### Caching-In for SharePoint Performance

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#### Session Overview

- Caching 101
- Understanding each of SharePoint's platform caching options
- How to leverage and control caching
- Scenarios quiz
- Q & A



Formerly the architect for a Fortune 25 company's publicly facing SharePoint presence

Highly trafficked environment with about 75,000 page views per hour (peak) in 2009

Averaging (at peak) 1,000 requests/second into IIS

with about 75,000 page views per hour (peak) in 2009

ak) 1,000 requests/second into IIS



Supported initially with just 2 web front ends (WFEs). Eventually moved to 4 WFEs for growth.

... and finally

I'm sick and tired
of hearing some
people complain that
"SharePoint doesn't scale"!!!

### So, what is caching?

# Websters NewWorld Dictionary



Third College Edition

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CABLE

CADUCEUS

etc. caused by living for some time in a confined space or an isolated area, esp. in winter

ca-ble (kā'bəl) n. | ME & OFr < LL capulum, a cable, rope < L capere, to take hold: see HAVE 1 a thick, heavy rope, now often of wire strands 2 the strong, heavy chain attached to a ship's anchor: anchor cables were formerly of rope 3 CABLE LENGTH 4 a bundle of insulated wires through which an electric current can be passed: telegraph or telephone cables are often laid under the ground or on the ocean floor \$5 a cablegram 6 CABLE TV -vt. -bled, -bling 1 to fasten or furnish with a cable or cables 2 to transmit by undersea cable 3 to send a cablegram to - vi. to send a cablegram

Ca-ble (kā'bal), George Washington 1844-1925; U.S. novelist

\*cable car a car drawn by a moving cable, as across a canyon, up a steeply inclined street,

cable-cast (kā'bəl kast') vt. -cast', -cast'ing to transmit directly to receivers by means of coaxial cable -n, a program that is cablecast -ca'ble cast er n.

**☆cable-gram** (-gram') n. a message sent by undersea cable cable-laid (kā'bəl lad') adj. made of three or four plain-laid ropes twisted together from right to left

cable length a unit of nautical measure equal to 720 feet (120 fathoms or 219 m) or, in British usage, 600 feet (100 fathoms or 183 m) or 607.6 feet (10 of a nautical mile or 185 m)

\*cable railway a street railway on which the cars are pulled by a continuously moving underground cable

cable stitch a type of raised stitch used in knitting: it resembles ropes twisted together

\*cable TV a television system in which a high antenna and one or more dish antennas receive signals from distant and local stations, electronic satellite relays, etc. and transmit them by direct cable to the receivers of persons subscribing to the system

cab-man (kab'man) n., pl. -men (-man) CABDRIVER

ca-bob (ke bäb') n. KEBAB cabo-chon (kab'a shan'; Fr ka bô shon') n. [Fr < caboche, head ] 1 any precious stone cut in convex shape, polished but not faceted:

see GEM, illus. 2 the style of cutting such a stone ca-bomba (ke bamba) n. [ModL < Sp] any of a genus (Cabomba) of waterlilies (family Cabombaceae), esp. a species (C. caroliniana) with submerged, needlelike leaves and rounded, floating ones: used in aquariums, garden pools, etc.

\*ca-boodle (ke hood'a l) n. [ca-, colloq. intens. prefix (< ? Ger ge-)

+ BOODLE [Colloq.] lot; group /the whole caboodle/ ca-boose (ka boos') n. [MDu kabuys, kambuis (< ?), ship's galley] 1 [Brit.] Naut. a ship's kitchen; galley \*2 the trainmen's car on a freight train, usually at the rear

Cab-ot (kab'et) 1 John (It. name Giovanni Caboto) c. 1450-c. 1498: It. explorer in the service of England: discovered coast of North America (1497) 2 Sebastian c. 1476-1557; Eng. cartographer & explorer: son of John

cable tage (kab'e tij, -täzh') n. [Fr < cabeter, to sail along the coast < MFr cabo, cape < Sp < L caput, HEAD ] 1 coastal navigation and trade, esp. between ports within a country 2 air transport within a</p> country 3 the right to engage in cabotage, esp. as granted to foreign carriers

ca-bretta (ke bret'e) adj. | < Sp cabra, goat (< L capra, fem. of caper: see CAPRIOLE) + It fem. dim. suffix -etta designating or of a soft leather made from a special kind of sheepskin

ca-brilla (ke bril'e, -bre'ye) n. [Sp, prawn, dim. of cabra, goat: see prec. any of various edible, percoid fishes (family Serranidae) found off Florida, the West Indies, etc.

Ca-brini (ke bre'ne), Saint Frances Xavier (called Mother Cabrini) 1850-1917; U.S. nun, born in Italy: first U.S. citizen canonized: her day is Dec. 22

cab-ri-ole (kab're ol') n. [Fr. see fol. ] 1 a leg of a table, chair, etc. that curves outward and then tapers inward down to the foot, often clawlike and grasping a ball 2 Ballet a leap in which one leg is thrown upward and then both legs are beaten together

cab-rio-let (kab're a la') n. [Fr, dim. of cabriole, a leap, caper < It capriola, CAPRIOLE | 1 a light

two-wheeled carriage, usually with a hood that folds, drawn by one horse 2 a former style of automobile like a convertible

cab-stand (kab'stand') n. a place where cabs are stationed for hire

cac- (kak) combining form
caco- (used before a vowel
calca or ca-ca (kä'kä') n. [Slang] excrement; feces:



CABRIOLET

cacao butter COCOA BUTTER cacao butter COCOA BUTTER cac-cia-to/re (karcha tor'e) adj. | It, lit, hunter < pp. of caccia-to/re (karcha tor'e) adj. | It, lit, hunter < pp. of caccia-to-caccia-to ac cia tore (kache tore) adj. | 11, nn., number of cacciate hunt, chase < VL \*captiare, to caren | cooked in a casserole hunt, chase < VL \*captiare onions, spices, wine, etc. (chief. olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken

cacha-lot (kash'ə lät, -lo') n. [Fr < Sp cachalote < colloq. p. cachola, head | SPERM WHALE cachola, head | SPERM WHALE.

collect, compress < L conctare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cognition of collect, compress < L conctare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cognition of concern to the collect see COGENT 1 a place in which stores or road, appears to hidden, as by explorers or trappers 2 a safe place for bidin storing things 3 anything stored or hidden in such a place story in a cache — SYM, much cached, cach'ing to hide or store in a cache —SYN, HIDE cached, caching to moe or some in cache, to hide (see prec.) port a decorative pot, jar, etc., used esp. for holding potted him.

plants Also cache pot plants Also cacne por cache-sexe (kash'seks') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see CACHE) sexe, sex a small cloth or band worn, as by an otherwise had dancer, to conceal the genitals

cachet (ka sha', kash'a) n. Fr < cacher: see CACHE 1 a sell stamp on an official letter or document: see also LETTRE DE CAMB 2 any sign of official approval 3 a) a mark or sign showing some thing is genuine, authentic, or of superior quality b) distinction prestige 4 Philately a commemorative design on an envelope to marks some historical or philatelic event 5 a little, round was enclosing a bad-tasting medicine -vt. Philately to print a cachet (an envelope)

(an envelope) **ca-chex**[la (ka kek'sē a) n. [ ModL < Gr kachexia, had habit of hob **kakos**, had + hexis, habit < echein, to have < IE hase \*sept. hold fast, conquer > SCHEME | a generally weakened, emaciate condition of the body, esp. as associated with a chronic illness Al ca-chex'y (-sē) - ca-chec'tic (-kek'tik) or ca-chex'ic (-kek'si

cach-in-nate (kak'a nāt') vi. -nat'jed, -nat'ing [ < L cachinnatus to of cachinnare: ult. of echoic orig. ] to laugh loudly or too much cach'in na'tion n

ca-chou (ka shōō') n. | Fr < Port cachu < Malayalam kāccu, akmin Tamil hacu 1 1 CATECHU 2 a lozenge for sweetening the breath ca-chu-cha (ka choo'cha) n. [Sp] 1 an Andalusian dance in 84 time, like the bolero 2 music for this

ca-cique (kə sek") n. [Sp < Arawak word meaning "prince," "but" 1 a) in Spanish America, an Indian chief b) in Spanish America and Spain, a local political boss 2 any of various tropical American blackbirds (family Icteridae) with conical bills — ca-ciqu'ism n. cack-handed (kak'han'did) adj. 1 [Brit. Colloq.] left-handed ?

clumsy: awkward Cackle (kak'al) vi. -led, -ling ME cakelen; akin to Du kokele LowG kakkeln < IE base 'kak: of echoic orig. 1 to make be shrill, broken vocal sounds of a hen 2 to laugh or chatter will similar sounds  $-\nu t$  to utter in a cackling manner -n. 1 the set sound of cackling 2 cackling laughter 3 idle or silly chatter -a the cackle [Brit. Colloq.] to stop talking and settle down to serious

CACM Central American Common Market

cac|o- (kak'ō, -a) [ < Gr kakos, bad, evil ] combining form bad, post harsh [cacography]

caclo-delmon or caclo-daelmon (kak'o dē'mən) n. [Gr kill-

daimon: see prec. & DEMON | an evil spirit or devil caclo-dyl (kak'ō dil', kak'ə-) n. | < Gr kakōdēs, bud-smelliat kakos, bad + -odes (< IE base \*od-, to smell > ODOR, OZONE) + -10 Chem. 1 the radical As(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, composed of arsenic and metayl. compounds are poisonous and foul-smelling 2 a poisonous compounds As<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>), with an offensive odor: it is a polymer at its

radical —cac'o dyl'lic (-dil'ik) adj.
calco ethes (kak'ō ē'thēz') n. | L < Gr kakoēthēs < kakos, bal ethos, habit see ETHICAL a hankering (to do something, managements, the second something, managements, and second somethi ca-cog-ra-phy (ke käg'ra (e) n. [CACO- + -GRAPHY] 1 bad lawring 2 incorrect spelling — caclo-graphic (kak'a graf'ik) of caclo-graphic of a definition of the caclo-graphic of the caclo-gr o-graph'i-cal adi.

o-graph real adj.

\*caclo-mistle (kak'ə mis'əl) n. [AmSp cacomixtle Λαδια λαδιανικές (λαδιανικές λαδιανικές (λαδιανικές λαδιανικές (βασκατικές λαδιανικές (βασκατικές από της Καθιανικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές από της καθιανικές (βασκατικές από της καθιανικές από Mexico 2 its fur Also cac'o-mix'le (-mis'əl, -mik'səl)

Ca cophiony (ka käi a na) n., pl. nies [prob. via Fr cacopholis] ML cacophonia < Gr kakophonia < kakophonos, harsh sounda kakos, bad. evil + phono materials and soundary sounda dissonance — ca-coph'o-nous (\_nos) adj. — ca-coph'o-nous) sa dissonance — ca-coph'o-nous (\_nos) adj. — ca-coph'o-nous) so thiste, cardoon \_ no. \_ this or \_ this \_ makes or \_ thi (\_thi) \_ ModL < Gr \_ kakes \_ this hakos, bad, evil + phone, voice; see PHONO- ] harsh, jarring

of thistle, cardoon any desert plants of the cactus family, native New World with the heart plants of the cactus family, native the New World, with fleshy stems, reduced or spinelike learning of the showy flowers often shows flowers —adf. designating a family (Catalage dictyledonous plants forder Caryophyllales), including the propers sacusro, and payers pear, saguaro, and cereus

top (< redupl, of IE hase \*keu: see HIGH) + -AL Phone is against or toward the hand and the tongue turned backward and the ca-cu-mi-nal (ka kyoo'ma nal) adj. | < L cacumen (gen against or toward the hard palate -n. a cacuminal sound cad (kad) n.  $\parallel$  < cadult < capture n cad (kad) n.  $\parallel$  < capture n capture n can or boy whose below not gentlemanly. Word originally applied to servants, then to see the capture n capture

of a person; corpse, as for dissection —SYN. BODY —caand of sale (-ar en', -ar in) n. [prec. + INE<sup>§</sup>] a colorless, putridadd of figure produced by the action of the sale of the

partial found promaune, NH<sub>2</sub>(UH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>5</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, produced by the action and produced by the action and produced for the action and the state of the sta dayerous (at es) au, [1. codaverosus] of or like a cadaver; a dayer, glastly, or gaunt and haggard—ca-dayer-ously adv.—dayerous-ness n.

dayerous-ness n.

CAD CAM

C

AM (sadd) M(anufacturing) a computer system used in remoder (mining design techniques and manufacturing prinedinated machine parts, etc.

cad dice (kad'is) n. 1 Caddis 2 Caddis cad die (kad is) n. [Scot form of Fr cadet: see CADET] 1 orig., an adde (kace) it. Today form of Fr cader; see CADET 1 1 orig., an arrand boy 2 a person who attends a golfer, carrying the clubs, the balls, etc. 3 a small, two-wheeled cart, as for carrying of clied. dwing to get as a caddia. middle we valid out a small, two-wneeled cart, as for carrying of logs vi. died. dying to act as a caddle with small of the carrying wards with the carrying wards are sare, after Capt. (2) where wards are sare.

coarse serge, after CADIZ (? where made) ] 1 a coarse woolen

arial; worsted yarn 2 a worsted ribbon

addis2 or cad dice (kad'is) n. CADDIS WORM addis fly any of an order (Trichoptera) of small, mothlike insects with a soft body, long antennae and legs, and two pairs of hairy,

nembraneous wings ed dish (kad'ish) adj. like or characteristic of a cad; ungentlemanly

cad dish kad san adj. nae of characteristic of a cad; ingentiemanly cad dishly adv. —cad dishness n. caddis worm | < OFr cadas, floss silk (with reference to the case) | the warmlike larva of the caddis fly that usually lives in fresh water m an elongated case made of twigs, grains of sand, etc. cemented ther with silk that it secretes: commonly used as bait by anglers Caddo (kad'o) n., pl. -does, -dos, or -do [Louisiana Fr Cadaux, Caddo (sad'o) A., pt. -ques, -que, or -que Lucuisiana Fr Cadaux, katened < Sp Cadojodacho < Caddo kaduhdá-ču², name of a sagor group of the Caddo confederacy 1 a member of any of a group of North American Indian peoples formerly living in Louisiana, Arkansas, and E Texas, now living mainly in Oklahoma 2 the Oudoon language of these peoples Caddoan (-on) n. [coined (1891) by J. W. Powell < prec. + -AN ] a

tamily of North American Indian languages, including Caddo, Paw e and Arikara

taddy! (kad'ē) n., pl. -dies | < earlier CATTY2 < Malay kātt, weight quivalent to a little more than a pound 1 a small container used for tea 2 any of various devices for holding or storing certain articles, as phonograph records

(addy<sup>2</sup> (kad'e) n., vi. CADDIE. (add) (kad) adj. [LME, a pet ] untended by its mother and brought

a human being, often as a pet [a cade lamb] tade (kād) n. | Fr < Prov < LL catanus, prob. < Gaul a bushy Mediterranean juniper (Juniperus oxycedrus) whose tarlike oil disted from the wood is used in the treatment of skin disorders

cade (kad) [ < (CAVAL)CADE ] suffix procession, parade [motorcade] cadelle (ka del') n. [Fr < Prov cadello < L catella, fem. of catellus, pagy whelp < IE base \*kat-, to bear young > ON hathna, young the larva or adult of a small, shiny, black beetle (Tenebroides

animalcus) harmful to grain

adence (kad'ns) n. [ME < OFr < OIt cadenza or ML cadentia < needs, prp. of cadere, to fall: see CASE? 1 fall of the voice in seating 2 inflection or modulation in tone 3 any rhythmic flow sound 4 measured movement, as in dancing or marching, or the est of such movement 5 Music a series of notes or chords at the ad of a phrase, section, or composition which indicates a partial or econclusion Also ca'dency (-'n se) -ca'denced (-'nst) or caden'tial adj.

dent (-'nt) adj. 1 orig., falling 2 having cadence

an) adj. 1 orig., falling 2 having cadence laborate, often unised musical passage played unaccompanied by the solo unent in a concerto, usually near the end of the first or the det the det') n. [Fr, younger son < Gascon capdet, captain, chief the det') n. [Fr, younger son < Gascon capdet, captain, chief the appel < LL captiellum, dim. of L captit, HEAD 1 [Now wounger son or brother 2 [Historical] a younger son or brother 3 [Historical] a younger son or brothe sentleman volunteer in the army to offset his lack of auny 3 a student in training at an armed forces academy 4 a at a military school \$5 any trainee, as a practice teacher or business associate ×6 [Old Slang] a pump—cante since lea det') n. [prec. + ETTE] a member of the division of business associate \$6 [Old Slang] a pimp —caldet'ship n. its for girls twelve to fourteen years of age In full Gette Girl Scout

(a) vi., vi. cadged, cadg'ing [ < ? ] to beg or get by begging;

Twit, vi. cadgeu, caug mg .

cadged disk a - j n. [Ar qādī ] a minor Muslim magistrate

lac (kad') ak') n. [Colloq.] something that is the most luxuri-

duz', ka'diz) 1 seaport in SW Spain, on the Atlantic: pop. name Ca'diz (kä'theth') 2 city in N Negros, in the

n (kad me'en) adj. of or like Cadmus

ment occurring as a sulfide or carbonate in zinc ores: it is used in some low-melting alloys, electroplating, rechargeable batteries, etc.: highly toxic dust or fumes: symbol, Cd; at. wt., 112,40; at. no., 48; sp. gr., 8.642; melt. pt., 321.1°C; boil. pt., 767°C -cad'mic (-mik)

cadmium sulfide a toxic pigment, CdS, varying from lemon yellow (cadmium yellow) to yellowish orange (cadmium orange) and used in paints, photocells, semiconductors, etc.

