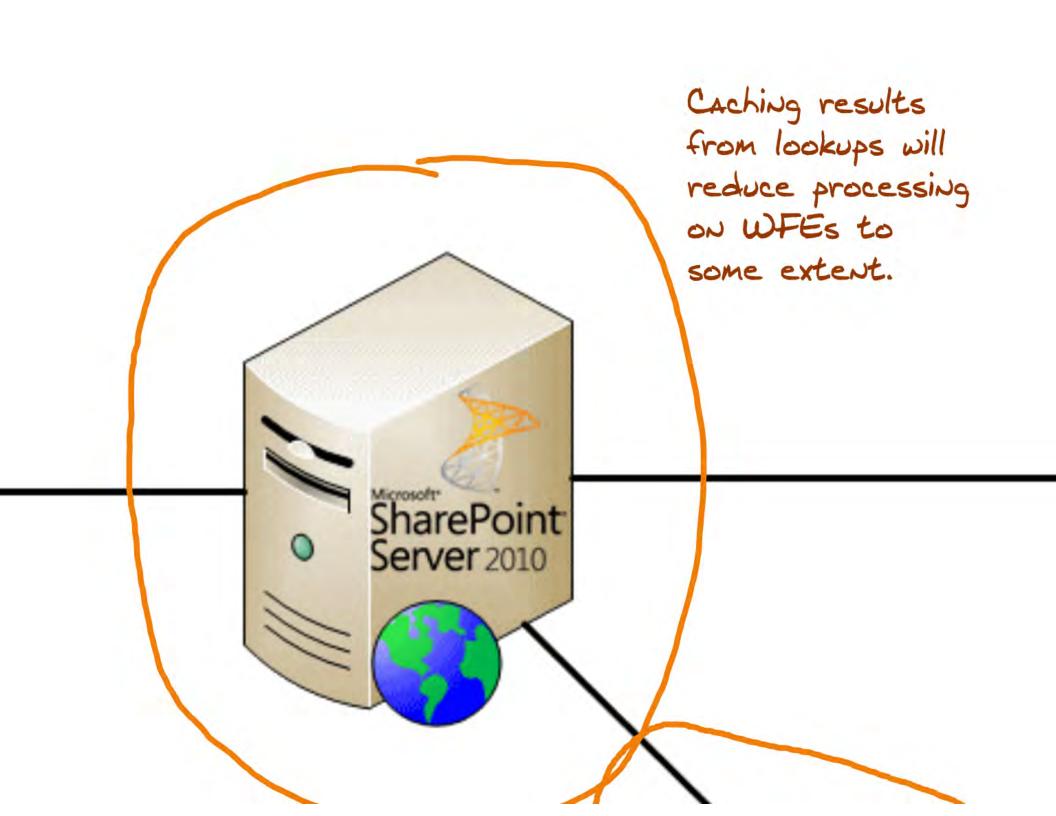
## Guidance











### Current problem with SharePoint 2010

Object cache access accounts are configurable, but their defaults are particularly poor choices for most environments

- Portal Super User: System Account
- Portal Super Reader: NT Authority\Local Service

#### Problems this causes

- Items can be checked-out to the System Account in some cases, and this may force a re-fetch of objects from the content database
- Access denied issues with claims-based authentication since NT Authority\Local Service account does not properly resolve

#### The fix

 Use PowerShell to assign domain user accounts to each role and then specify web application policies for each account

### Next up ...



BLOB caching



### No, not that kind of BLOB

BLOB = binary large object (document and attachment uploads to SharePoint)



## FIGHT NIGHT

10110101 01101101 11110000

BLOB

VS









Chews up database space

Hated by database admins

Kills attempts to organize database pages and extents

Conquered with RBS

Consumes entire cities

Bane of humanity

Kills anyone stupid enough to get in its slow-moving way

Wiped out through military action ... sometimes ...





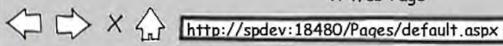
BLOB = binary large object (document and attachment uploads to SharePoint)



also known as "disk-based caching"

Everything that's highlighted in yellow would be cached through BLOB caching

#### A Web Page







#### My SharePoint Site

Site Actions



Top-Level Site > My SharePoint Site

#### Home

My SharePoint Site

Your SharePoint Site

Another Site

Welcome Back, Bob!



my static file type, ucluding Flash, PDF,



It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

The weather started



Caching can be extended to cover any static file type, including Flash, PDF, and other common web file types.

It is by w mind in ma

It is by t

## BLOB cache

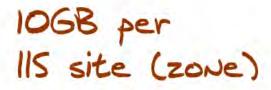
Backed by disk



Turned off by default



Default size or allocation



Controlled through web.config settings

```
<Action id="0ff1ce14-1019-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101a-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101b-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101c-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101d-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101e-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1020-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f5925bec" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78b297" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d1636e22" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cc0065" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
    <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5bfe33" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Micro</pre>
  (mergedActions)
  <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.(gif|jpg|jpeg|jpe|jfif|bmp|dib|tif|tiff|ico|png|wdp|h</pre>
  <ObjectCache maxSize="100" />
  <OutputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides="false" varyByHeader="" varyByParam="*" varyByCustom=</pre>
  <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Server, Version=14.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToker</p>
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
  <securityPolicy>
    <trustLevel name="WSS Medium" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web Serv</pre>
    <trustLevel name="WSS Minimal" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web Ser
  </securityPolicy>
  <httpHandlers />
  <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
  <authentication mode="Windows" />
  <identity impersonate="true" />
  <authorization>
    <allow users="*" />
  </authorization>
  <httpModules />
  <globalization fileEncoding="utf-8" />
```

#### Default BlobCache Elements

#### MOSS 2007

```
<BlobCache location="C:\blobCache" path="\.(gif|jpg|png|css|js)$" maxSize="10" enabled="false" />
```

#### SharePoint Server 2010

#### Available Attributes

#### Common

enabled	true if the BLOB cache is turned-on, false if not **	
location	path to location in file system where cached items will be stored	
path	regular expression against which files must match in order to be cached	
size	maximum disk space (in GB) that BLOB cache can consume*	
max-age	client-side cache duration (in seconds) for downloaded BLOB cache items	

#### Uncommon (as in "nearly never altered")

changeCheckInterval	the interval (in seconds) for checks to content DBs for new(er) BLOB cache items (5s default)
policyCheckInterval	the interval (in seconds) on which the BLOB cache settings themselves will be re-parsed (60s default)

Side Note: to be BLOB cached, a file must be a document in a Document Library or a list item Attachment. "Loose files" won't be cached.

## Recommendation: point at someplace other than C:

Recommendation: make sure you Add up your Allocations (each site) and have enough disk space!

DO NOT simply delete files out of the BLOB cache!

### Uncommo

changeCh

policyCh

Now, for A word About the MAX-Age Attribute ...



#### max-age in action: initial request (non-zero max-age value)

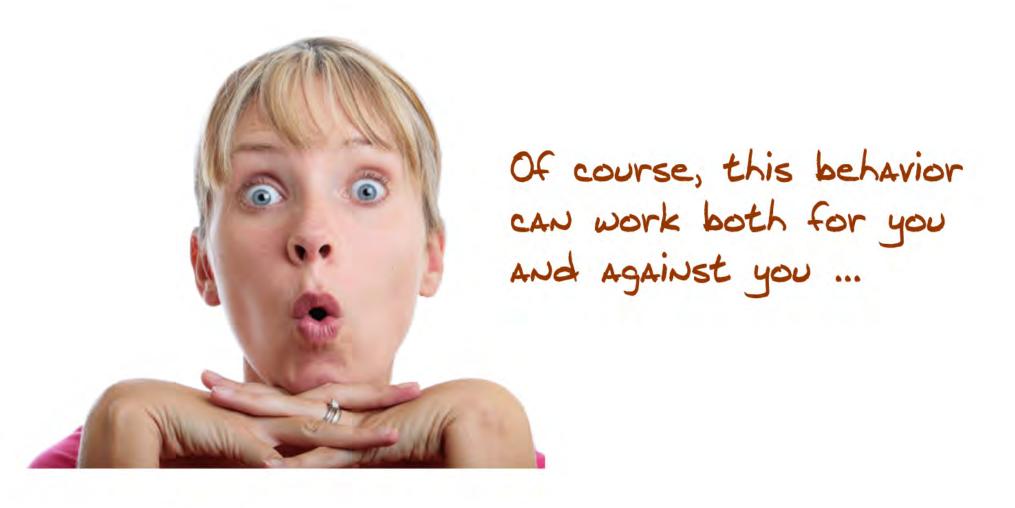
#	Result	Protocol	URL	Body	Caching	
5 64	200	HTTP		777.75	Clear the	WinINET cache. Hold CTRL to
65	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/content /SiteCollectionImages/common/btnNoTh	79 2,112	public, max-age=2232 public, max-age=2478	image/gif image/gif
66	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv	165	public, max-age=4707	
67		НТТР	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits			image/png
68	200			16,907	public, max-age=5791	image/png
<u>≥</u> 69	200	HTTP	/_controltemplates/MultiBanner/ModalP	15,618	max-age=867	image/png
70	302		/is/www.kroger.com?U=/SiteCollectionI	0	max-age=0, no-cache, no-store Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 201	No. of Parts
71	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/160x41	5,099	public, max-age=2141	image/jpeg
71	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/section_headers/hea	4,538	public, max-age=1452	image/jpeg
	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week	73,370	public, max-age=1320	image/jpeg
73 74	200	НТТР	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week	77,412	public, max-age=944	image/jpeg
\$ 75	200	НТТР	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week	52,993	public, max-age=1307	image/jpeg
	200	НТТР	/_layouts/1033/core.js?rev=mHKsOQ0I		max-age=2908	application/x-javascript
\$ 76	200	нттр	/style%20library/omniture/s_code_krog	20,172	public, max-age=2590	application/x-javascript
77	200	НПР	/SiteCollectionImages/common/closeBtn	879	public, max-age=4795	image/gif
78	200	НТТР	/SiteCollectionImages/icons/icon_import	1,287	public, max-age=2785	image/gif
79	200	НТТР	/iframe.php?targeting_bucket=Banner	6,147	max-age=300, max-age=600 Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 2	text/html; charset=utf-8
\$ 80	200	НТТР	/adj/mwl.kroger.www/;page=home_ma	571	private Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 20:13:57 GMT	application/x-javascript
81	200	HITP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxBg	82	public, max-age=767	image/gif
82	200	НТТР	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxTop	923	public, max-age=888	image/gif
83	200	нттр	/includes/css/iframe.css	1,603	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	
84	200	HILL	/images/generic_header.png	10,978	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:16 GMT	image/png
85	200	нттр	/srv/upload_files/fea90f098a8b8d3401	5,744	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:09:42 GMT	image/gif
86	200	HTTP	/mages/coupon-pointer.png	1,952	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:09:02 GMT	image/png
87	200	НПТР	/srv/upload_files/acdf9eb5cc1b4b75e4	5,985	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	image/gif
88	200	HTTP	/srv/upload_files/46263a8ea7a6c1251a	4,942	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	image/gif
89	200	HTTP	/srv/upload_files/5467f518013f109e51	5,241	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	image/gif
90	200	НТТР	/siteCollectionImages/swf/heroHomepa	105,036	public, max-age=5897	application/x-shockwave-flash
91	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week		public, max-age=1546	image/jpeg
92	200	НТТР	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week		public, max-age=1863	image/jpeg
93	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week		public, max-age=1894	image/jpeg
94	200	HITTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv	594	public, max-age=5181	image/png
95	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/bgSignI	434	public, max-age=5094	image/gif
96	200	НПТР	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv.,,	470	public, max-age=1584	image/png
97	200	HTTP	/SiteCollection1mages/common/benefits	250	public, max-age=2539	image/png
98	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	10,762	public, max-age=5053	image/png
99	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	939	public, max-age=6742	image/gif
100	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,428	public, max-age=5869	mage/gif
101	200	HITP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,508	public, max-age=1087	image/gif
102	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,472	public, max-age=5494	image/gif
103	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,496	public, max-age=4800	image/gif
104	200	HTTP	/_controltemplates/MultiBanner/ModalP	1,386	max-age=1776	image/gif
105	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,511	public, max-age =6492	image/gif
106	200	HTTP	/2934496/2of3_tr1_Mars_GC.jpg	137,333	public, max-age=86400 Expires: Mon, 04 Apr 2011 04:05:	image/jpeg
107	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/section_headers/hea	3,922	public, max-age=1000	image/jpeg
108	200	HITTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/footer	1,401	public, max-age=4232	image/gif
109	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/footerLi	54	public, max-age=1035	image/gif
110	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxBott	838	public, max-age=1818	image/gif
111	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/content	5,785	public, max-age=1121	image/jpeg
113	302	НТТР	/b/ss/krgrkrogerprod/1/H.14/s2205936	0	no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, max-age=0, proxy-re	
114	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/bgSelect	654	public, max-age=6811	image/gif
115	200	HTTP	/b/ss/krgrkrogerprod/1/H.14/s2205936	43	no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, max-age=0, proxy-re	image/gif