Cad-mus (kad'mas) Gr Kadmos a Phoenician prince and founder of Thebes: he kills a dragon and sows its teeth, from which many armed men rise, fighting each other, until only five are left to help him build the city

ca-dre (ka'dre', -drā'; also , kā'-) n. [Fr, a frame < It quadro < L. quadrum, a square: see QUADRATE | 1 basic structure or framework</p> 2 an operational unit, as of staff officers or other key personnel. around which an expanded organization can be built 3 a small. unified group organized to instruct or lead a larger group; nucleus 4 a member of a political, esp. Communist, cadre

ca·du·cejus (ka doo'se as, -dyoo'-) n., pl. -ceji (-sē i') L, ? via Etr < Gr(Doric) harykeion, for Gr kerykeion <

këryx, herald < IE base \*kar-, to praise > OHG hruom, Ger ruhm 1 the staff of an ancient herald; esp., the winged staff with two serpents coiled about it, carried by Mercury 2 an emblematic staff like this with either one or two serpents, used as a symbol of the medical profession ca du'celan adj.

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ca-du-city (kə döö/sə tē, -dyöö/-) n. [Fr caducité < LL caducitas < L caducus: see fol. 1 the quality or state of being perishable 2 senility

ca-du-cous (-kes) adj. [L. caducus, falling < cadere, to fall; see CASE! | Bot. falling off early, as some leaves

cae-cillian (se sil'e an, -sil'van) n. | < ModL < L caecilia, kind of lizard < caecus: see CECUM any of an order (Gymnophiona) of legless tropical amphibians resembling worms

cae-cum (sē'kəm) n., pl. -|ca (-kə) CECUM Caed-mon (kad'mən) fl. late 7th cent. A.D.; first Eng. poet whose name is known

Cae-lian (sē'lē an, sēl'yan) after L Caelius Mons, Caelian hill, named after the Tuscan Caeles Vibenna | see Seven Hills or

Cae-lum (se'lam) a small S constellation between Columba and Eridanus

Caen (kan) chief city of Basse-Normandie, NW France: pop. 117,000 Caer-nar-von-shire (kär när/van shir', -shar) former county of NW Wales, now part of Gwynedd: also Caer-nar/von

caes-al-pinija (sez'al pin'e a, ses'-) adj. designating a family (Caesalpiniaceae) of leguminous trees and shrubs, including the Kentucky coffee tree

Cae-sar (se'zər) n. [after fol. ] 1 the title of the emperor of Rome from Augustus to Hadrian, or of the emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 2 any of the Roman emperors 3 [often c-] any emperor or dictator

Cae-sar (se'zər), (Galus) Julius [L Caesar, said to be < caesus, pp of caedere, to cut down (see -CIDE), but prob. of Etr orig. c. 100-44 B.C.; Rom. general & statesman; dictator (49-44) of the Roman

Caes-a-rela (ses'a re'a, sez'-, se'za-) 1 seaport in ancient Palestine. on the Mediterranean, S of Haifa, Israel: Roman capital of Palestine 2 city in ancient Palestine, near Mt. Hermon: also Caesarea Philippi 3 ancient name of KAYSERI

Cae-sar-elan or Cae-sar-lan (se zer'e en) adj. of Julius Caesar or the Caesars -n. CAESAREAN SECTION

Caesarean section | from the ancient story (by assoc. of the name Caesar with L caedere; see (Gaius) Julius CAESAR) that Caesar or an ancestor had been born in this manner | [also c- s-] a surgical operation for delivering a baby by cutting through the mother's abdominal and uterine walls

Cae-sar-ism (sē'zər iz'əm) n. [also c-] absolutism in government;

autocracy — Cae'sar ist adj., n.

\*Caesar salad [so named in honor of (Gaius) Julius CAESAR by Giacomo Junia, Italian-American chef in Chicago, who invented it c. 1903 a salad of greens, grated cheese, croutons, anchovies, etc. with a dressing of olive oil, lemon juice, garlic, and raw or coddled

cae-sium (sē'zē əm) n. CESIUM

caes pi-tose (ses'pe tos') adj. CESPITOSE

cae-sura (si zyoor'a, zhoor'a) n. pl. -ras or -rae (-è) | L. a cutting < pp. of caeders, to cut down see -cibe | 1 a break or pause in a line of verse: in Greek and Latin verse, the caesura falls within the metrical foot; in English verse, it is usually about the middle of the line and is shown in scanning by the sign | 2 Music a break or

cacao butter cocoa BUTTER
cac·cia·to|re (kä'chə tôr'ē) adj. [It, lit., hunter < pp. of cacciare, to catch] cooked in a casserole. hunt, chase < VL \*captiare, to caron wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes, onions, spices, wine, etc. [chicken con olive oil and tomatoes]]

ciatore]
cach|a·lot (kash'ə lät', -lō') n. [Fr < Sp cachalote < colloq. Port

cachola, head | SPERM WHALE cacher, conceal < VL \*coacticare, store cache (kash) n. [Fr < cacher, conceal < VL \*coacticare, store cacher, constrain < coactus, pp. of coactus. collect, compress < L coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cogere to collect, compress < L coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cogere to collect, compress < L coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cogere to collect, compress < L coactare, constrain < coactus, pp. of cogere to coactus, pp. of coactus, collect; see COGENT 1 a place in which stores of food, supplies collect: see COGENT 2 a safe place for hid: are hidden, as by explorers or trappers 2 a safe place for hiding or storing things 3 anything stored or hidden in such a place storing things 1. A bide or store in a cache —SYN. HIDEL cached, cach'ing to hide or store in a cache -SYN. HIDE!

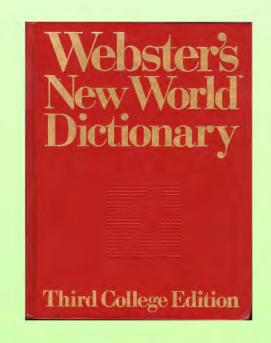
cached, caching to finde of store acher, to hide (see prec.) + pot cache pot (kash'pät, -pō') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see prec.) + pot cache pot (kash'pät, -pō') n. [sed esp. for holding pottod) + pot POT1 a decorative pot, jar, etc., used esp. for holding potted house

plants Also cache pot

cache-sexe (kash'seks') n. [Fr < cacher, to hide (see CACHE) sexe, sex a small cloth or band worn, as by an otherwise nude

dancer, to conceal the genitals

ca-chet (ka shā', kash'ā) n. [Fr < cacher: see CACHE] 1 a seal or stamp on an official letter or document: see also LETTRE DE CACHET 2 any sign of official approval 3 a) a mark or sign showing some thing is genuine, authentic, or of superior quality b) distinct



Ok, so this is the dictionary I took to college ... and that was over 20 years ago.

Clearly a more up-to-date definition is needed

disk-based caching

in-memory cache

nory ICH

virtual memory

page output cache

Web Part caching

HTCP

Cache: what is it?

post-cache substitution

browser cache

buffer

CARP

Office viewing service cache

cacheability headers

BLOB cache

object cache

end object cache

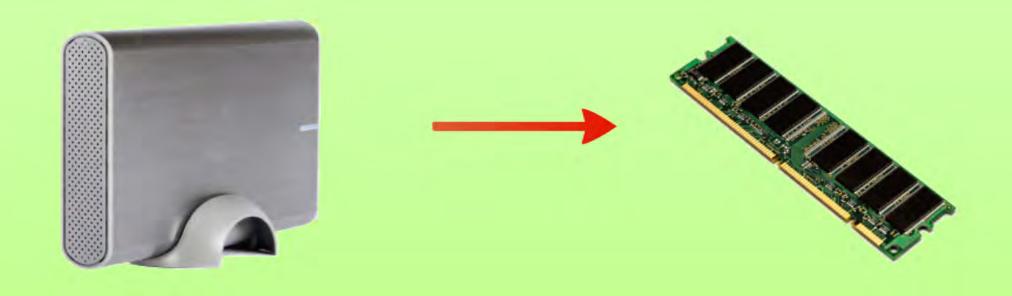
fragment caching

# Cache: what is it?



A temporary storage area where frequently accessed data can be stored for rapid access

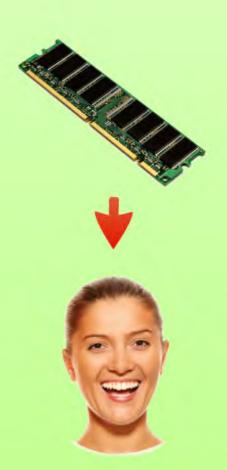
## Option 1: Place data on a faster medium





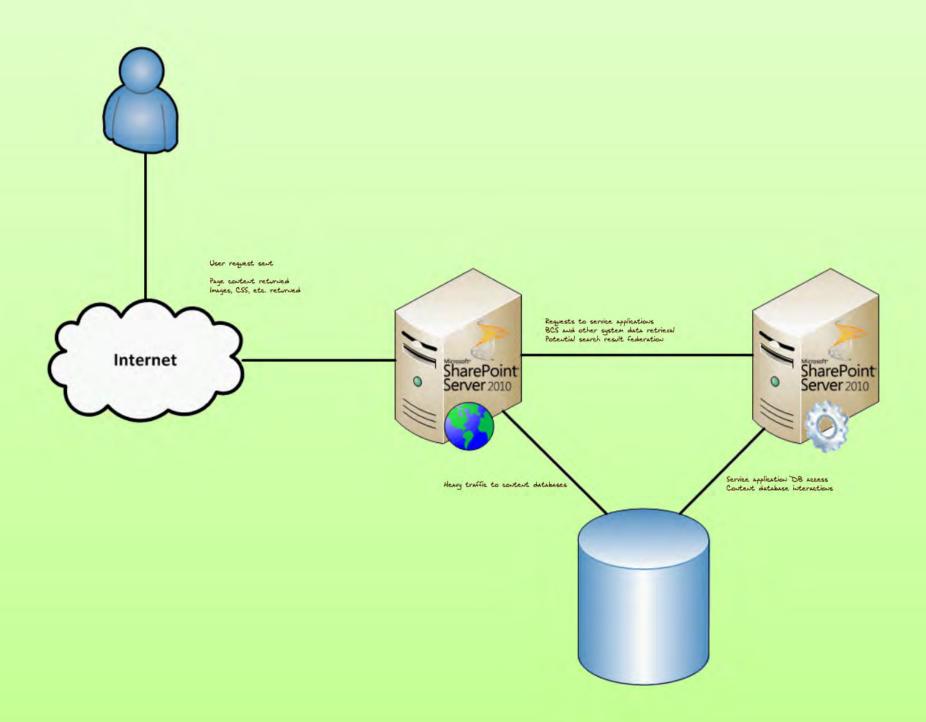
Option 2: place data closer to the point of usage

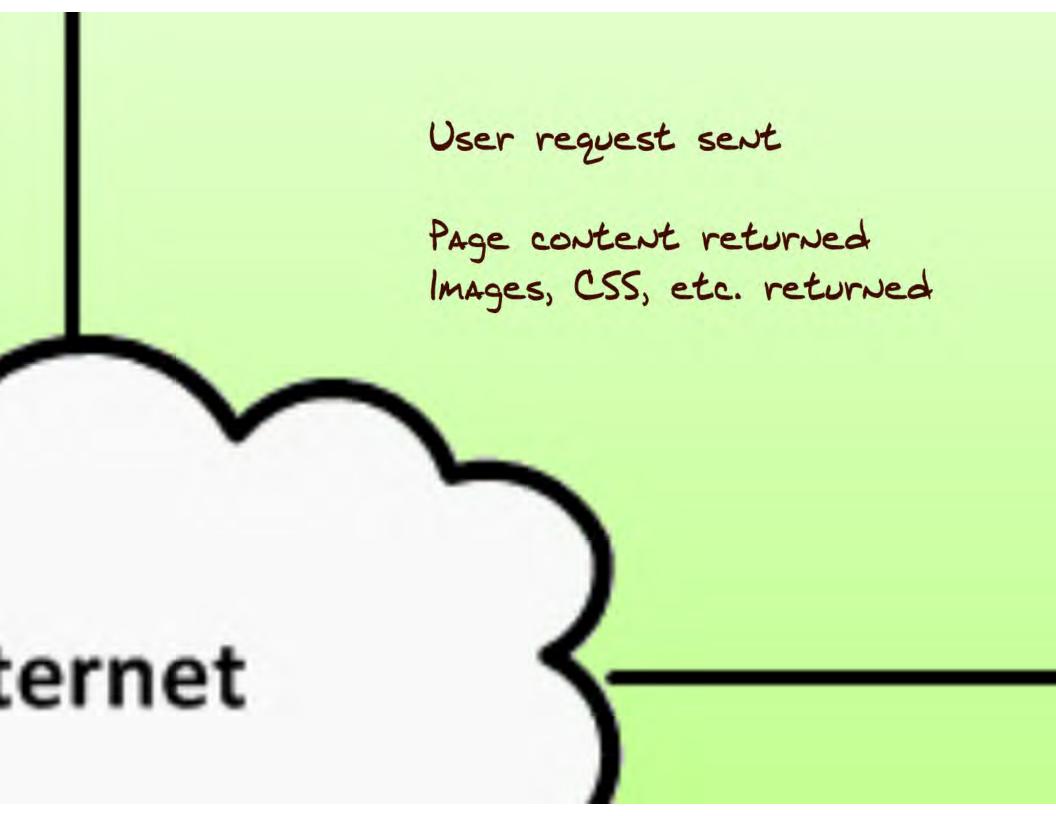




# Why?

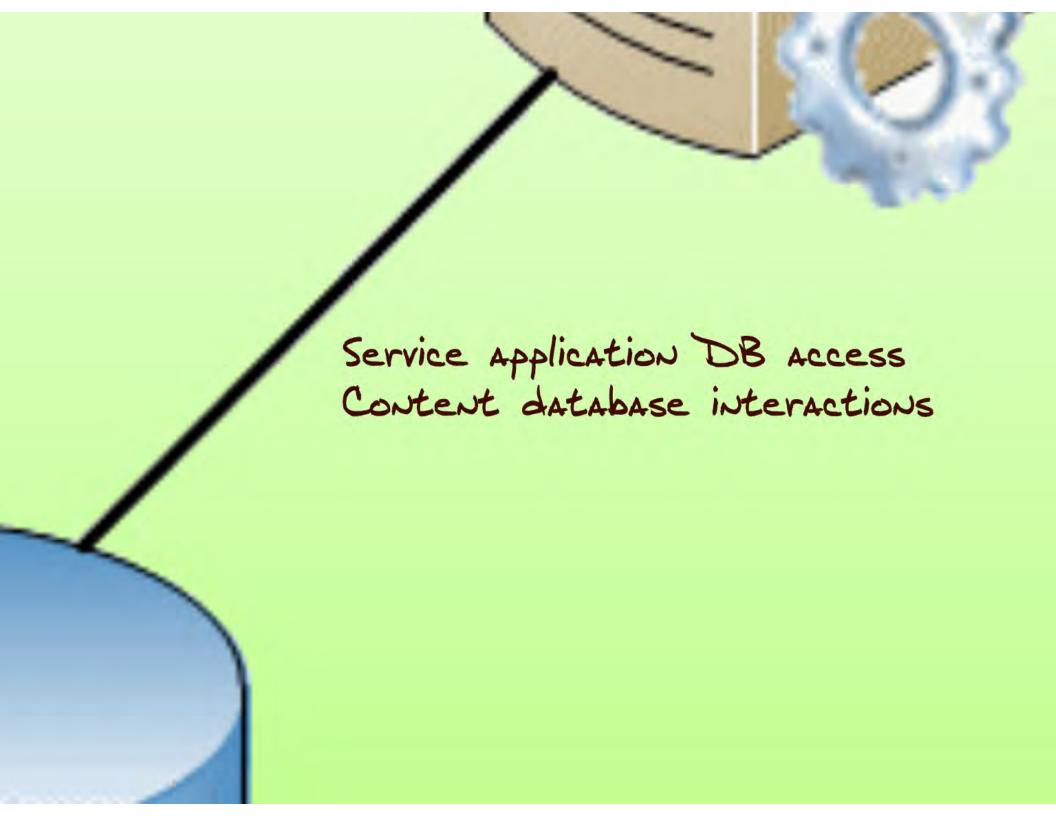
or at least "why for SharePoint?"

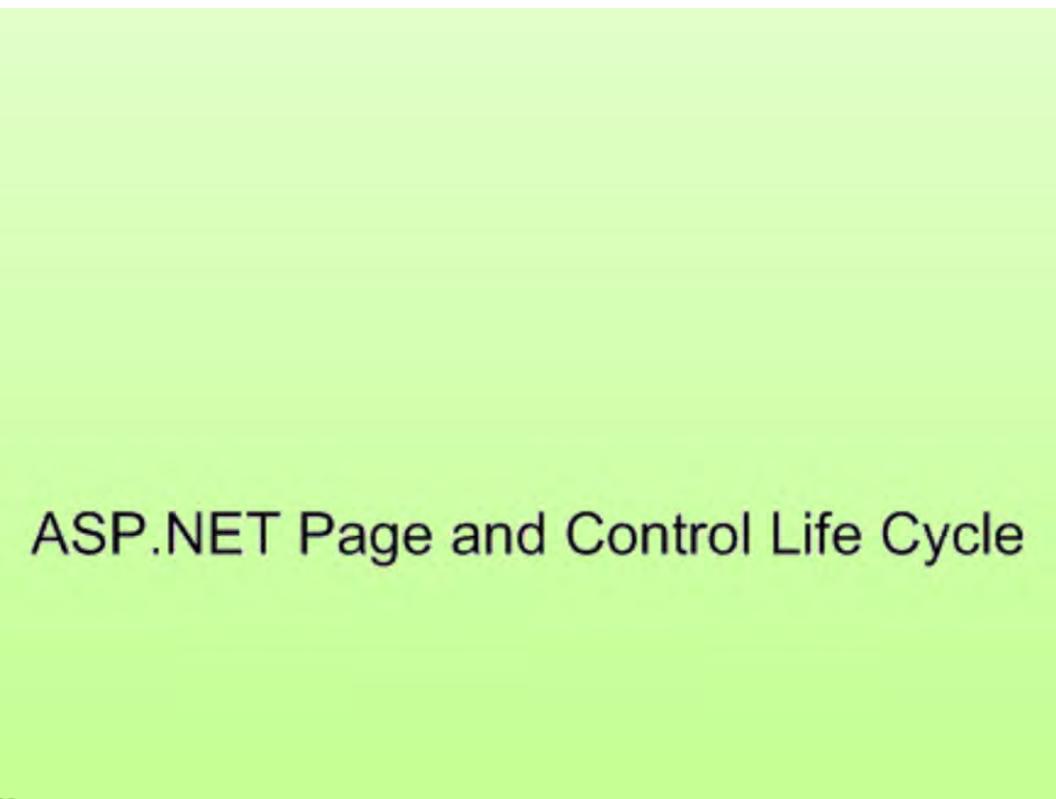


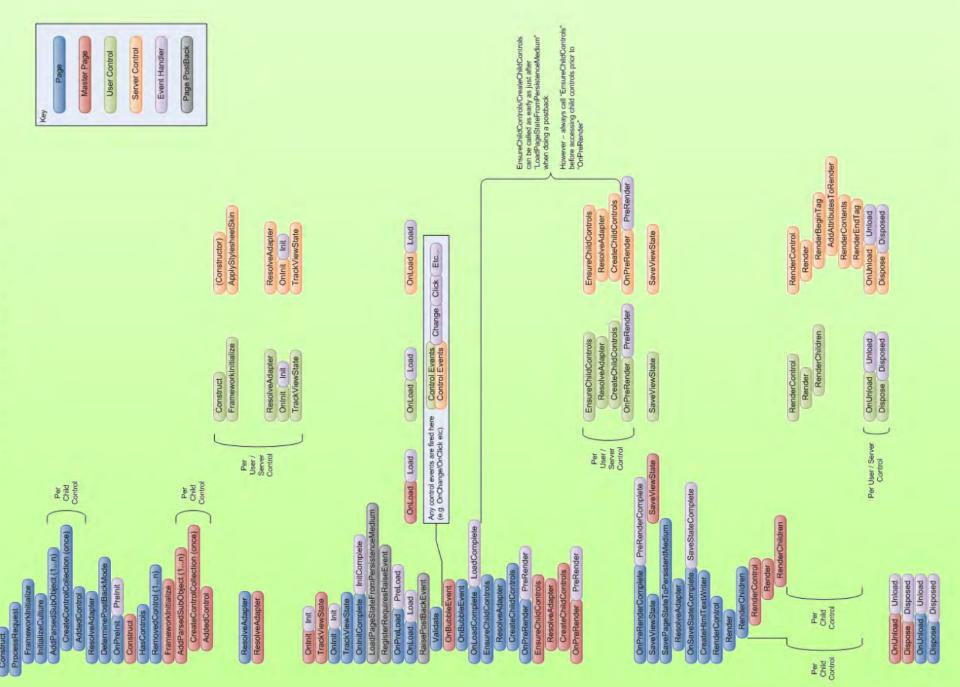


Heavy traffic to content databases

Requests to service applications BCS and other system data retrieval Potential search result federation







thanks, Justin Stenning!

### The ultimate goal of caching



Better performing, more scalable sites which yield a better user experience

## SharePoint caching: whatcha got?

- Object caching
- BLOB caching
- Page output caching
- Office web applications cache

Mentioned but not covered in depth: web part cache, ASP.NET cache, lary By Custom Handler implementations, post-cache substitution, fragment caching, and other development topics/concerns

# Unless otherwise noted, we're talking about both of the following:

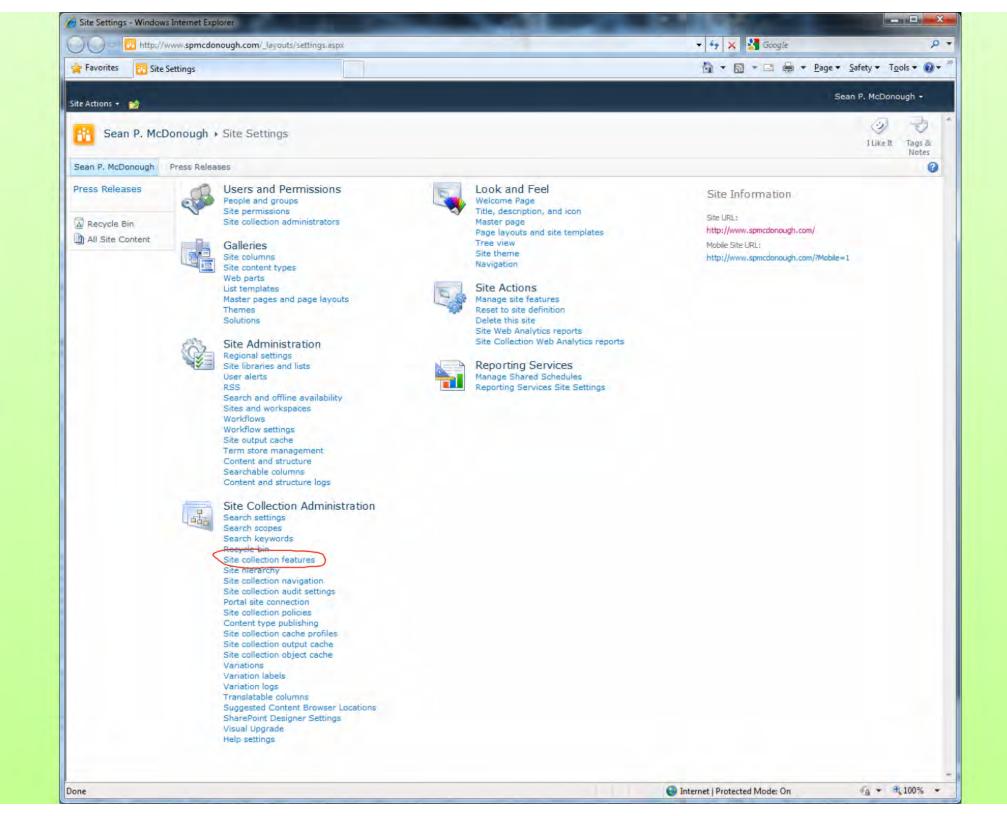




Short story time...



Where's the #\$e! "on" button?



#### communication continuos

#### Content and structure logs



#### Site Collection Administration

Search settings

Search scopes

Search keywords

Recycle bin

Site collection features

Site hierarchy

Site collection navigation

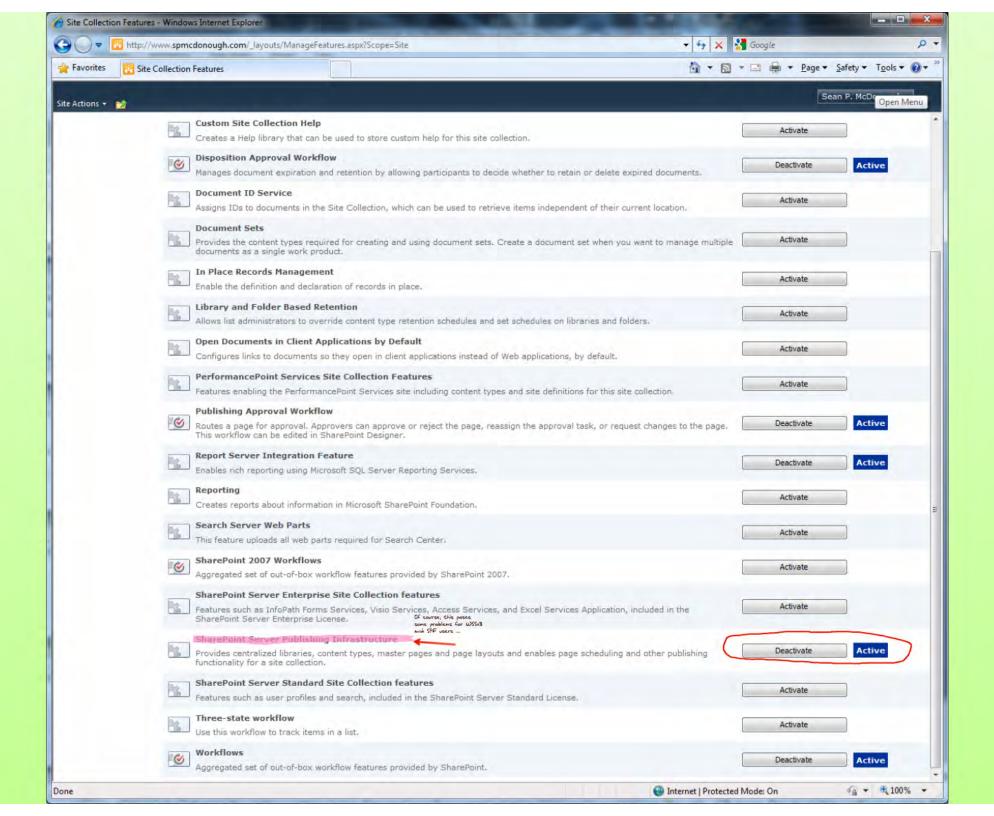
Site collection audit settings

Portal site connection

Site collection policies

Content type publishing

Site collection cache profiles





#### SharePoint 2007 Workflows

Aggregated set of out-of-box workflow features provid



#### SharePoint Server Enterprise Site Collection fea

Features such as InfoPath Forms Services, Visio Services, SharePoint Server Enterprise License.



#### SharePoint Server Publishing Infrastructure

Provides centralized libraries, content types, master pa functionality for a site collection.



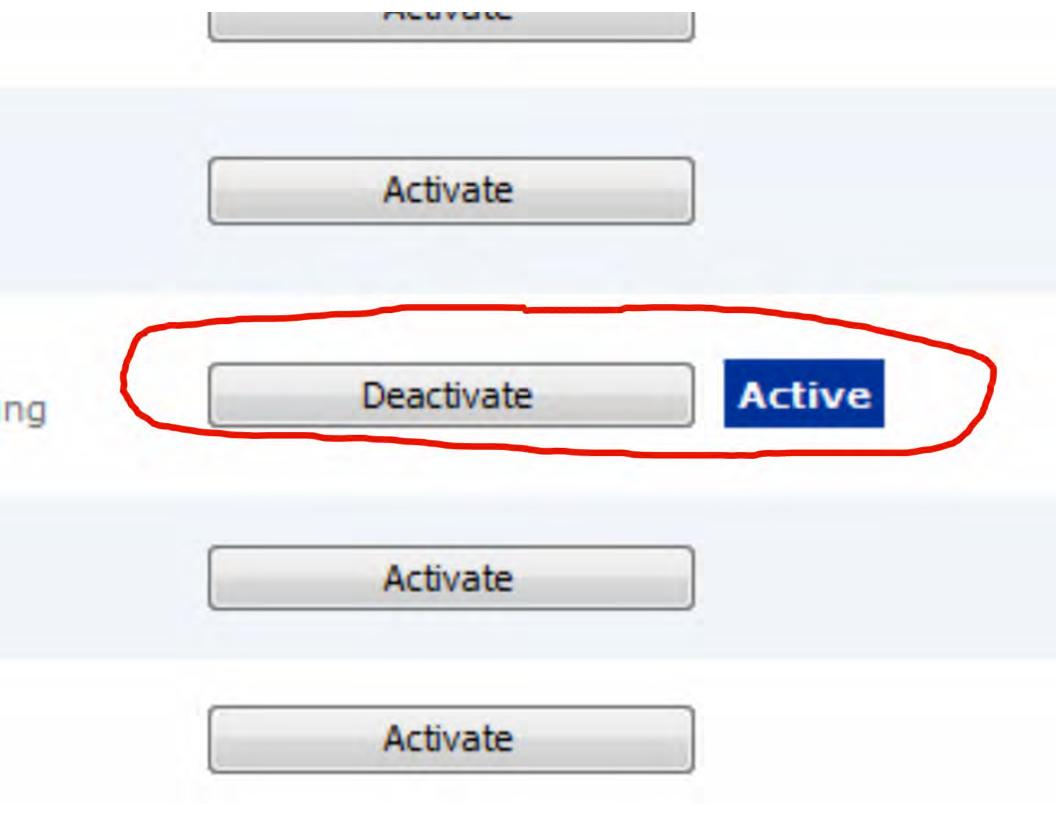
#### SharePoint Server Standard Site Collection feat

Features such as user profiles and search, included in



#### Three-state workflow

Use this workflow to track items in a list.