115 HTTP requests issued and answered to fully load page

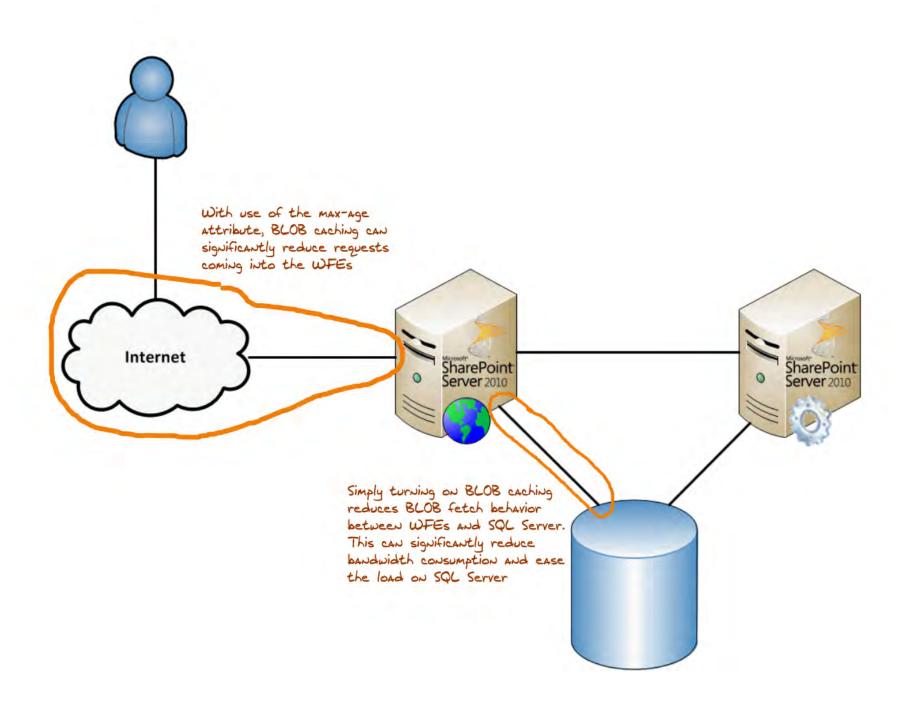
#### max-age in action: subseqent request (re-opened browser)



Only 4 requests needed to load the page

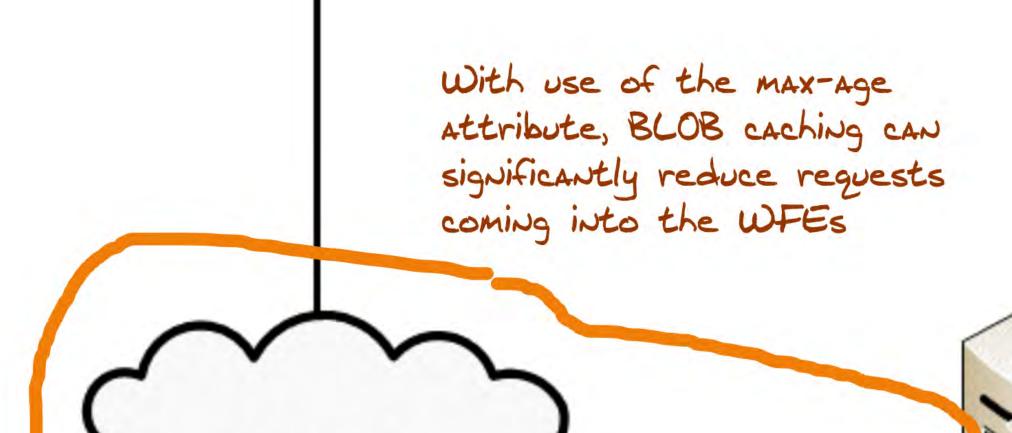


If you don't want persistent client-side caching when the BLOB cache is enabled, be sure to explicitly set a maxage value of zero (0). If you don't specify a max-age attribute value, the default is 86,400 seconds (24 hours).





Simply turning on BLOB caching reduces BLOB fetch behavior between WFEs and SQL Server. This can significantly reduce bandwidth consumption and ease the load on SQL Server



Internet

## Next up...

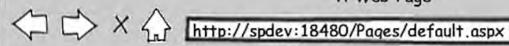


# Page output caching

piggybacks on ASP. NET output caching

It's easier to simply put red X's through the content and items that Aren't covered by page output caching.

#### A Web Page







#### My SharePoint Site

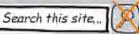


Site Actions 💢 💢



I'll talk about the reason for highlighting this a little later. For Now, though, let's just say

Top-Level Site > My SharePoint Site



"it isn't covered by page output caching."

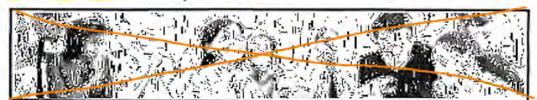
#### Home

My SharePoint Site

Your SharePoint Site

Another Site

Welcome Back, Bob!



It's easier to simply put red X's through the content and items that aren't covered by page output caching.



It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

The weather started



## Page output caching

Backed by memory



Turned off by default



Default size or allocation

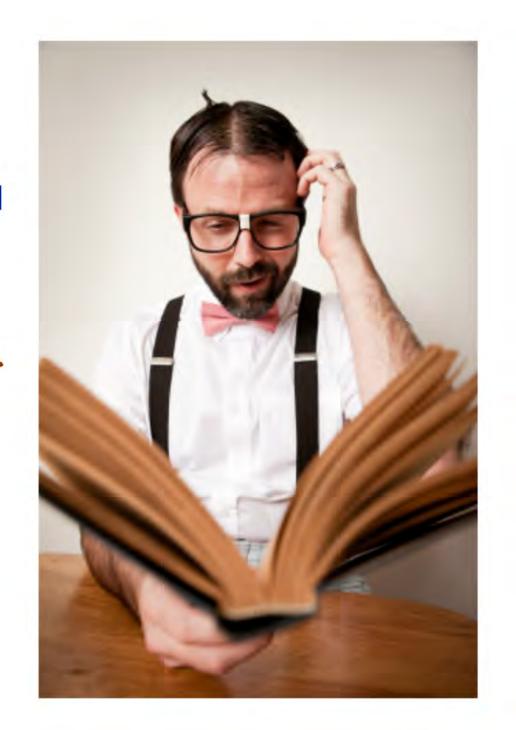
None\*

A New trick that comes with SharePoint 2010 ...

```
MECTON IN- DISTRETA-IDIC-0000-0000-0000000000 SOURCESTE- C. (FLOSIAN SI
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101d-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101e-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1020-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f5925bec" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78b297" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d1636e22" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cc0065" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
    <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5bfe33" sourceFile="C:\Program Fi</pre>
  </MergedActions>
  <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.(gif|jpg|jpeg|jpe|jfif|bmp|dib|
  <ObjectCache maxSize="100" />
  <OutputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides="false" varyByHeader="" varyByP</pre>
  <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Server, Version=14.0.0.0, Culture=n
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
  <securityPolicy>
    <trustLevel name="WSS_Medium" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic
    <trustLevel name="WSS Minimal" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mi
  </securityPolicy>
  <httpHandlers />
  <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
  <authentication mode="Windows" />
  <identity impersonate="true" />
  <authorization>
```

## 

How's this page output caching thing work,
Anyway?