#### se Site Collection features

icense. Visio Services, Access Services, of course, this poses

some problems for WSSv3 and SPF users ...

ng Infrastructure

content types, master pages and page lay

Site Collection features

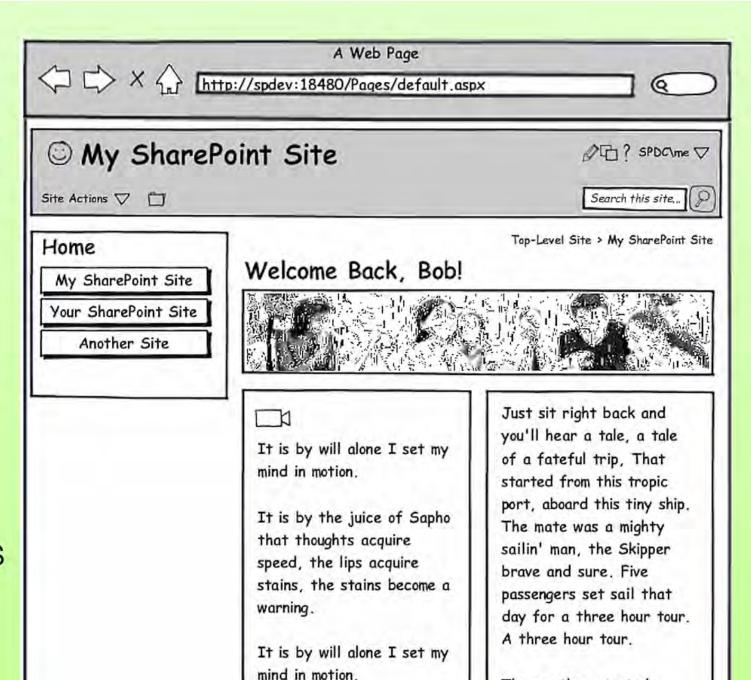
and search, included in the SharePoint Se



So ... how does the plumbing work?

```
</system.web>
<system.webServer>
 <security>
    <requestFiltering allowDoubleEscaping="true">
      <requestLimits maxAllowedContentLength="2147483647" />
    </requestFiltering>
  </security>
  <validation validateIntegratedModeConfiguration="false" />
  <modules runAllManagedModulesForAllRequests="true">
    <remove name="AnonymousIdentification" />
    <remove name="FileAuthorization" />
    <remove name="Profile" />
    <remove name="WebDAVModule" />
    <remove name="Session" />
    <add name="SPRequestModule" preCondition="integratedMode" type="Microsoft.SharePoint.ApplicationRuntime.SP</p>
    <add name="ScriptModule" preCondition="integratedMode" type="System.Web.Handlers.ScriptModule, System.Web.</p>
    <add name="SharePoint14Module" preCondition="integratedMode" />
    <add name="StateServiceModule" type="Microsoft.Office.Server.Administration.StateModule, Microsoft.Office.
    <add name="BSRedirectModule" type="Microsoft.ReportingServices.SharePoint.Soap.RSRedirectModule, RSSharePo</p>
    <add name="PublishingHttpModule")type="Microsoft.SharePoint.Publishing.PublishingHttpModule, Microsoft.Sha
  </modules>
  <handlers>
    <remove name="OPTIONSVerbHandler" />
    <remove name="WebServiceHandlerFactory-Integrated" />
    <remove name="svc-Integrated" />
    <remove name="WebDAV" />
    <add name="svc-Integrated" path="*.svc" verb="*" type="System.ServiceModel.Activation.HttpHandler, System.</pre>
    <add name="OwssvrHandler" scriptProcessor="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web Server Exten
    <add name="ScriptHandlerFactory" verb="*" path="*.asmx" preCondition="integratedMode" type="System.Web.Scr</pre>
    <add name="ScriptHandlerFactoryAppServices" verb="*" path="* AppService.axd" preCondition="integratedMode"</pre>
    <add name="ScriptResource" preCondition="integratedMode" verb="GET,HEAD" path="ScriptResource.axd" type="S</p>
    <add name="JSONHandlerFactory" path="*.json" verb="*" type="System.Web.Script.Services.ScriptHandlerFactor</pre>
    <add name="ReportViewerWebPart" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebPart.axd" type="Microsoft.Reporting
    <add name="ReportViewerWebControl" verb="*" path="Reserved.ReportViewerWebControl.axd" type="Microsoft.Rep
  </handlers>
</system.webServer>
```

### Caching in action



Consider this sample page as we discuss SharePoint's caching mechanisms...

The weather started





# Object caching

# Object caching

Speeds access to frequently referenced structural, property, and result data



... and the Quick Launch

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

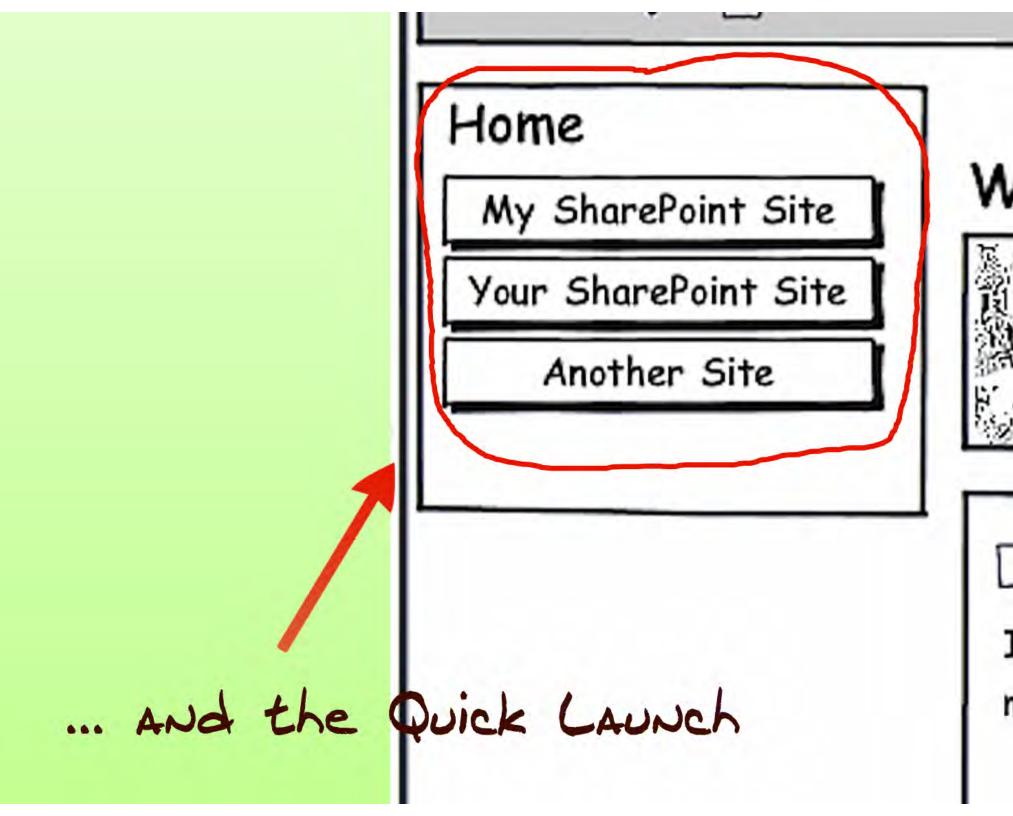
The weather started

Navigational d such as this breadcrumb ...

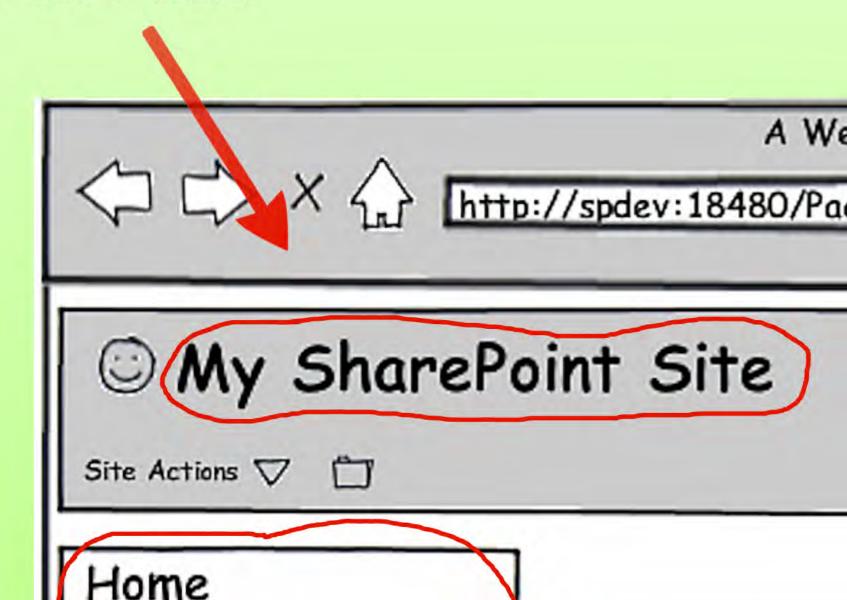
> If this happe be a Conte Query Web (COWP), th could benef significantly object cachi



Navigational data such as this breadcrumb ...



### Site properties like the title



Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

The weather started

If this happened to be a Content Query Web Part (CQWP), then it could benefit significantly from object caching. page layouts also get cached

sp st

I†

# Object cache

Backed by memory



Turned on by default

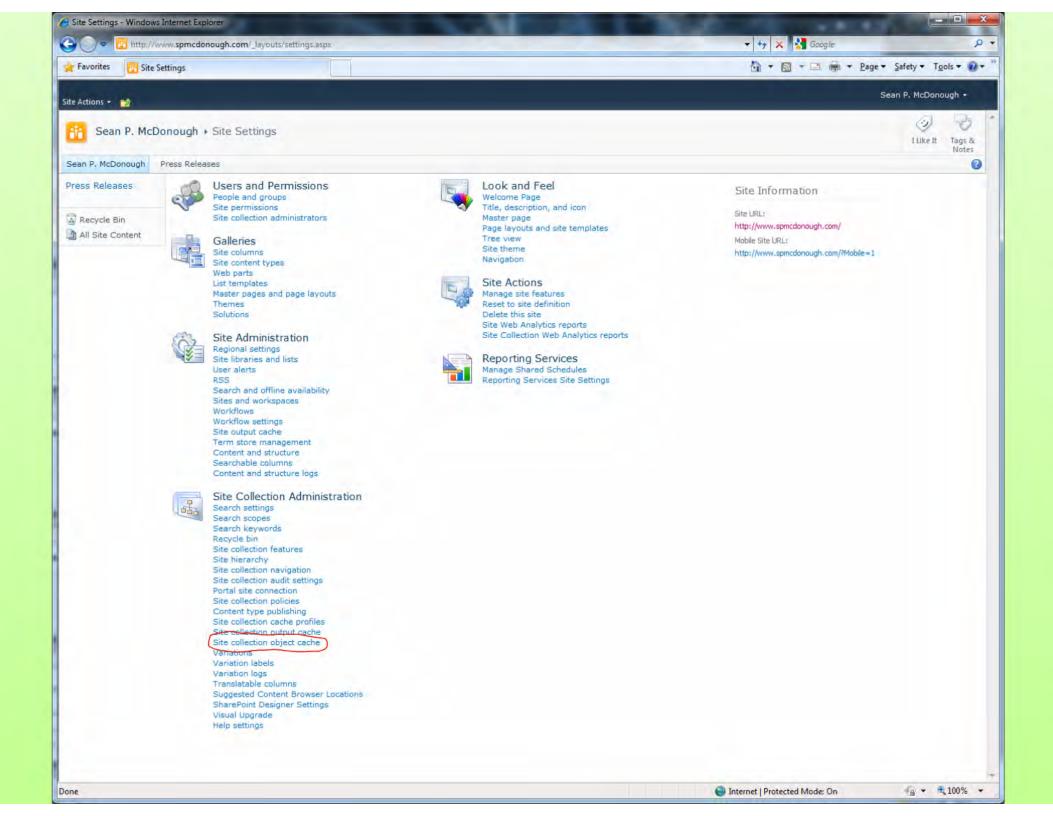


Default size or allocation

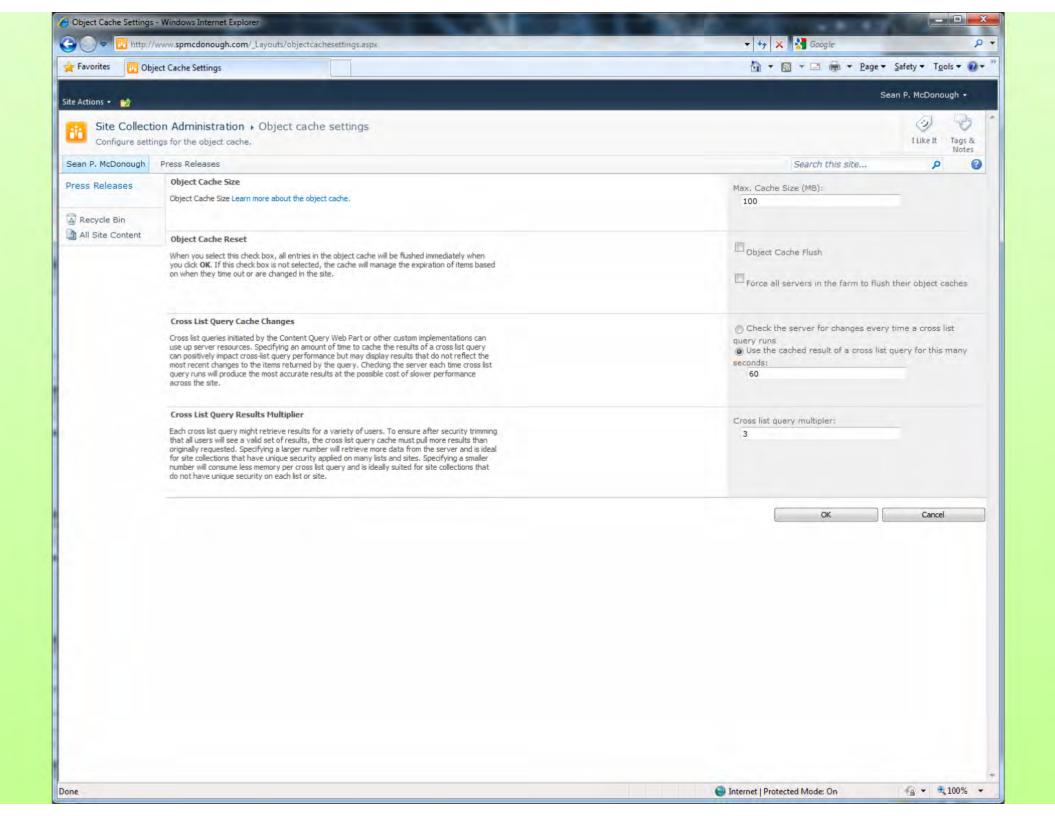
100MB per site collection

A New trick that comes with SharePoint 2010 ...

```
<Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-00000000</pre>
    <Action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f592</pre>
    <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78</pre>
    <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d163</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cd</pre>
    <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5b</pre>
  </MergedActions>
  <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.</pre>
  <ObjectCache maxSize="100" />
  CoutputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides=
  <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Serv</pre>
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
  <securityPolicy>
    <trustLevel name="WSS_Medium" policyFile="C:</pre>
    <trustLevel name="WSS_Minimal" policyFile="C</pre>
  </securityPolicy>
  <httpHandlers />
  <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
```



Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs Translatable columns Suggested Content Browser Locations SharePoint Designer Settings Visual Upgrade Help settings





## e Collection Administration ▶ Object

figure settings for the object cache.

Donough

Press Releases

eases

Object Cache Size

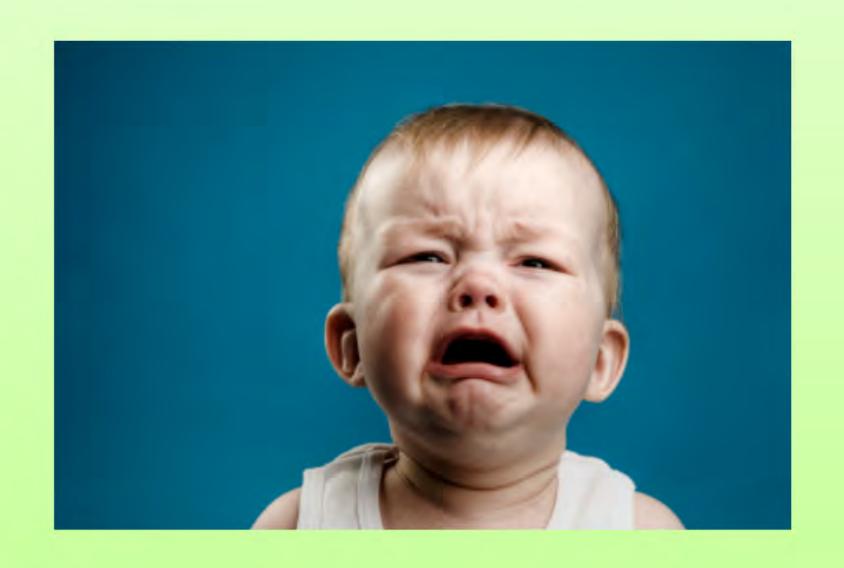
Object Cache Size Learn more about t

Bin

Search this site ....

Max. Cache Size (MB):

100



And now, for a painful story ...