## The Page Output Cache is like a big lookup table

Each page request is broken down into a set of characteristics

- Characteristics are selected based on page output cache profiles
- These characteristics (browser type, page requested, etc.) are used to build a key

Notice I said request. The actual content in the page that is rendered by SharePoint has no bearing on how items are cached or served from cache. Rach page request is · Characteristics are se · These characteries.

## The Page Output Cache is like a big lookup table

Each page request is broken down into a set of characteristics

- Characteristics are selected based on page output cache profiles
- These characteristics (browser type, page requested, etc.) are used to build a key

#### The cache is searched for a page with the key that was built

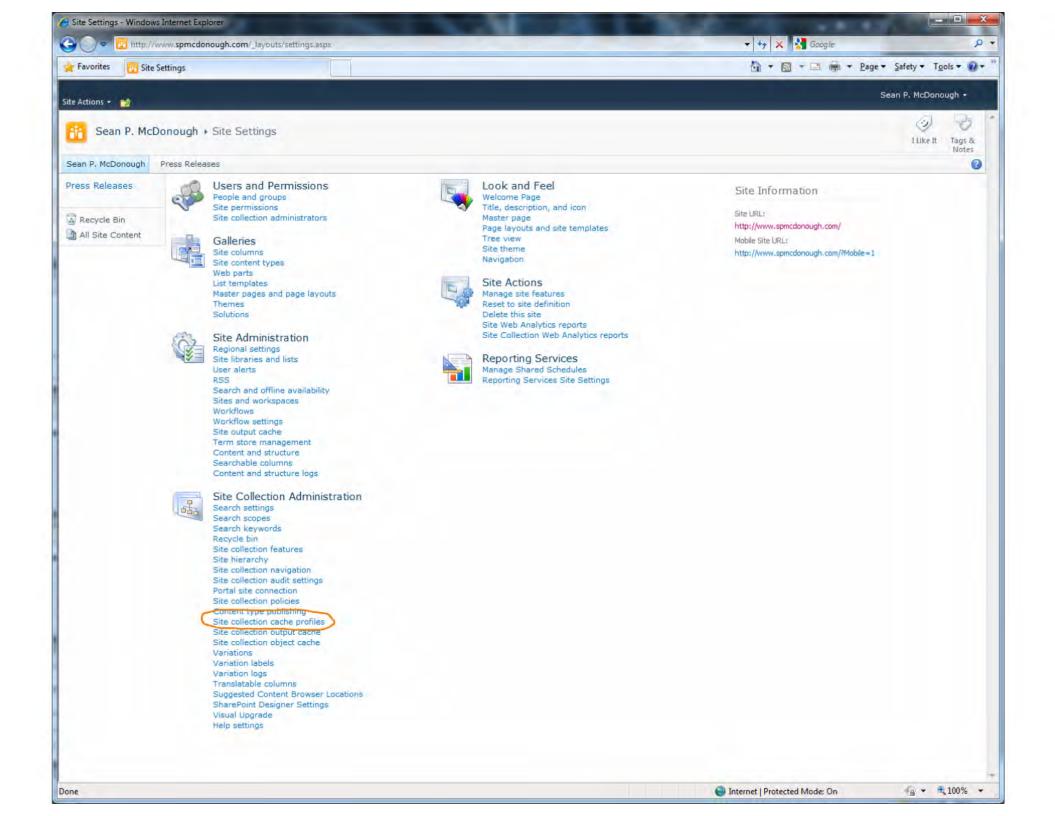
- If a page with the same key is found, the page HTML is returned from the cache.
- If no match is made, the page is rendered and served back. It is then cached for subsequent requests until it is expired out of the cache or ejected for other reasons.

The trick is to balance profile granularity against memory consumption

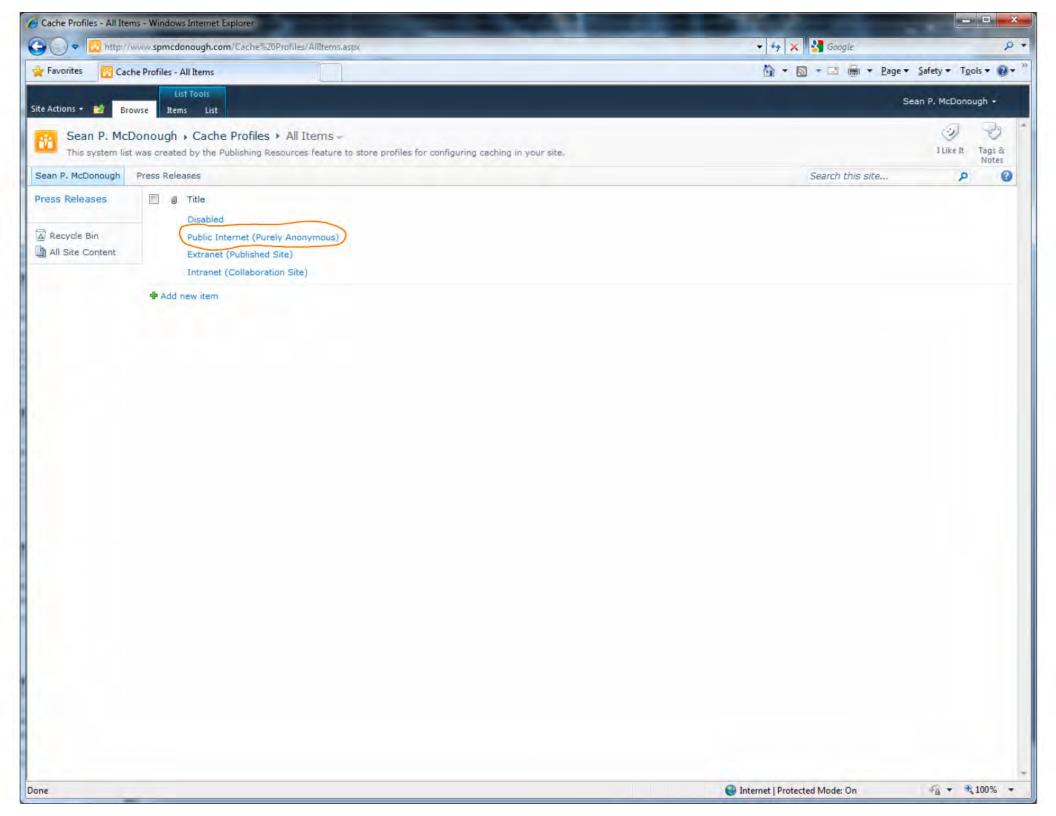
# Configuring Page Output Caching



A quick tour

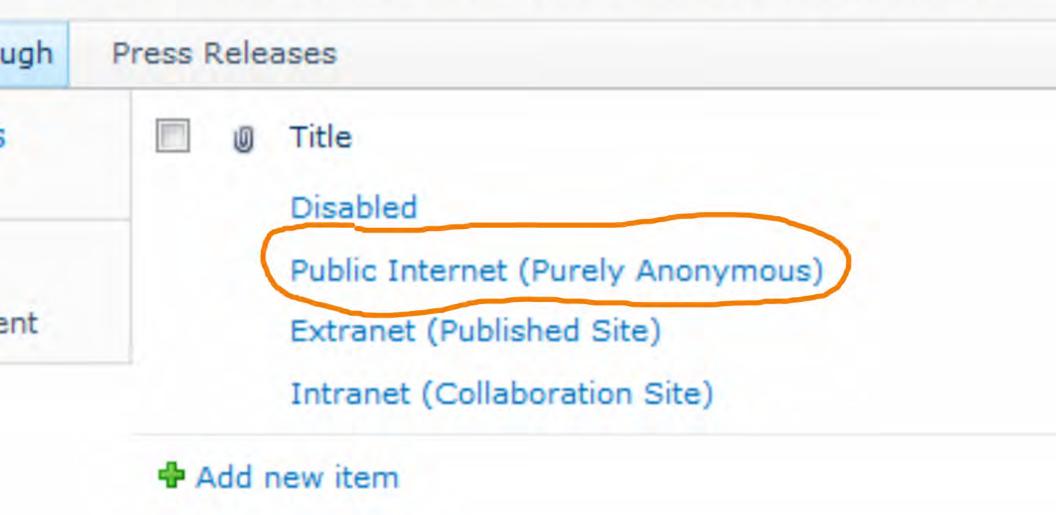


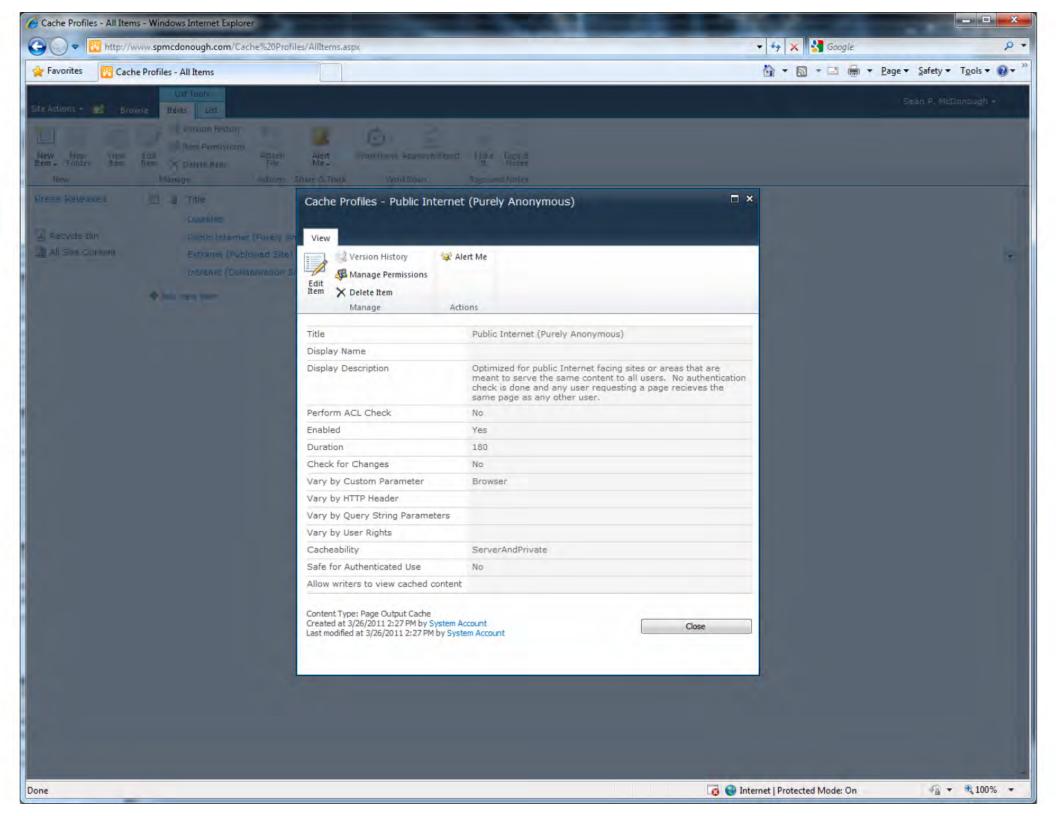
RECYCLE DILL Site collection features Site hierarchy Site collection navigation Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs Translatable columns Suggested Content Browser Locations SharePoint Designer Settings