# The take-away:

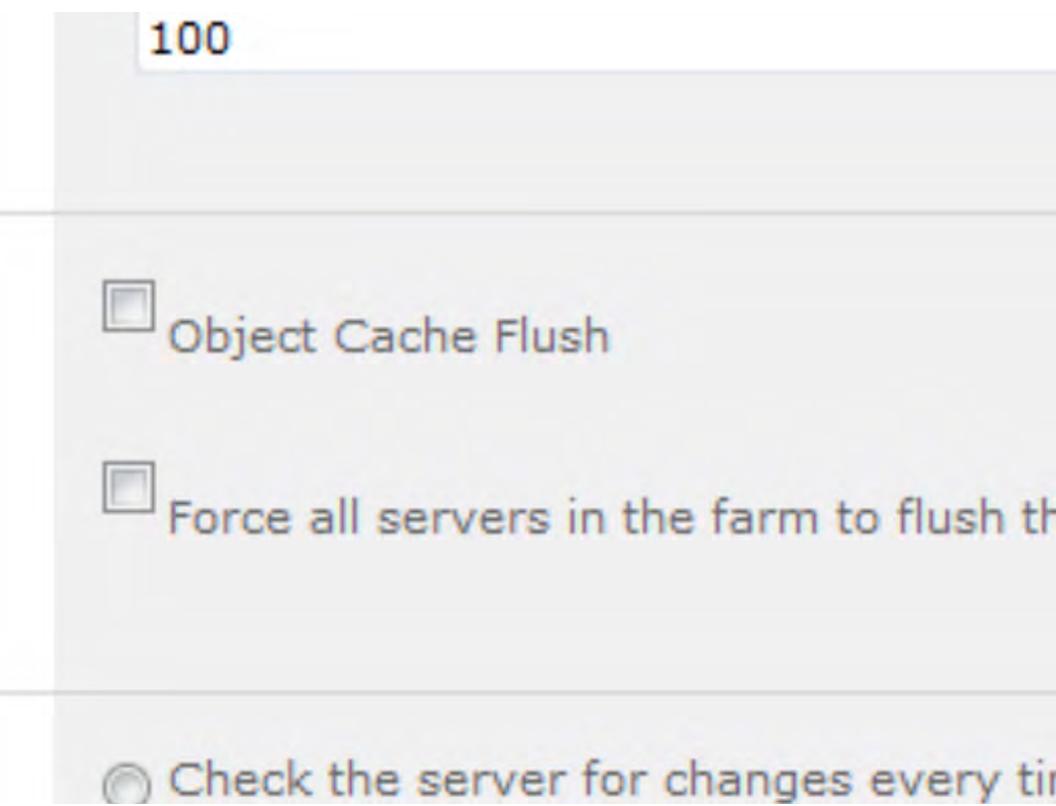
Don't dial-down the object cache allocation unless you know what you're doing and understand the implications of having too little memory allocated!



ODJECT CACHE SIZE

## Object Cache Reset

When you select this check box, all en you click **OK**. If this check box is not s on when they time out or are changed



you click **OK**. If this check box is not selecte on when they time out or are changed in the

### Cross List Query Cache Changes

Cross list queries initiated by the Content Quese up server resources. Specifying an amount can positively impact cross-list query performance recent changes to the items returned by query runs will produce the most accurate reacross the site.

Force all servers in the farm to flush the

- O Check the server for changes every time query runs
- O Use the cached result of a cross list que seconds:

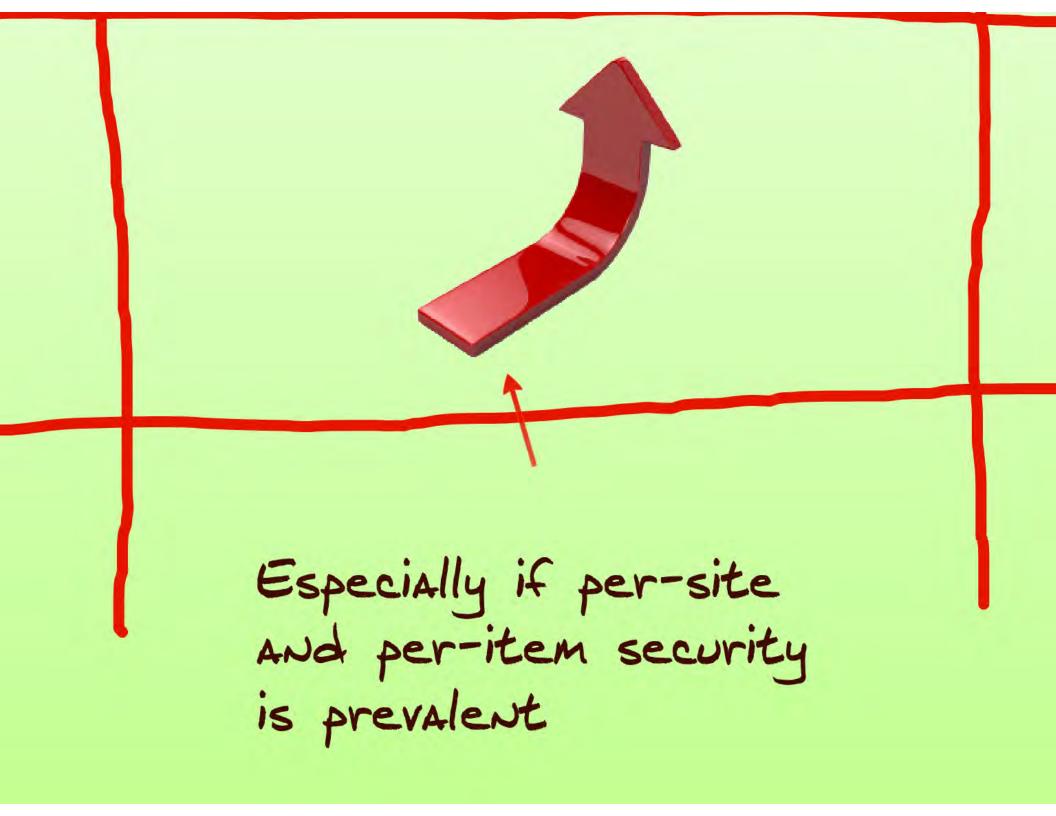
60

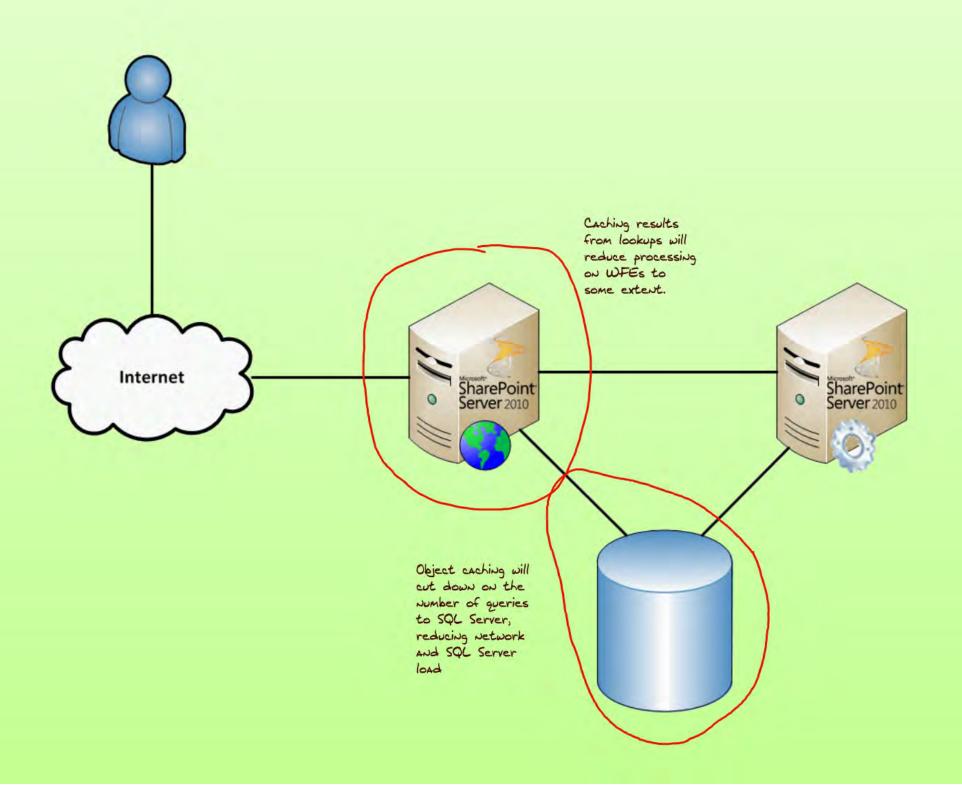
## Cross list query multipler:

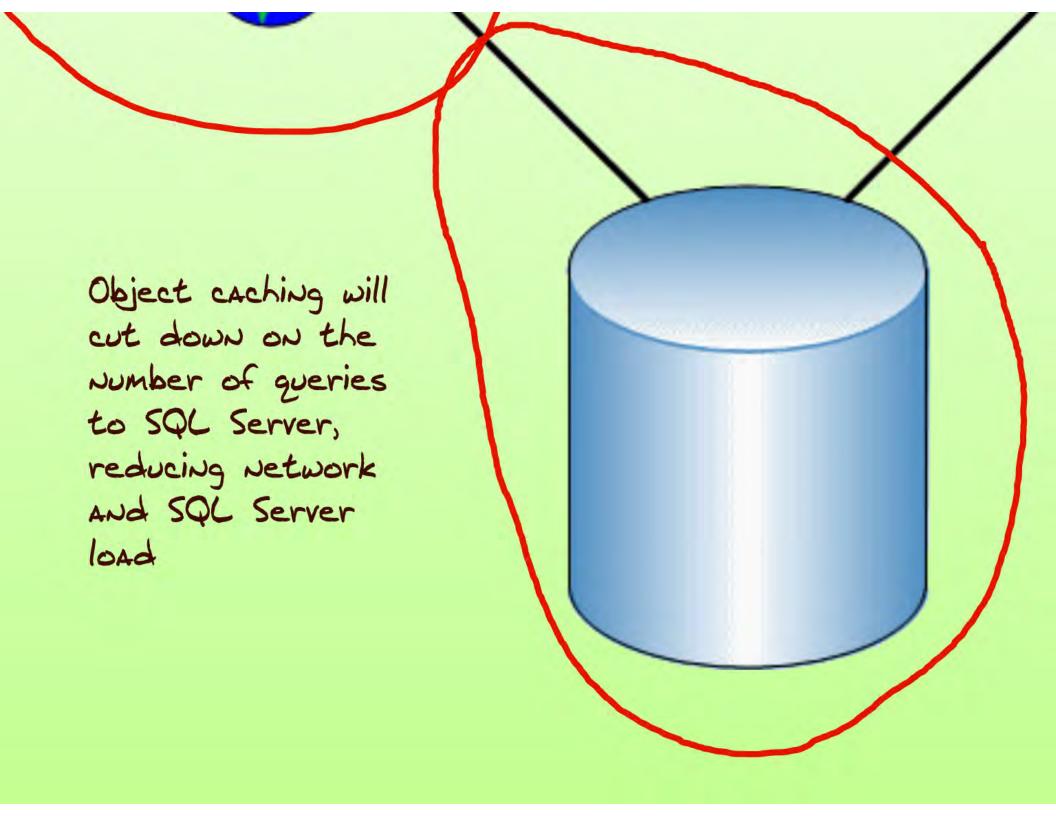
3

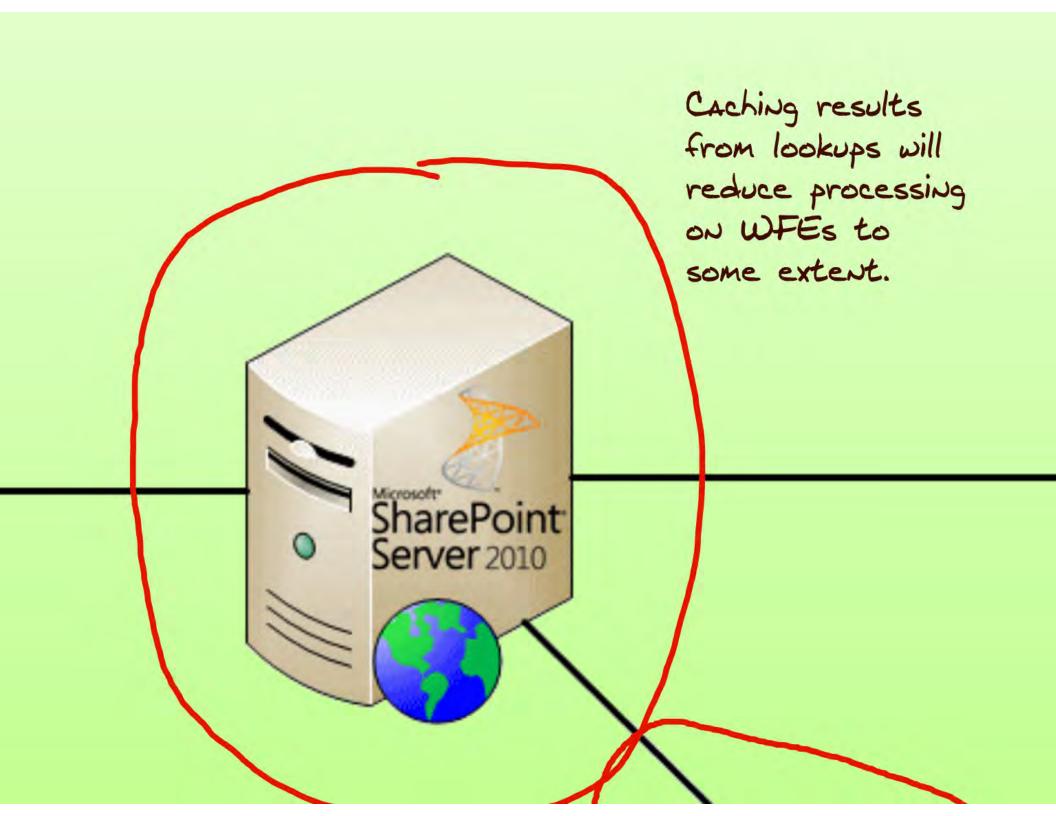
## Guidance

	Anonymous	Authenticated
Cache Duration		
Cross List Multiplier		
		Especially if per-site  and per-item security  is prevalent









### Current problem with SharePoint 2010

Object cache access accounts are configurable, but their defaults are particularly poor choices for most environments

- Portal Super User: System Account
- Portal Super Reader: NT Authority\Local Service

### Problems this causes

- Checked-out items can be returned with System Account, forcing refetch of objects from the content database
- Access denied issues with claims-based authentication since NT Authority\Local Service account does not properly resolve

#### The fix

 Use PowerShell to assign domain user accounts to each role and then specify web application policies for each account Next up ...



BLOB caching



No, not that kind of BLOB

BLOB = binary large object

aching



# FIGHT NIGHT

10110101 01101101 11110000

BLOB

VS









Chews up database space

Hated by database admins

Kills attempts to organize database pages and extents

Conquered with RBS

Consumes entire cities

Bane of humanity

Kills anyone stupid enough to get in its slow-moving way

Wiped out through military action ... sometimes ...





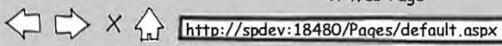
BLOB = binary large object



also known as "disk-based caching"

Everything that's highlighted in pink would be cached through BLOB caching

#### A Web Page







### My SharePoint Site

SPDC\me

Site Actions

Search this site ...

Top-Level Site > My SharePoint Site

#### Home

My SharePoint Site

Your SharePoint Site

Another Site

#### Welcome Back, Bob!



uy static file type, scluding Flash, PDF,



It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

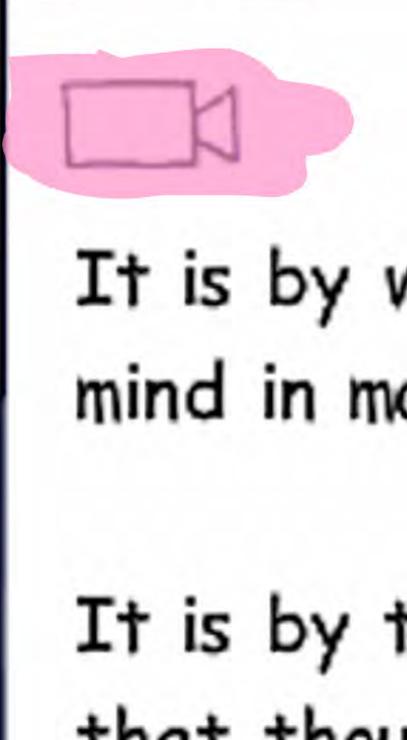
Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour.

The weather started

Everything that's highlighted in



Caching can be extended to cover any static file type, including Flash, PDF, and other common web file types.



## BLOB cache

Backed by disk



Turned off by default



Default size or allocation

106B per 115 site (zone)

Controlled through web.config settings

```
<Action id="0ff1ce14-101a-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101b-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
   <Action id="0ff1ce14-101c-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
   <Action id="0ff1ce14-101d-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101e-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1020-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
   <action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f5925bec" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic
   <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78b297" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
   <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d1636e22" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cc0065" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
    <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5bfe33" sourceFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mic</pre>
  riergeuActions
 <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.(gif|jpg|jpeg|jpe|jfif|bmp|dib|tif|tiff|ico|png|wdp</pre>
  <Objectioshe maxSize="100" />
  <OutputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides="false" varyByHeader="" varyByParam="*" varyByCusto</pre>
  <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Server, Version=14.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyTok</p>
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
 <securityPolicy>
   <trustLevel name="WSS Medium" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web Se
   <trustLevel name="WSS Minimal" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Microsoft Shared\Web S</pre>
  </securityPolicy>
 <httpHandlers />
 <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
 <authentication mode="Windows" />
  <identity impersonate="true" />
  <authorization>
   <allow users="*" />
 </authorization>
 <httpModules />
 <globalization fileEncoding="utf-8" />
```

#### Default BlobCache Attributes

#### MOSS 2007

```
<BlobCache location="C:\blobCache" path="\.(gif|jpg|png|css|js)$" maxSize="10" enabled="false" />
```

#### SharePoint Server 2010

```
<BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path=
"\.(gif|jpg|jpeg|jpe|jfif|bmp|dib|tif|tiff|ico|png|wdp|hdp|css|js|asf|avi|flv|m4v|mov|mp3|mp4|mpeg
[mpg|rm|rmvb|wma|wmv)$" maxSize="10" enabled="false" />
```

#### Available Attributes

#### Common

enabled	true if the BLOB cache is turned-on, false if not	
location	path to location in file system where cached items will be stored	
path	regular expression against which files must match in order to be cached	
size	maximum disk space (in GB) that BLOB cache can consume	
max-age	client-side cache duration (in seconds) for downloaded BLOB cache items	

#### Uncommon (as in "nearly never altered")

changeCheckInterval	the interval (in seconds) for checks to content DBs for new(er) BLOB cache items (5s default)
policyCheckInterval	the interval (in seconds) on which the BLOB cache settings themselves will be re-parsed (60s default)

Side Note: to be BLOB cached, a file must be a document in a Document Library or a list item Attachment. "Loose files" won't be cached.

## Recommendation: point at someplace other than C:

Recommendation: make sure you add up your Allocations (each site) and have enough disk space!

DO NOT simply delete files out of the BLOB cache!

### Uncomm

changeCh

policyCl

Now, for A word About the MAX-Age Attribute ...



#### max-age in action: initial request (non-zero max-age value)

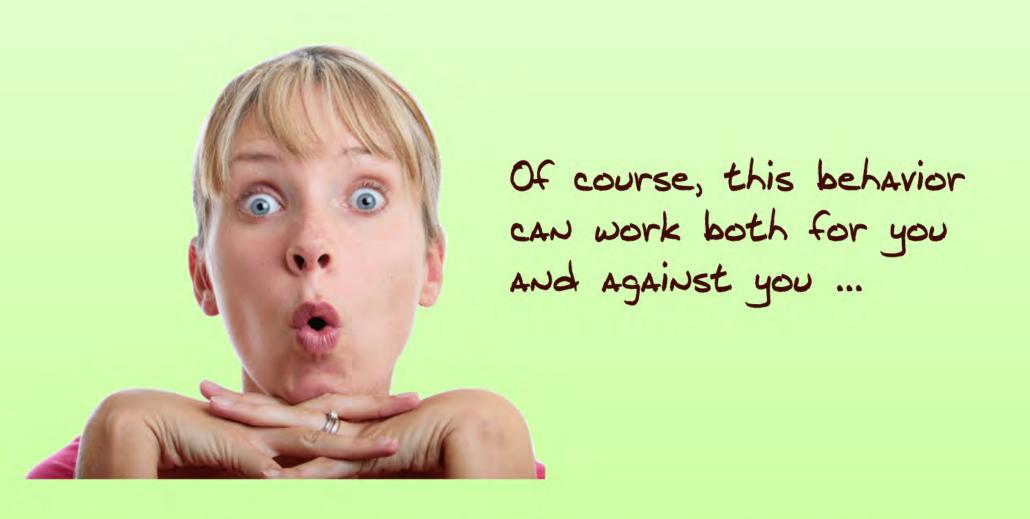
t	Result	Protocol	URL	Body	Caching Clear the	WinINET cache, Hold CTRL to
64	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/content	79	public, max-age=2232	image/gif
65	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/btnNoTh	2,112	public, max-age=2478	image/gif
66	200	НТТР	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv,,,	165	public, max-age=4707	mage/prig
67	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	16,907	public, max-age=5791	image/png
68	200	HTTP	/_controltemplates/MultiBanner/ModalP	15,618	max-age=867	image/png
69	302	HTTP	/is/www.kroger.com?U=/SiteCollectionI	0	max-age=0, no-cache, no-store Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 201	
70	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/160x41	5,099	public, max-age=2141	image/ipeg
71	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/section_headers/hea	4,538	public, max-age=1452	image/jpeg
72	200	НПР	/PublishingImages/2011/Period 3/Week	73,370	public, max-age=1320	image/jpeg
73	200	НТТР	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week	77,412	public, max-age=944	image/jpeg
74	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period 3/Week	52,993	public, max-age=1307	image/jpeg
75	200	HTTP	/_layouts/1033/core.js?rev=mHKsOQ0i	265,384	max-age=2908	application/x-javascript
76	200	HTTP	/style%20library/omniture/s_code_krog	20,172	public, max-age=2590	application/x-javascript
77	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/closeBtn	879	public, max-age=4795	image/gif
78	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/icons/icon import	1,287	public, max-age=2785	image/gif
79	200	нттр	/iframe.php?targeting_bucket=Banner	6,147	max-age=300, max-age=600 Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 2	text/html; charset=utf-8
80	200	HTTP	/adj/mwl.kroger.www/;page=home_ma	571	private Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 20:13:57 GMT	application/x-javascript
181	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxBg	82	public, max-age=767	image/gif
82	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxTop	923	public, max-age=888	image/gif
83	200	HTTP	/includes/css/iframe.css	1,603	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	text/css
184	200	HITP	/images/generic_header.png	10,978	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:16 GMT	1000
84 85	200	HTTP	/srv/upload_files/fea90f098a8b8d3401	5,744	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:09:42 GMT	Image/gif
86	200	HTTP	/mages/coupon-pointer.png	1,952	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:09:02 GMT	
87	200	HTTP	/srv/upload_files/acdf9eb5cc1b4b75e4	5,985	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	
88	200	НТТР	/srv/upload files/46263a8ea7a6c1251a	4,942	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	lmage/gif
89	200	HTTP	/srv/upload files/5467f518013f109e51	5,241	max-age=2592000 Expires: Tue, 03 May 2011 20:11:19 GMT	image/gif
90	200	нттр	/siteCollectionImages/swf/heroHomepa	105,036	public, max-age=5897	application/x-shockwave-flash
91	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week	164,821	public, max-age=1546	mage/jpeg
92	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period 3/Week	153,151	public, max-age=1863	image/jpeg
93	200	HTTP	/PublishingImages/2011/Period_3/Week		public, max-age=1894	image/jpeg
94	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv	594	public, max-age=5181	image/png
95	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/bgSignI	434	public, max-age=5094	image/gif
196	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/signinOv	470	public, max-age=1584	image/png
96 97	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	250	public, max-age=2539	image/png
98	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	10,762	public, max-age=5053	image/prig
99	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	939	public, max-age=6742	image/gif
100	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,428	public, max-age=5869	image/gif
101	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,508	public, max-age=1087	image/gif
101	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,472	public, max-age=5494	mage/gif
103	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,496	public, max-age=4800	image/gif
104	200	HTTP	/_controltemplates/MultiBanner/ModalP	1,386	max-age=1776	image/gif
105	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/benefits	1,511	public, max-age=6492	image/gif
106	200	HITP	/2934496/2of3 tr1 Mars GC.jpg	137,333	public, max-age=86400 Expires: Mon, 04 Apr 2011 04:05:	image/jpeg
107	200	HITTP	/PublishingImages/section_headers/hea	3,922	public, max-age=1000	image/jpeg
108	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/footer	1,401	public, max-age=4232	image/gif
109	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/footerLi	54	public, max-age=1035	image/gif
110	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/boxBott	838	public, max-age=1818	image/gif
111	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/content	5,785	public, max-age=1010 public, max-age=1121	image/jpeg
113	302	нттр	/b/ss/krgrkrogerprod/1/H.14/s2205936	0	no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, max-age=0, proxy-re	
114	200	HTTP	/SiteCollectionImages/common/bgSelect	654	public, max-age=6811	mage/gif
115	200	HTTP	/b/ss/krarkrogerprod/1/H.14/s2205936	43	no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, max-age=0, proxy-re	

115 HTTP requests issued and answered to fully load page

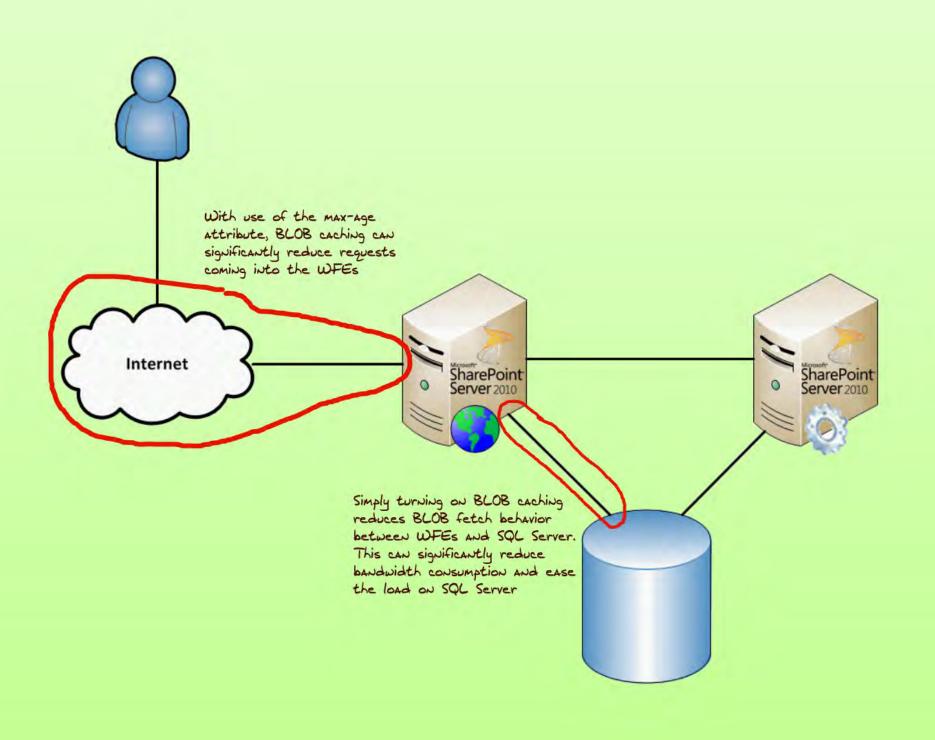
#### max-age in action: subseqent request (re-opened browser)

	Web <u>S</u> essions						
#	Result	Protocol	URL	Body	Caching	Content-Type	
V 1	302	НТТР	1	163		text/html	
2	200	HTTP	/Pages/default-aspx	81,746	private Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 20:23:34 GMT	text/html; charset=utf-8	
2	200	HITP	/adj/mwl.kroger.www/;page=home_ma	571	private, x-gap-ok=" Expires: Sun, 03 Apr 2011 20:16:05	application/x-javascript	
9	200	HTTP	/b/ss/krgrkrogerprod/1/H, 14/s2656257	43	no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate, max-age=0, proxy-re	image/gif	

Only 4 requests needed to load the page

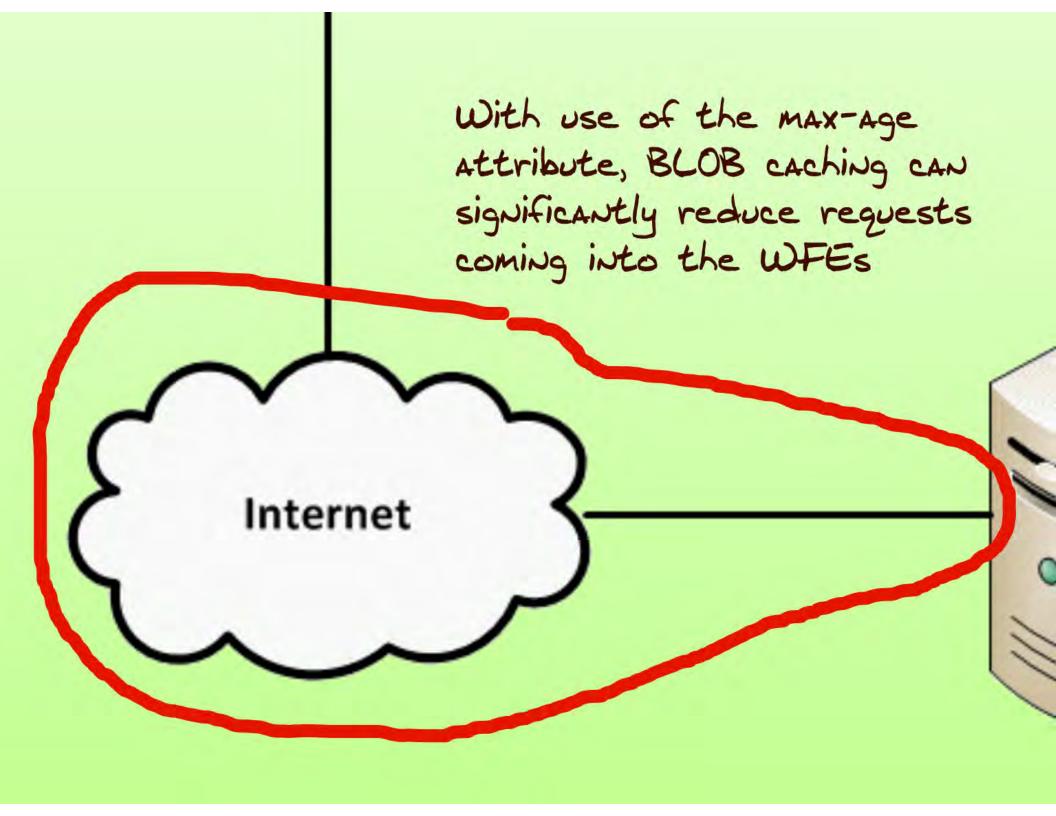


If you don't want persistent client-side caching, be sure to specify a max-age value of zero (0). If you don't specify a value, the default is 86,400 seconds (24 hours).





Simply turning on BLOB caching reduces BLOB fetch behavior between WFEs and SQL Server. This can significantly reduce bandwidth consumption and ease the load on SQL Server



### Next up...

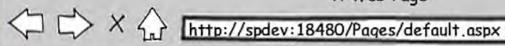


# Page output caching

piggybacks on ASP.NET output caching

It's easier to simply put red X's through the content and items that Aren't covered by page output caching.

#### A Web Page







#### My SharePoint Site

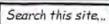




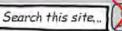


I'll talk about the reason for highlighting this a little later. For Now, though, we'll just say "it isn't covered by page

output caching."



Top-Level Site > My SharePoint Site



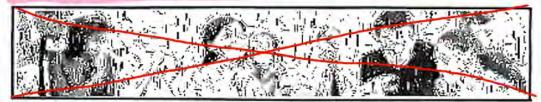
#### Home

My SharePoint Site

Your SharePoint Site

Another Site

Welcome Back, Bob!



It's easier to simply put red X's through the content and items that Aren't covered by page output caching.



It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

It is by the juice of Sapho that thoughts acquire speed, the lips acquire stains, the stains become a warning.

It is by will alone I set my mind in motion.

Just sit right back and you'll hear a tale, a tale of a fateful trip, That started from this tropic port, aboard this tiny ship. The mate was a mighty sailin' man, the Skipper brave and sure. Five passengers set sail that day for a three hour tour. A three hour tour

The weather started

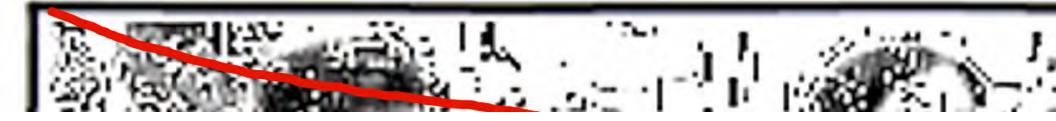


## int Site

I'll talk about the reason for highlighting this a little later. For now, though, we'll just say

"it isn't covered by page output caching."