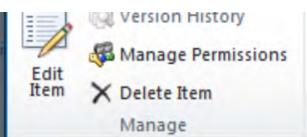


#### . McDonough ▶ Cache Profiles ▶ All Items ▼

em list was created by the Publishing Resources feature to store profile







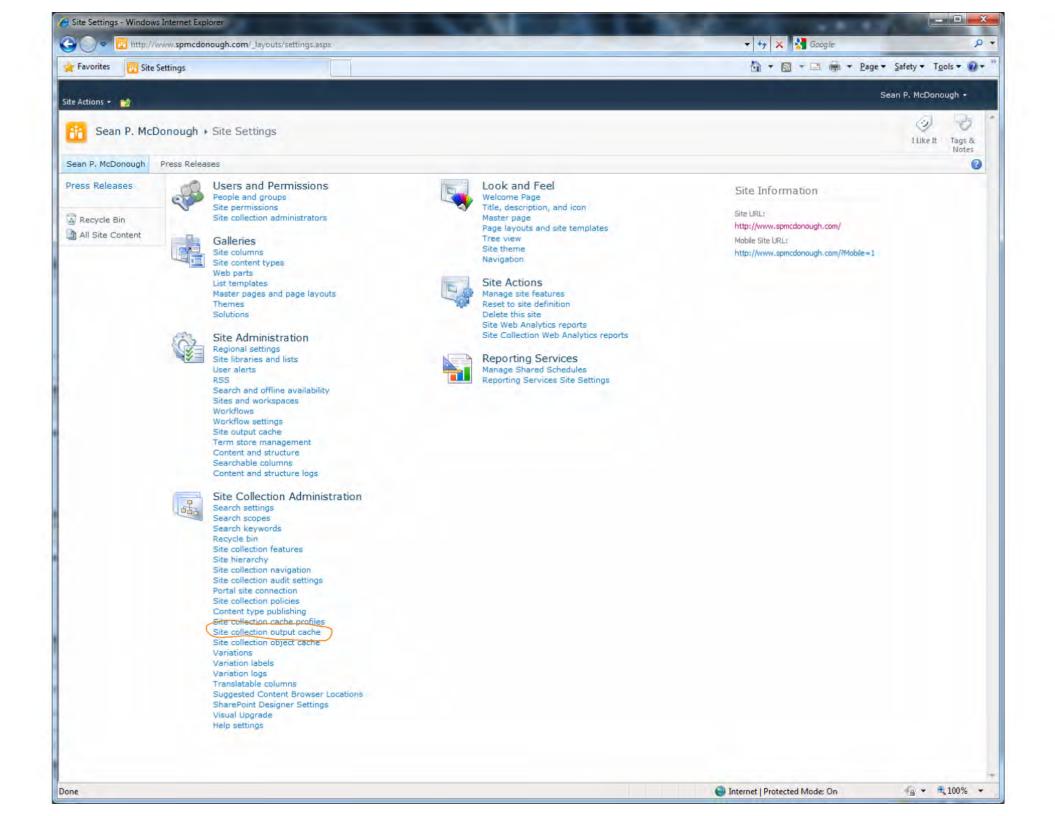
Actions

"Alert Me

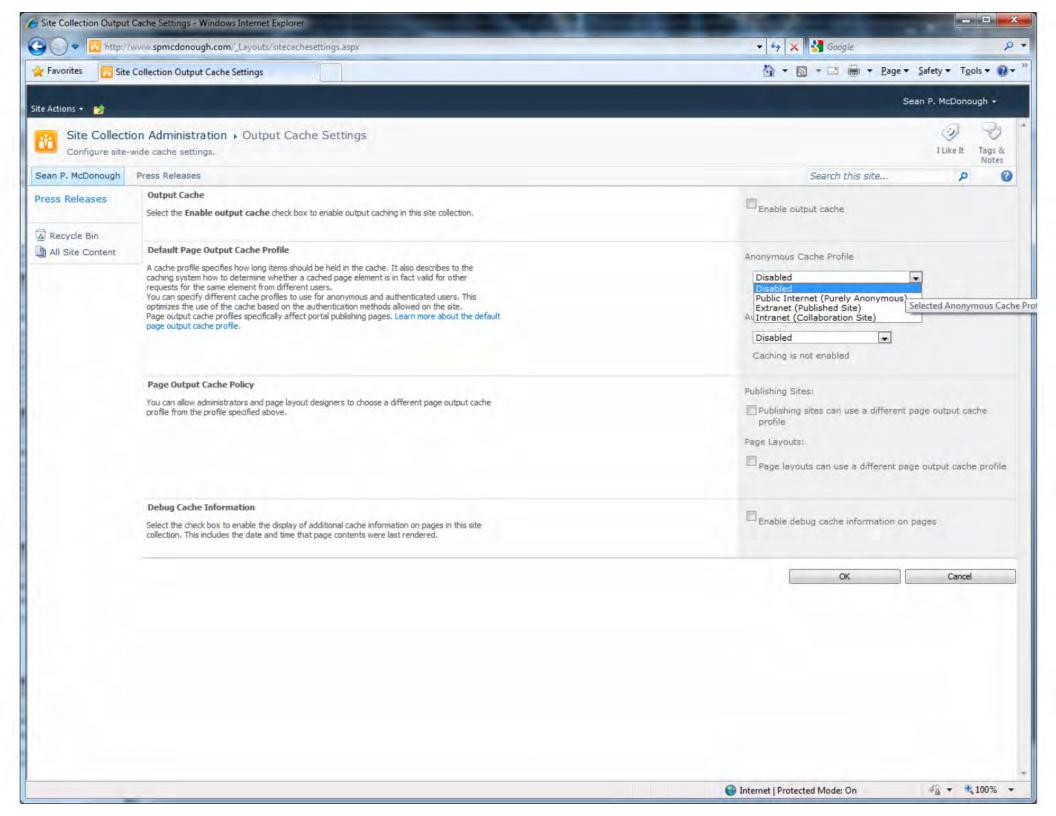
Title	Public Internet (Purely Anonymous)
Display Name	
Display Description	Optimized for public Internet facing sites or areas that are meant to serve the same content to all users. No authentication check is done and any user requesting a page recieves the same page as any other user.
Perform ACL Check	No
Enabled	Yes
Duration	180
Check for Changes	No
Vary by Custom Parameter	Browser
Vary by HTTP Header	
Vary by Query String Parameters	
Vary by User Rights	
Cacheability	ServerAndPrivate
Safe for Authenticated Use	No
Allow writers to view cached content	

Content Type: Page Output Cache

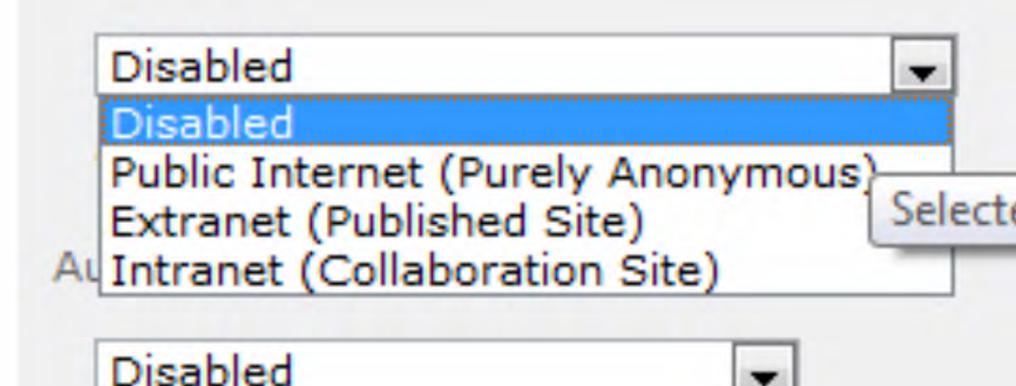
Constant at 2/26/2011 2:27 DM by Custom Associat



Site collection navigation Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs Translatable columns Suggested Content Provisor



#### Anonymous Cache Profile



Caching is not enabled

## Disabled

Caching is not enabled

#### Publishing Sites:

Publishing sites can use a different page output cache profile

#### Page Layouts:

Page layouts can use a different page output cache pr

Enable debug cache information o	n pages
OK	Cancel

## Search this site.

Enable output cache

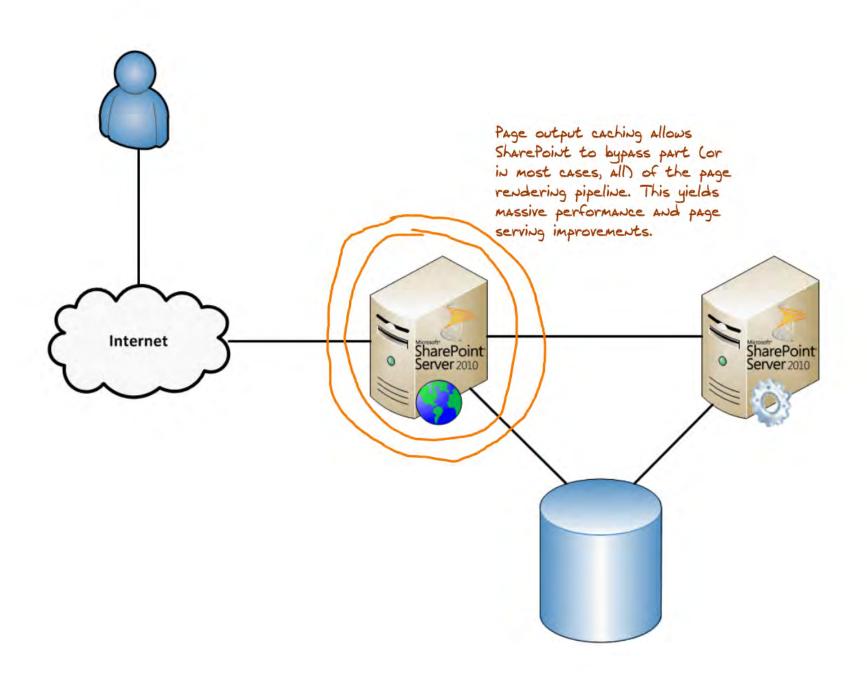
Anonymous Cache Profile

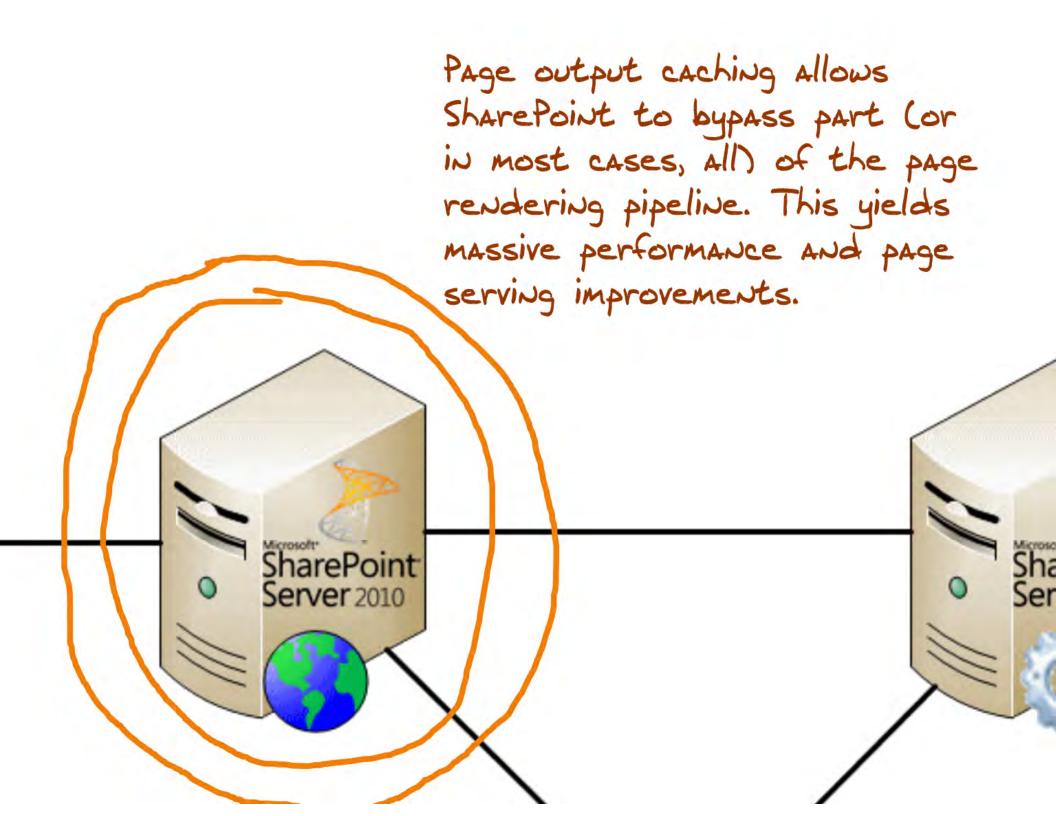


You really, really, \*really\* need to do concurrent multi-user testing with your cache profile settings!



Do you sense a story coming?





## And finally



# Office Web Apps Cache

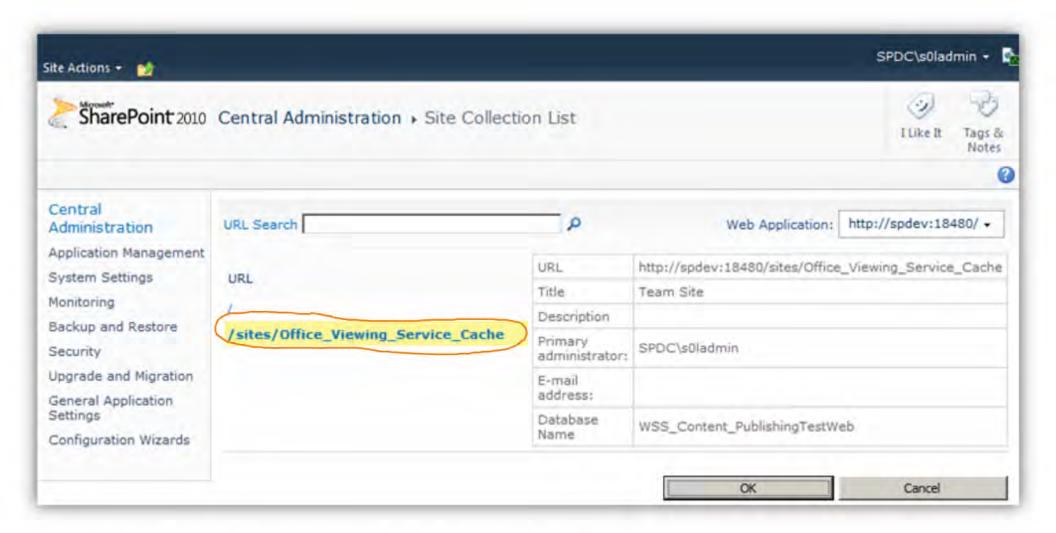
## SharePoint 2010 Only!