### Welcome Back, Bob!



## Page output caching

Backed by memory



Turned off by default (thankfully)



Default size or allocation

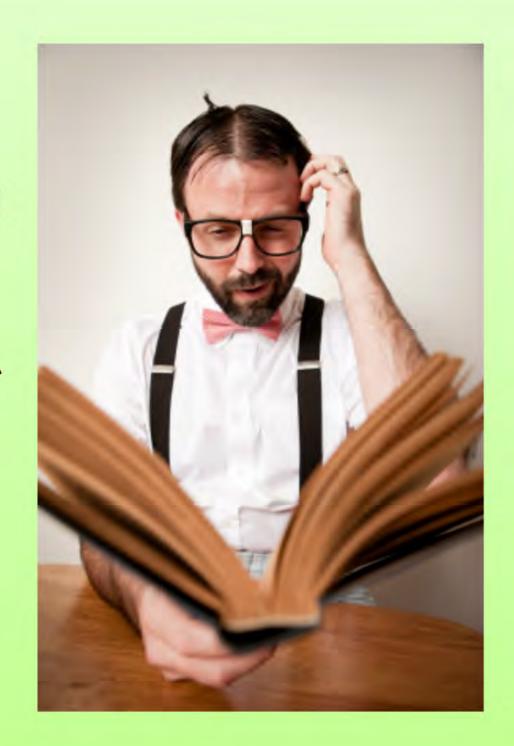
None\*

A New trick that comes with SharePoint 2010 ...

```
<Action id="0ff1ce14-101d-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-101e-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
    <Action id="0ff1ce14-1020-0000-0000-000000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
   <Action id="0ff1ce14-1021-0000-0000-00000000000" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
   <Action id="ec0076ac-0c35-4880-8422-8062f5925bec" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
   <Action id="602bc8c3-9286-49a3-b973-3376ca78b297" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
    <Action id="00e22a78-33ff-41ac-b0fb-ee46d1636e22" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
    <Action id="4b60e42e-e6fc-4188-80d2-ef39e7cc0065" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
   <Action id="1d415973-1146-4bc2-8324-83dfff5bfe33" sourceFile="C:\Program F</pre>
 </MergedActions>
 <BlobCache location="C:\BlobCache\14" path="\.(gif|jpg|jpeg|jpe|jfif|bmp|dib
  <ObjectCache maxSize="100" />
<OutputCacheProfiles useCacheProfileOverrides="false" varyByHeader="" varyBy</pre>
 <RuntimeFilter Assembly="Microsoft.Office.Server, Version=14.0.0.0, Culture=
</SharePoint>
<system.web>
 <securityPolicy>
   <trustLevel name="WSS_Medium" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\Mi
   <trustLevel name="WSS Minimal" policyFile="C:\Program Files\Common Files\M
 </securityPolicy>
 <httpHandlers />
 <customErrors mode="On" />
  <httpRuntime maxRequestLength="51200" />
 <authentication mode="Windows" />
 <identity impersonate="true" />
  /authorization\
```

## SO

How's this page output caching thing work,
Anyway?



## The Page Output Cache is like a big lookup table

Each page request is broken down into a set of characteristics

- Characteristics are selected based on page output cache profiles
- These characteristics (browser type, page requested, etc.) are used to build a key

Notice I said request. The actual page that is rendered has no bearing on how items are cached or served from cache. Each Dage request is These characterisis

## The Page Output Cache is like a big lookup table

Each page request is broken down into a set of characteristics

- Characteristics are selected based on page output cache profiles
- These characteristics (browser type, page requested, etc.) are used to build a key

#### The cache is searched for a page with the key that was built

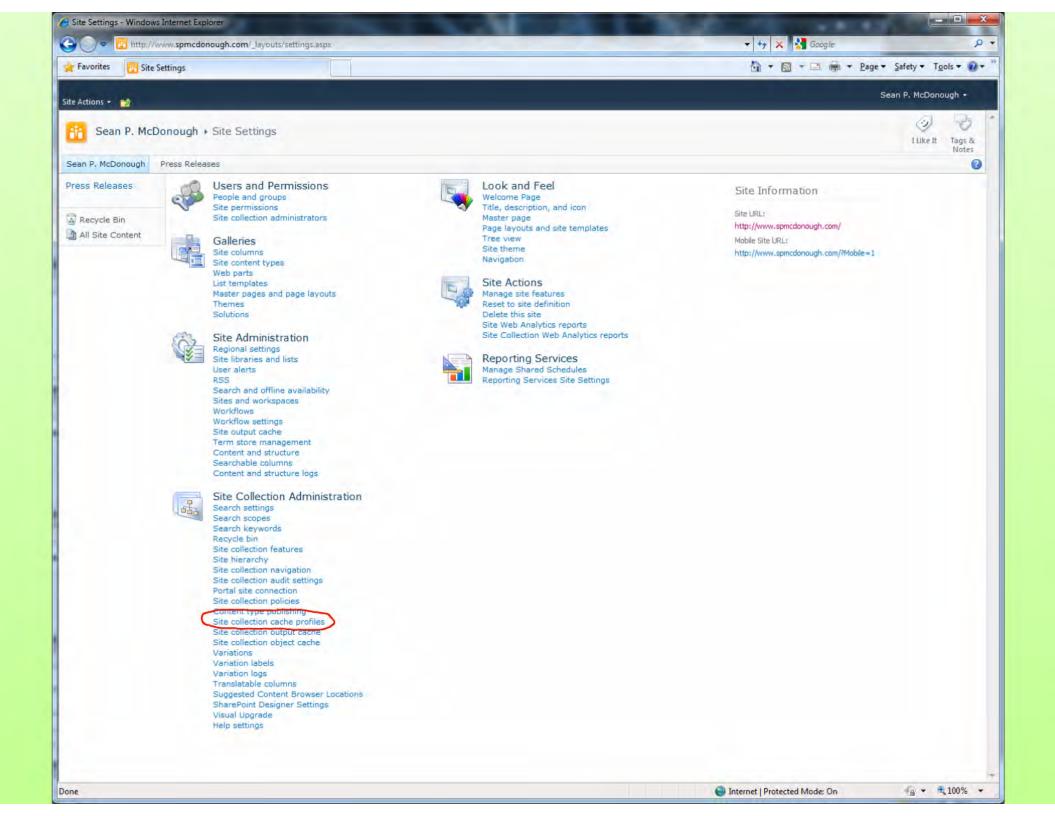
- If a page with the same key is found, it is returned from the cache.
- If no match is made, the page is rendered and served back. It is then cached for subsequent requests until it is expired out of the cache or ejected for other reasons.

The trick is to balance profile granularity against memory consumption

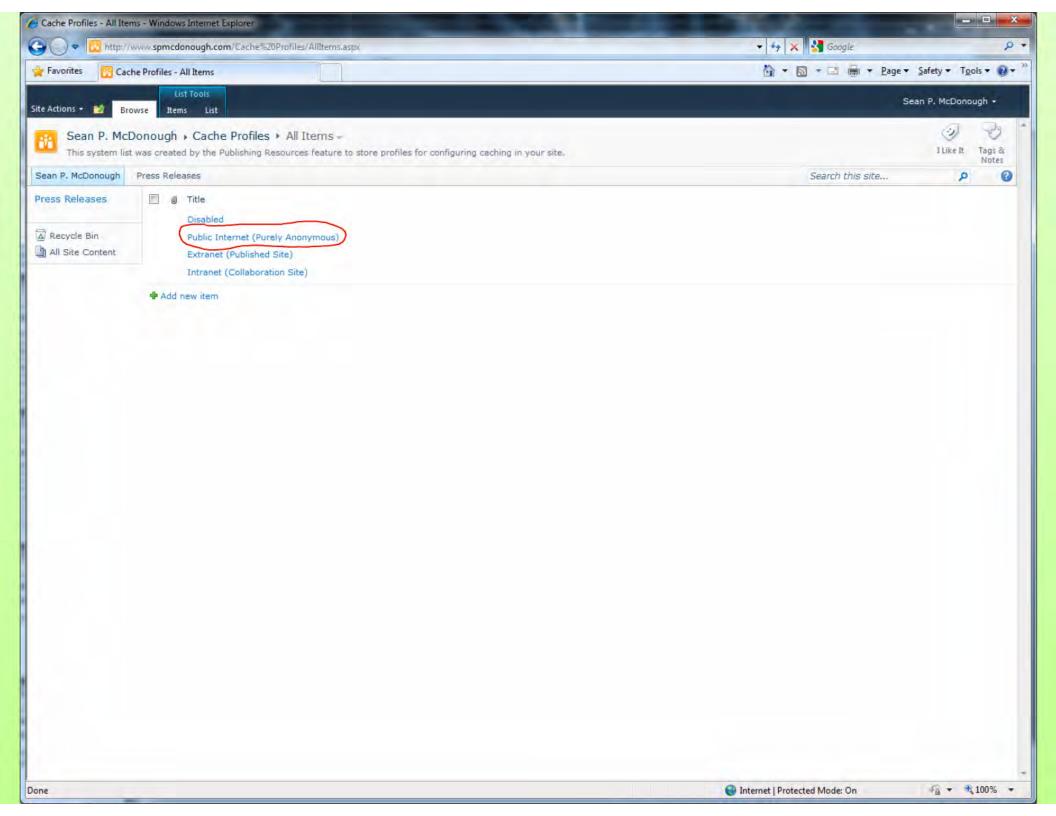
# Configuring Page Output Caching



A quick tour

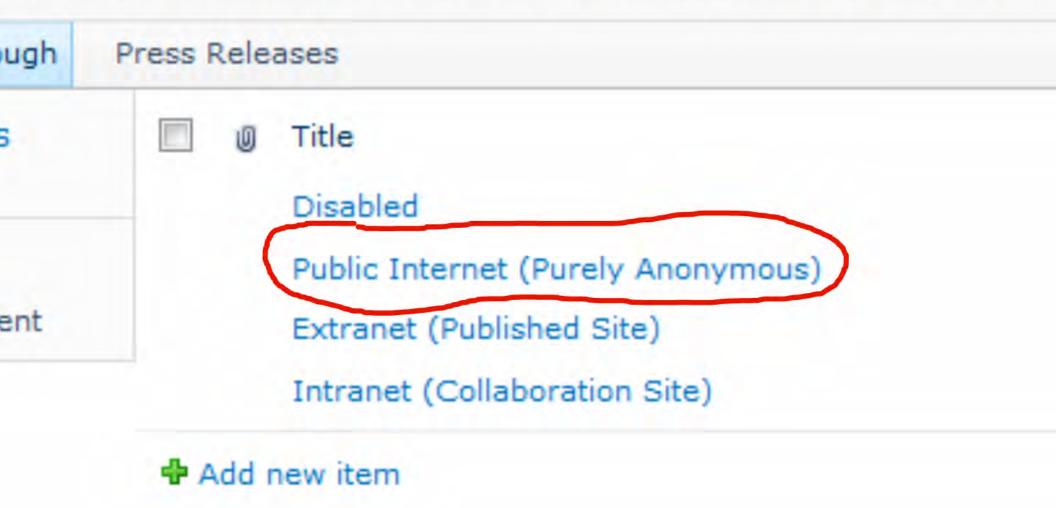


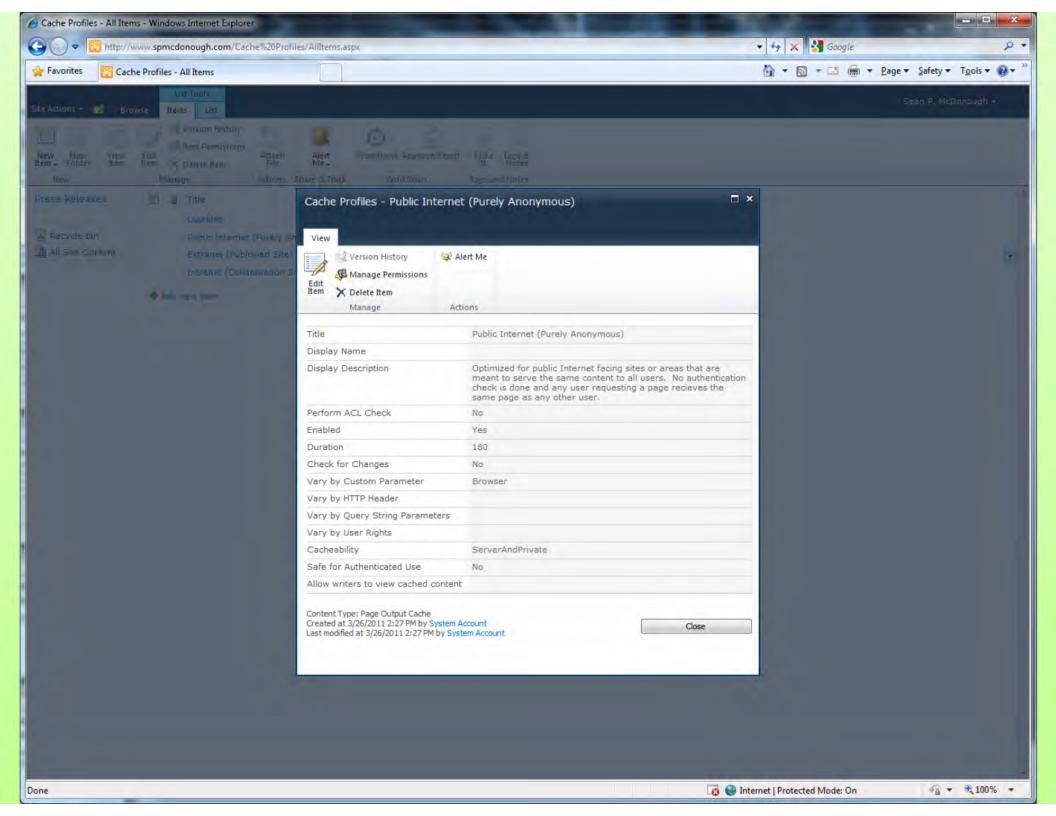
Recycle bin Site collection features Site hierarchy Site collection navigation Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs Translatable columns Suggested Content Browser Locations SharePoint Designer Settings