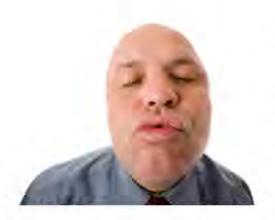
Houses images, XAML (eXtensible Application Markup Language), etc, that is generated so documents can be viewed and edited via browser.

How the cache is implemented ...



- standard Team Site (site collection)
- each Web application gets one (timer job-managed)
- can grow to consume 100 GB (by default)
- 30 day content expiration period (by default)

## Recommendations



Get friendly with Set-OfficeSPWebAppsCache PowerShell cmdlet

- relocate cache site collection to a dedicated DB
- increase cache size and expiration for Web applications housing static documents
- decrease cache size and expiration for Web applications housing dynamic or highly collaborative Office documents
- · permissions to content DBs (service app acct)!

I've got some scripting help for you on these two items ...

· relocate · increase ca applications · Oecrease ca 3/0//C2x.



Don't panic - just for fun!

# Object caching

#### Action

Cache size reduced (significantly) below 100MB

#### Potential Result

- Object cache fills and becomes memory constrained
- Resource contention and ejections lead to cache compactions
- Under heavy load, compaction process leads to thrashing
- SharePoint's ability to serve pages falls through the floor

## What to Watch

- Publishing Cache Hit Ratio performance counter
- Total Number Of Cache Compactions performance counter

# Object caching

#### Observation

A publishing site is established in a Web application that is using claims-based authentication. "Access Denied" errors keep appearing - even for site administrators.

#### Potential Cause

The default Portal Super User and Portal Super Reader
 Object Cache accounts are in-use for the Web application

#### What You CAN DO

 Set up new user accounts, establish Web application policies for those accounts, and run some simple PowerShell commands to map the accounts.

# Page output caching

#### Observation

User A requests a page. User B requests the same page. User B sees information tied to User A.

#### Potential Cause

 Page output cache profile isn't granular enough to distinguish User A from User B

## What YOU CAN DO

- Refine the cache profile in-use (use additional attributes)
- Set caching exclusions by sub-site or page layout type
- Use post-cache substitution (donut caching) in custom code
- Leverage a custom caching handler (IVaryByCustomHandler)

# Page output caching

#### Observation

Memory consumption of ASP.NET worker process grows significantly over time; performance may deteriorate.

#### Potential Cause

 Page output caching profile is overly granular and too many pages are being cached causing excessive memory load.

## What You CAN DO

- Adjust caching profiles if possible to reduce page load.
- Selectively disable caching for highly varying sub-sites.
- Adjust cache element values in web.config that controls ASP.NET worker process (e.g., privateBytesLimit attribute)

# BLOB caching

#### Observation

Path property is set correctly, location is set correctly, BLOB caching is enabled, but images stored in site collection aren't being cached.

#### Potential Cause

 BLOB cache only works with resources that are stored as list items in lists or document libraries.

## What You CAN DO

- Leverage built-in libraries such as Site Collection Images.
- Move resources to a custom list.

# BLOB caching

#### Observation

Image is changed on a SharePoint site. Some client browsers show new image while others show the old image.

#### Potential Cause

 A high max-age attribute (such as the default 24-hour value of 86,400 seconds) may be in-use.

## What You CAN DO

- Instruct clients to clear their browser cache and revisit site.
- Apply a smaller max-age attribute value or use zero (0) to disable persistent client-side caching of BLOB assets.
- Recognize that this behavior is by-design!

## References and Resources

#### Caching in Office SharePoint Server 2007

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc298466(office.12).aspx

Configure cache settings for a Web application (SharePoint Server 2010) http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc770229.aspx

#### Configure object cache user accounts

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff758656.aspx

#### Disk-Based Caching for Binary Large Objects

http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa604896.aspx

#### Flush the BLOB cache (SharePoint Server 2010)

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/gg277249.aspx

#### Manually Clearing the MOSS 2007 BLOB Cache

http://sharepointinterface.com/2009/10/30/manually-clearing-the-moss-2007-blob-cache/

#### MOSS 2007 Farm-Wide BLOB Cache Flushing Solution

http://blobcachefarmflush.codeplex.com/

#### Client-Server Interactions and the max-age Attribute with SharePoint...

http://sharepointinterface.com/2011/02/21/client-server-interactions-and-the-max-age-attribute-with-sharepoint-blob-caching/

Manage the Office Web Apps cache http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ee837422.aspx

Quick Tips for Managing the SharePoint 2010 Office Web Apps' Cache <a href="http://www.idera.com/News/Newsletters/Quick-Tips-for-Mnging-SP2010-Office-Web-Apps-Cache.pdf">http://www.idera.com/News/Newsletters/Quick-Tips-for-Mnging-SP2010-Office-Web-Apps-Cache.pdf</a>

MOSS Object Cache Memory Tuning is not an Intuitive Process

http://sharepointinterface.com/2009/08/30/moss-object-cache-memory-tuning-is-not-an-intuitive-process/

cache Element for caching (ASP.NET Settings Schema)
http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms228248.aspx



Please complete and turn in your Session Evaluation Form as your entry for Prizes at the end of event prize raffle.

Presenter:

Sean P. McDonough

Session Name:

"Caching-In" for SharePoint Performance



- ·Remember to visit the exhibit hall.
- Get to know your user groups to find out about local activities and events in your area.
- Make sure you stick around for the closing session and turn in your evaluation forms to be eligible for the prize raffles.





























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SharePoint 2007 Disaster Recovery Guide http://tinyurl.com/SPDRGuide2007



SharePoint 2010 Disaster Recovery Guide http://tinyurl.com/SPDRGuide2010