#### . McDonough > Cache Profiles > All Items >

em list was created by the Publishing Resources feature to store profile



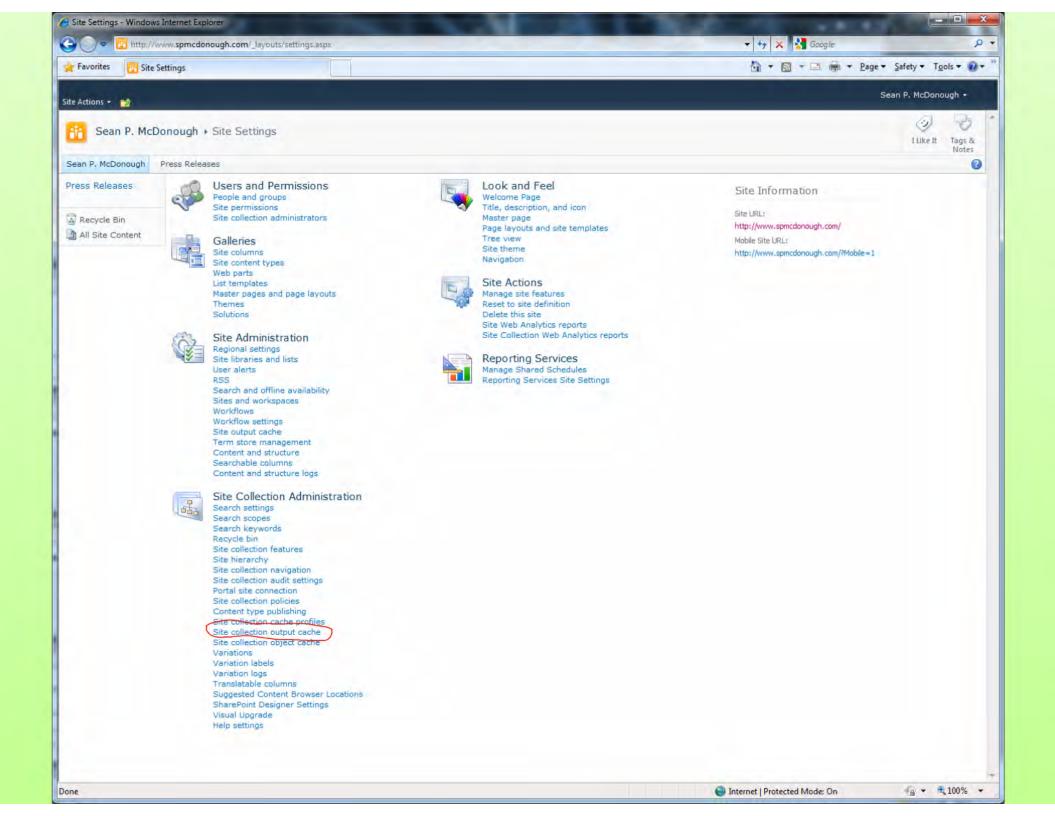


Content Type: Page Output Cache

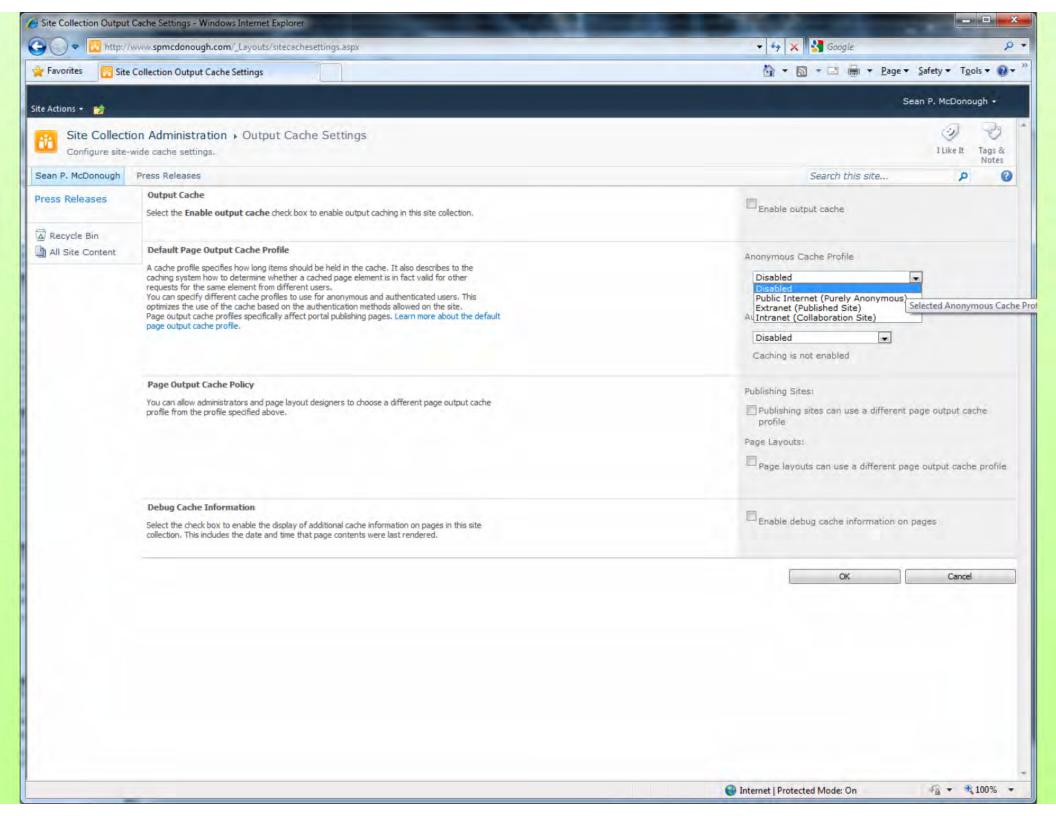
Actions

Alert Me

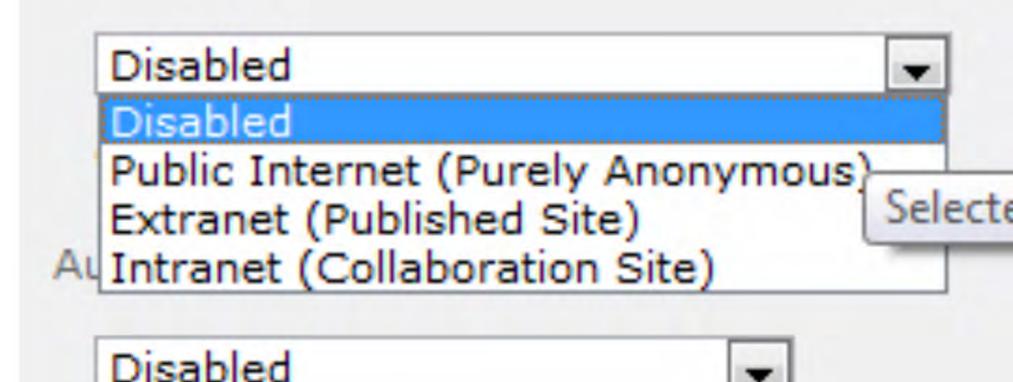
Title	Public Internet (Purely Anonymous)
Display Name	
Display Description	Optimized for public Internet facing sites or areas that are meant to serve the same content to all users. No authentication check is done and any user requesting a page recieves the same page as any other user.
Perform ACL Check	No
Enabled	Yes
Duration	180
Check for Changes	No
Vary by Custom Parameter	Browser
Vary by HTTP Header	
Vary by Query String Parameters	
Vary by User Rights	
Cacheability	ServerAndPrivate
Safe for Authenticated Use	No
Allow writers to view cached content	



Site collection navigation Site collection audit settings Portal site connection Site collection policies Content type publishing Site collection cache profiles Site collection output cache Site collection object cache Variations Variation labels Variation logs Translatable columns Suggested Content Browser Locat



#### Anonymous Cache Profile



Caching is not enabled

## Disabled

#### Caching is not enabled

#### Publishing Sites:

Publishing sites can use a different page output cache profile

#### Page Layouts:

Page layouts can use a different page output cache p

Page layouts can use a different page	e output cache p
Enable debug cache information on p	ages
OK OK	Cancel

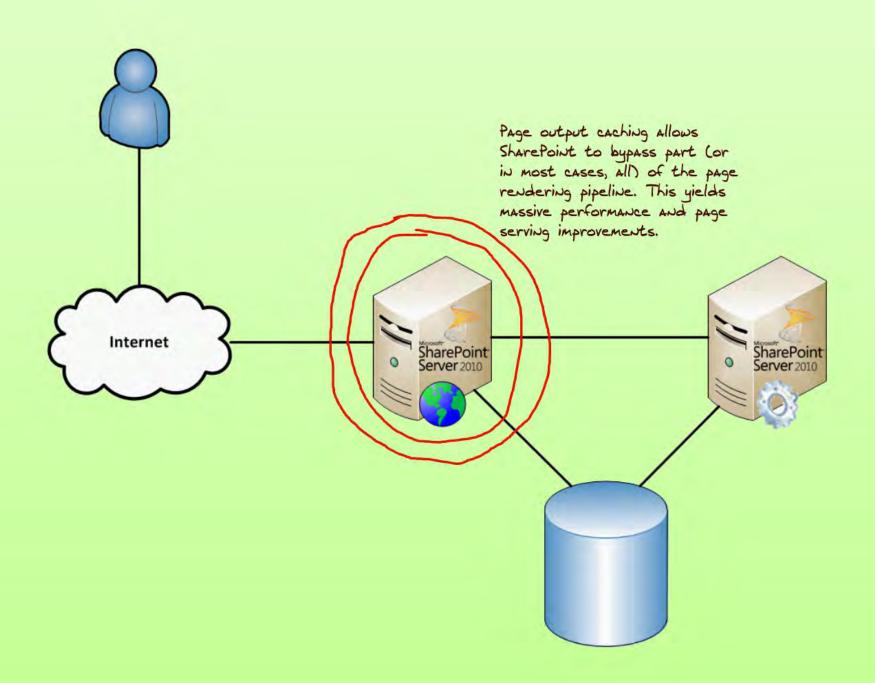
### Search this site.

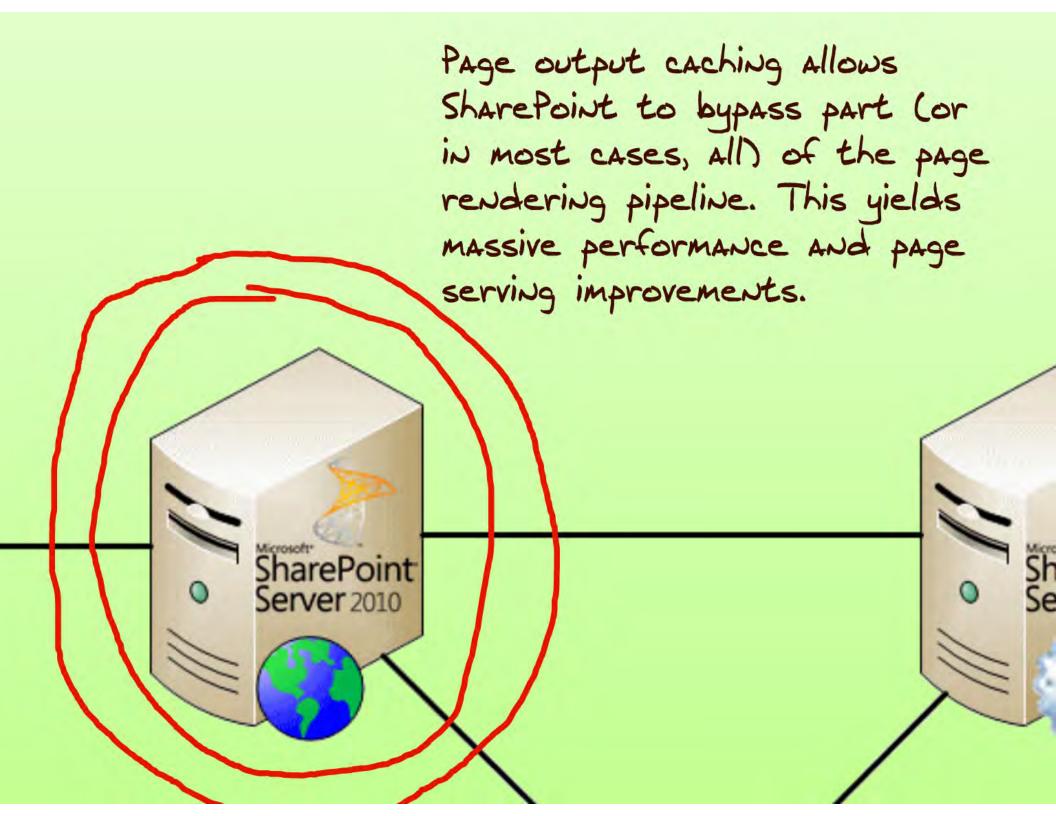
Enable output cache

Anonymous Cache Profile

You really, really, \*really\* need to do concurrent multi-user testing with your caching settings!







## And finally



# Office Web Apps Cache

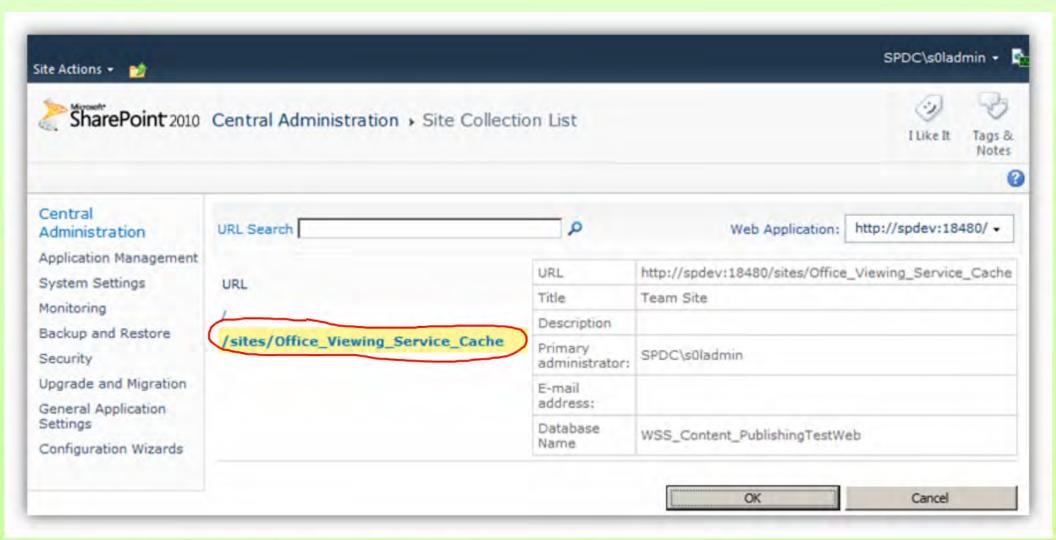






Houses images, XAML (eXtensible Application Markup Language), etc, that is generated so documents can be viewed and edited via browser.

How it works under the hood ...



- standard Team Site (site collection)
- each Web application gets one
- can grow to 100 GB in size (by default)
- 30 day content expiration period (by default)

## Recommendations



Get friendly with Set-OfficeSPWebAppsCache PowerShell cmdlet

- relocate cache to a dedicated content DB
- increase cache size and expiration for Web applications housing static documents
- decrease cache size and expiration for Web applications housing dynamic or highly collaborative Office documents

abo permissions to content DBs (service app acct)!



Don't panic - just for fun!

# Object caching

#### Action

Cache size reduced (significantly) below 100MB

#### Potential Result

- Object cache fills and becomes memory constrained
- Resource contention and ejections lead to cache compactions
- Under heavy load, compaction process leads to thrashing
- SharePoint's ability to serve pages falls through the floor

#### What to Watch

- Publishing Cache Hit Ratio performance counter
- Total Number Of Cache Compactions performance counter

# Object caching

#### Observation

A publishing site is established in a Web application that is using claims-based authentication. "Access Denied" errors keep appearing - even for site administrators.

#### Potential Cause

The default Portal Super User and Portal Super Reader
 Object Cache accounts are in-use for the Web application

#### What You CAN DO

 Set up new user accounts, establish Web application policies for those accounts, and run some simple PowerShell commands to map the accounts.

## Page output caching

#### Observation

User A requests a page. User B requests the same page. User B sees information tied to User A.

#### Potential Cause

 Page output cache profile isn't granular enough to distinguish User A from User B

- Refine the cache profile in-use (use additional attributes)
- Set caching exclusions by sub-site or page layout type
- Use post-cache substitution (donut caching) in custom code
- Leverage a custom caching handler (IVaryByCustomHandler)

## Page output caching

#### Observation

Memory consumption of ASP.NET worker process grows significantly over time; performance may deteriorate.

#### Potential Cause

 Page output caching profile is overly granular and too many pages are being cached causing excessive memory load.

- Adjust caching profiles if possible to reduce page load.
- Selectively disable caching for highly varying sub-sites.
- Adjust cache element values in web.config that controls ASP.NET worker process (e.g., privateBytesLimit attribute)

## BLOB caching

#### Observation

Path property is set correctly, location is set correctly, but images stored in site collection aren't being cached.

#### Potential Cause

 BLOB cache only works with resources that are stored as list items in lists or document libraries.

- Leverage built-in libraries such as Site Collection Images.
- Move resources to a custom list.

## BLOB caching

#### Observation

Image is changed on a SharePoint site. Some client browsers show new image while others show the old image.

#### Potential Cause

 A high max-age attribute (such as the default 24-hour value of 86,400 seconds) may be in-use.

- Instruct clients to clear their browser cache and revisit site.
- Apply a smaller max-age attribute value or use zero (0) to disable persistent client-side caching of BLOB assets.
- Recognize that this behavior is by-design!

## References and Resources

Caching in Office SharePoint Server 2007

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc298466(office.12).aspx

Configure cache settings for a Web application (SharePoint Server 2010) <a href="http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc770229.aspx">http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc770229.aspx</a>

Configure object cache user accounts

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff758656.aspx

Disk-Based Caching for Binary Large Objects

http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa604896.aspx

Flush the BLOB cache (SharePoint Server 2010)

http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/gg277249.aspx

Manually Clearing the MOSS 2007 BLOB Cache

http://sharepointinterface.com/2009/10/30/manually-clearing-the-moss-2007-blob-cache/

MOSS 2007 Farm-Wide BLOB Cache Flushing Solution

http://blobcachefarmflush.codeplex.com/

Client-Server Interactions and the max-age Attribute with SharePoint...

http://sharepointinterface.com/2011/02/21/client-server-interactions-and-the-max-age-attribute-with-sharepoint-blob-caching/

Manage the Office Web Apps cache http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ee837422.aspx

MOSS Object Cache Memory Tuning is not an Intuitive Process
<a href="http://sharepointinterface.com/2009/08/30/moss-object-cache-memory-tuning-is-not-an-intuitive-process/">http://sharepointinterface.com/2009/08/30/moss-object-cache-memory-tuning-is-not-an-intuitive-process/</a>

cache Element for caching (ASP.NET Settings Schema)
<a href="http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms228248.aspx">http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms228248.aspx</a>



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SharePoint 2007 Disaster Recovery Guide http://tinyurl.com/SPDRGuide2007



SharePoint 2010 Disaster Recovery Guide http://tinyurl.com/SPDRGuide2010